

HONG

# SUNDAY HERALD

KONG

No. 150.

HONG KONG, SUNDAY, JULY 25, 1948.

Price: 20 Cents.

Best Foods! Best Drinks!

FAMOUS and DELICIOUS

FUKIEN DISHES.

Also BAR and SODA-FOUNTAIN. 

# Govt And Private Enterprise Taken To Task On Housing Problem

#### Hotel Rates Regulations

Regulations governing the rates for hotel services were published in the Government Gazette yesterday.

. Mr. P. F. J. Eardley, Quartering Authority, now has power to fix maximum charges for all or any of the services (including the provision of lodging) provided by any hotel.

The regulations provide penaltics of a maximum fine of not more than HK\$5,000 or one year imprisonment on summary conviction by a magistrate, and a maximum fine of HK\$10,000 or three years imprisonment on conviction on indictment of an offence against the regula-

The Price Control (Hotel Services) Requisitors, 1946, have been repealed.

### CPA CRASH Pile Of Rubble SUSPECTS DETAINED

flying-boat crash off Macao on July 16 have been

pects detained totalled seven. dent of the New Life Evening the Macao Police disclosed terday that two men have been detained for questioning in connection with the plane crash,

the craft down to be looted.

plane to confirm the theory.

The Commissioner declined to release the names of the detained suspects. "

#### The Weather

At 0600 GMT (3 p.m. H.K. Summer Tome) the tropical depression was enter-6. In the court of the north Gulf of Tonkin Experimental and was filling up rapidly. Another depression has developed and is Cryntred about 300 miles E of Manild. Colony It is moving NW and is probably inten-An extensive ridge from the Pacific

anticyclone influences the Eastern Son China and Japan. Today's Forecast:-Light or moderat SE winds. Cloudy with brief showers at first, becoming fair. Yesterday's Weathert-

Maximum ...... 88.1 deg. F. Rainfall: 30,0 mm. = 1,97 ine. Total since Jan, 1-1208.1 mm. = 47.50 ins. ns against an average of 1254.5 mm.'r

10 a.m. 4 p.m. Baro, at mad. ... 1008,1 1008.0 rg.b. Equate: 29.77 29.76 inches Rel. Humidity .... 90 74 deg. Y. Wind Direction ... ESE High .....

# TYPHOON

. ..........

Storm signals were raised in Manila, this afternoon as the 1 Weather Bureau reported a typhoon was moving up off the

enstern coast of Luzon. The typhoon, at o a.m. GMT. was 140 miles east of Catanduanes Island with maximum winds of 1080 miles an hour within 90 miles

of the centre. Moving northwest at 15 miles hourly and by Sunday afternoon it sim. GMT, July 25, its predicted position is 70 miles northwest of Baler on the northeast coast of Luzon. Manila expected to have winds up to 40 miles hourly. Associated Press.

Private enterprise and Government were strongly criticised over ZBW last night in regard to the Colony's housing problem.

"We must demand in no uncertain terms more rigid control of private operative Home Building Society.

Dr. John S. Willis, Health Inspector, said there is an urgent need for a temporary scheme to house squatters 30 per cent of whom were usefully employed in the Colony.

"sheer inability to find anything else at reasonable rent in the dockyards, in factories, or without extortionate money" of some people now to say nothing of the Sanitary living in government huts! She suggested the establishment and members of the Fire. Brigade of a non-profit making Housing whom I have found living among Society, incorporated under Gav- them.

ernment, on the lines which, she said, have proved very successful in many parts of England. day roundup" weekly feature, Dr. 

t tar paper or fin or straw, the housing. detained by the Macao forlorn. This was my introduc- adult, not more than one family ion to the squatter problem.

Unconfirmed reports said last lar squatter colonies - St. flush tollet. night that the number of sus- Francis Yard, Sampan Street, Percival Street, Bridges Street, your laugh right away, because in Interviewed by the correspon- Blake Gardens, and so on. Hong Kong today there are any News, local vernacular evening appeared to be de titutes, who lies with incomes up to HK\$500 newspaper, the Commissioner of had comped wherever they could a month who live in stuffy dark

no way of curning any, "As Health Officer, I had oppor- kitchen door. funities to visit their shacks and Commissioner admitted to rack my brains for a way to that the police were working on get rid of them, house them prothe theory that the plane crashed perly, or do something to keep as a result of an attempt to force away the flies, mosquitoes, smells, and disease that they brought

with them. He added that the Police are ... "In due course I heard all the waiting for the plane to be salv- time-worn suggestions for solving They believe that clues the problem, such as immigration will be found in the wrecked restrictions, large-scale housing in camps in the New Territories. free passages back to China, and

> "It was a headache in which anyone was welcome to share. As usual, the people who talked what should be done were those who had no responsibility in the matter and know the least about the problem.

experimental aduatter colony was ducement—say free land in restarted on Crown Land off King's turn for Government control of Road, North Point, The original rents and occupancy-or perhaps equatters moved down there con- a building society could start on the Stone Nullah Lane rubble teed by Government, as has been heap, since replaced by a block of done in Australia.

health-atandards and was reason- making an attempt to house a in-laws as well. ably fire-proof. The Equatters few of the squatters on Crown were told to build to that standard. Land near to their jobs. This is A water stand-pipe was supplied of course single storey housing. near the camp, and latrines hullt. with houses built by the squatters A nullah running through the themselves, costing from HK\$800 camp helped with the drainage upwards along lines laid down by

"Whenever it has been sidered absolutely essential squatters be uprooted and cleared the money to build, and . is from an area, in the intelests of waste of Crown Land. But

that more than 80; per cent fare workers.

enterprise in the matter...and more tangible assistance from Government..." said Mr. High Braga, Managing Director of the Metropolitan Construction Company, Limited, and originator of the Co-

> of shipping them to China seems velopment, ridiculous, as many of them work as coolle labour on the waterfront, Department coolies, P.W.D. staff,

"They cannot be expected to pay high transport co ts from, Speaking first in ZBW's 'toutur- | say, the other side of the Island, and in fact have been known to sleep in the streets rather than accept alternative accommodation Members at a distance.

"The la t time we counted them, there were about 3,750 sequatter "My first week-end in Hong huts on the Island. Working on Social Kong, 18 months ago, was spent the basis of 30 per cent of them mostly touched with regard to mining over a pile of runble being workers who must live near housing are rather nut used to be a block of houses their job, means about 1,200 different from the majority of in Stone Nullah Lane, Wanchai. families who need housing in those of whom 'Dr. Willis has t was covered with fifthy wooden town at a price they can afford- been speaking, nor are they quite macks, packed together, side to no key money, no racketeering, the sort for whom Mr. Braga de-

interiors dark and cheerless, the "Unfortunately, healthy housing ccupants dirty, bedraggled and means at least 35 eq. ft. for an a room, with adequate kit-"I soon found many other simi- chen facilities and the use of a

"Of course that standard makes "At first sight the squatters number of white collar class famibecause they had no money and cubicles on tenement floors with their portable privies behind the

#### Exorbitant Cost

"We've thought about the idea of putting the equatter on other side of the Island in cumps and providing them with sidised transport to their jobs, but the cost would be exorbitant, say nothing of the resulting interference with existing transportation services.

"No, the answer is vertical housing-blocks of working-class flats four to six storeys, highthe most vehemently about near the factory and dockyard areas. But vertical housing four storeys high to the health standard I mentioned costs HK31.50 a cubic foot, or about HK\$4,500 a family, and to put up housing of a lower standard would hardly be sensible as a long 'term' policy. and would not be much cheaper. "Even if there were enough land availablef this answer will

take time and money. Perhaps private enterprise would bet in-"About the middle of 1947, an terested if there is sufficient in

"A model hut was constructed scheme is urgently needed, and the Health Department.

"Critics of this system say that only helps a few, only those with health or rafety, alternative sites this system was carried out as have been offered here. It is quite a temporary measure on every cheering to walk through what piece of Crown Land that could (in this case the husband, a months-April to June wore fled by the reserves laid down by the squatters now call "Healthy be earmarked for ultimate four teacher, was already in hospital large enough so that Britain could Villago" and see faces smiling and storey working-class housing, then with tuberculosis and it was of almost balance her payments happy that once peered out from when that housing come along, it the utmost importance to move against her carnings as far as the murk and filth of Wanchai should be cary enough to transfer the children to somewhere health—dollars were concerned, the aid will continue to determine our hovels.

these squatter-workers to one for house in ruins and being pulled gressively.

We shall continue to determine our policy with regard to Germany.

tion, number of years resident all key money, or similar deposits, finability to find anything class at We have not enough manifold anything class at This side of the problem could only a reasonable rent without exter power in this country to produce was quite surprising to find be handled by trained social wel- lionate key money.

sequent experience has shown squatters from existing colonies Government or anyone size, and figure for unemployment is 274, pational and Republican conviction as a general rule, this is to free alternative size will not one can see how to their convictions. that, as a general rule, this is to free alternative sites will not one can see how immensely they opp. which is lower than we tions will agree on a limited pro-

"Obviously, for this type of be organised to see that areas Secretary of the Social Wel- working squatter, any talk of cleared of squatters are kept clear, fare Council, referred to the camps in the New Territories, or ready for re-building or other de-

"Even if only the worst aquatter colonies in the centre of the olty are cleared now by this temporary scheme, leaving the colonies on the hillsides at Tal Hang and Shaukiwan, much will have been accomplished, and at least a few useful citizens rehabilitated.".

### Most Valuable

Miss Scott-Moncrieff said: "The kind of people we in the Welfare Council have being involved in the Cata- side and back to back, under roofs but fair, healthy working-class signs homes, but they are nevertheless some of the most valuable members of the community and of vital concern to it.

"In 1938: the Social Welfare Council, helped by a large contribution from the Chinese Chamber of Commerce Abuilt, a small housing estate out at Ma Thu: Chung, consisting of 56 thuts, cach with its own small kitchen, with

water laid on. "These were meant to give help in view of the then housing shortage caused by refugees from the Inpanese war. During the occupation the estate was, of course; occupied, first by the Japanese then in 1945 by the British Army and finally by the Hong Kong Medical Department Relief Camp. "However, in April this year it

reverted to the Social Welfare Council and, contrary to what one might have expected after nearly seven years romplete neglect, the huts were found to be worth re-

"The Council accordingly spent bout HK\$30,000 in putting them order. Meantime, without s word of advertisement or publicia ty, the rumour spread that some houses were available, and we were inundated with applications for accommodation.

"Now . the Interesting: thing shout these applicants was not inst they were people of the equatter class wishing to better themselves as it were, but they were self-respecting educated lesser business and professional people on whom the burden of bad housing falls so heavily, and yet people on whom to a great extent we all depend for our daily living.

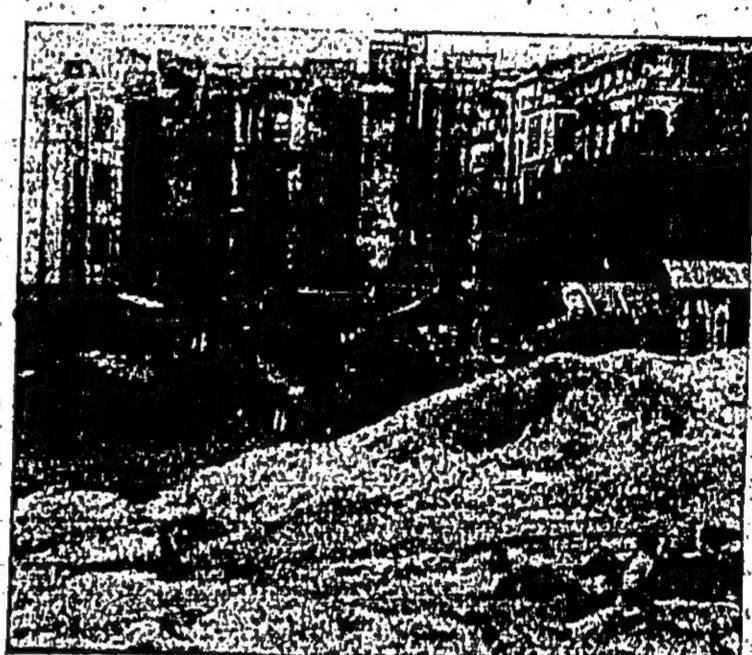
"Clerks, telephone operators school tenchers, shop assistants. sisted of 27 of the families from the problem with a loan guaran. policemen, workers in the public services-people with family incomes of anything from HK\$200 "In the meantime, a temporary to HK\$800, practically all of lifelong residence in Hong Kong, all that conformed to minimum to meet this need we are at least with families and some supporting

occupying: Mr. A. assistant in and machinery". bookshop, wife and four children !! living in a hathroom; Mrs. H. self, two children, nother-in-law and sister-in-law living in damp basement condemned by Government: aid grants during the first-three absorbing more squatter-workers down; Mrs. D. widow with six and relieving some of the congest children, total income HK\$200. We must do better than we and interests for the reconstruction in existing tenements. Daying HK\$60 for a room along have yet done if we are even to the construction of a pesceful and free Europe. "It would be very important to with her sister's where the two keep up the volume of our overthose first families, the number make sure that all the families rooms, had to accommodate 22 seas sales to their present level. those first families, the number make sure that all the families rooms had to accommodate 22 seas sales to their present level, safeguarding of our security and of children, other dependent that were genuine workers—not dving temperarily in the big of what we imported in 1938, he of Marie said he is trying to Income, if any, place of occupa-

in the Celeny. - Continued on Page 32) Reuter. - Continued on Page 32)

# SOLUTION NEEDED





A TEMPORARY HOUSING BCHEME Is urgently needed to solve the housing problems said Dr. John Willis, Health Officer, in a broadcast last night in the ploture above are some of the 3,760 equatter huts which Dr. Willia said housed. respectable Hong Kong citizens who are usefully employed in Hong Kong: High rentals and extertionate key mahey deny. them more orthodox accommodation. In the picture below, taken near Bridge's Street are seen heaps of rubble on sites still not developed. (Sunday Herald Photos)

# MARIE OUTLINES HIS PROGRAMME

Poris, July 24. Premier designate, M. Andre Marie, today called on the National Assembly to confirm him as the Prime Minister of France.

# rorecast

Durham, July 24. Sir Stafford Cripps, Chancellor of the Exchequer, today forecast that if Britain sufficiently increase industrial output she could emerge at the end of the Marshall aid in 1952 with a planned economy at a level as good and perhaps better

than she enjoyed today. He was appealing to a Durham miners' rally for an end to strikes and absentocism in the coal industry, and concentration on the Job of producing more coal, which "Listen to the kind of accom- he claimed could be done "even modation that these people were with the existing labour force

#### Will Diminish

He warned that while Marshall

that more than 30 per cent fare workers.

Were usefully employed. Sub "The criticism list moving dor, do they wish for charity from work longer hours. The latest mobile who is about the second control of the latest moving dor, do they wish for charity from work longer hours. The latest mobile believed to surface people are not destitute, our efficiency of production or men from different political horises and the latest moving dor, do they wish for charity from work longer hours. The latest moving the latest moving to the latest moving the latest

M. Marie appeared before the Assembly and announced his in ention to form a strong and stable government pledged third floor apartment. ... to drastic action both in the economical and political fields. who was strolling in the court-He spoke for only 15 minutes yard below. The husband died and was mildly applauded by all of a fractured skull. Madame the Assembly except the Com-

Highlights of the programme outlined by M. Marie were:

1.—Creation of an inner Cabinet of France's most respected elder

2.-Vigorous action to half further rises in prices and wages; 8.-Special power for the Government to handle the economic

4.-A strong industrial produc-5.-A foreign policy based on

the London agreement on Western Germany and the Mar hall Plan for European recovery.

#### Foreign Policy Outlining his proposed foreign

the National Assembly, which this lutions acceptable to all countries "Our foreign, policy demands

firmness without provocation and form a Government at "A crucial moment for the world, for Europe and for this country on a long. term, not temporary basis, I hope

# Premier Appeals For All-Out. Effort In War Nanking, July 24.

The Prime Minister, Wong Wen-hao, in his first nationwide broadcast since he assumed the Premiership, implored the nation today to give the Government their same support in the war against Communists as in the war against the Japanese.

"The chief national task stitutional government shows today is to subordinate every- | China is really moving ahead on thing for mobilisation to sup- the road to democracy and that press the rebels. The only the Chinese Government is way to insure that the nation —United Press. will emerge from the crisis unimpaired and to stabilise the people's livelihood will be

The Premier's appeal is believed to be another Government appeal for wider adoption of the "total war strategy" against the Reds. Communist Goal

He said Communists in all inalienable rights.

which "is the most import single and promised that the Govern- progress, between the Ko and ment, will "totally eliminate all Chiu clans involving more than expenditures not connected with 5,000 armed men' economic .reforms."

of superfluous overlapping Gov- posing civilian armics.

the U.S. Government that the ratings were wounded. people of China will do every- The Canton reports said that thing they can in the direction considerable casualties have been of self-help. This is believed to suffered by both clans, be a reply to the criticisms of the . It was added that local militin

Government Pledge The Premier praised the Legislative Yuan for its progressive out all bills passed by the Legis- and antiaircraft guns. lative Yuan.

He blamed the Communists for post-war :chaos, " saying "Chinese Communists by resorting to armed rebellion and by instigating labour strikes and student agitations have shattered the people's hope for peace and security and reconstruction in the post-war period."

The Premier also emphasised that' the "introduction of a con-

#### SUICIDE MISFIRED

Paris, July 24. The police reported today that Madame Y. Vogel, 54, tried to commit suicide yesterday by jumping from the window of her

She landed on her husband Vogel is alive but her condition is grave.—United Press.

# to bring about a high degree Suppression OfClanWar

Ordered countries have a dominant goal Dr. -T. V. Soong, Governor and to rob the people of their of Kwangtung, has ordered troops to suppress the fight-The Premier admitted that the ing between two rival clans excessively large Government in Sunwui county, less than expenditure caused the inflation 100 miles west of Hong Kong. Reports from Canton last night cause for the skyrocketing prices" said that the fighting was still in

Communist suppression or urgent |. Chinese gunboats ordered to the scene have withdrawn from He said Government will seek the area to avoid being attacked to increase revenue by abolition by the field guns of the two op-

. The gunboat which was badly Premier. Wong thanked the damaged last Tuesday is now ut United States for aid and assured Kongmoon. More than 10 naval

ECA administrator. Roger D. attempting to quell tire uprising of one rival clan against the other have been wiped out.

Soveral hamiets have been razed. The two clans are reportedly spirit in the budget debate and well equipped with machine pledged the Government to carry guns, field guns, automatic rifles

Page Two Montally\_Disturbed Inspecto Gaelad.

Page Three ... Man Kwong Forry Disaster inquiry. Pago Seven.

Mainly About People. Page Twelve Hotel Refes -- Editorial. Page Thirteen Clay 'Discounts War Talk.

Page Fifteen Briton Arrested in Malayan Red Drive. Page Twenty-two

HK - Bwimming Champlon-Page Twenty-three Football Club Meeting. Page Twenty-four

The Fourth Test

# Something Refreshing, Something Wholesome



40 CTI



in a lighter SURE LIGHTS: Two waling cupi carserve fuel - confine tumes around asbestos wick - insure instant lighting.

FEWER FUELINGS: Sealing cops, plus precision-fit fuel cop, hoard fuel for more fights per filling.

WIND DEFIANCES Airfull windshield defies the strongest breeze,

months' hard labour) by Mr. J. Wieks at Kosyloon yesterday, BEAUTY: Precision mode-stordy, oil metal construction - handsamply finished in Chromium and rub toridise enamel,

Made by the manufacturers of the world famous. RONSON-Lighters

ON SALE AT: Keensen & Co. Dragon Seed Co. Dragon Light Co. Sincere Co., Ltd. China Emporium Her Hing Hong, D. Vocux Rd. Tabaqueria Filipina.

IN KOWLOON: G. M. Arthur & Co.

Sun Shu Emperium

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You want



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**○OU** can eat what you, please and digest it with ease if you take a little:BISMAG Bisurated ' Magnesia) after This 'neutralises the excess acid which causes most stomach troubles, and ensures complete freedom from aftermeal misery.



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# UNDERTAKER'S MISTRESS OLD RACKET

When Tsang Tai, 21-year-old woman, became the mistress of 51-year-old Yip Fat site was, according to Detective Sub-Inspector J. R. Sykes, "playing the very well-known racket of a woman becoming a mistress, gaining the confidence of her lover, and obsconding with his property."

Tsang was charged before Mr. W. H. Latimer at Kowloon yesterday with larceny and, on pleading guilty, was sentenced to four months' hard labour.

# Over His Passport

Seized

In Raids

In two successive raids on

Friday night, Dhiective Sub-

Inspector J. R. Sykes seized'

nine heroin pipes, a quantity

of pink pills alleged to be

heroin pills, 10 pots of pre-

pipe. The two keepers and

Seven of the smokers were

fined \$35 (or one week's impri-

posse sion of prepared opium, Lai

Man was fined \$400 for three

Sub-Inspector J. S. Howarth

ald the dive at 155 Apliu Street,

pround Boor, was raided by Sub-

Inspector Groves on Friday night.

had his buil of \$50 estreated.

eight smokérs were arrested.

yesterday.

were found.

feited his bail of \$50.

pared oplum, and an oplum Indian Police constable 3055 floor), were remanded for a week an application for bail. when they were charged before made on his behalf by Mr.

Mr. W. H. Latimer at Kowloon C. A. Sutherton Russ. Detective-Inspector C. Downing aid that the police had no ob-Jection to ball being granted, prosomment), each, and the absentee | vided that it was fixed at \$2.500 . cash and the same amount surety. "The necused was also to Pleading guilty to the charges hand over his passport (if any)

of keeping an opium divan and or travel documents. in applying for a nominal bail, Mr. Russ said that "with that degree of perfection reach ed by our intelligence Service" it would be impossible for accustd to leave the Colony without any passport or travel dobument. Det.-Inspector Downian pointed

Five oplust pipes and 47 small out to the Court that the Earder pots and two large pots, of opium is so wide that many persons sentence; leave and enter the Colony without the knowledge of the authorl Of the 13 smokers, 12 were ties. Furthermore, he said, accusfined \$35 each and the other for- ed speaks-Cantonese, The magistrate fixed, bad in

\$3,000, half in each and balf in Cheung Tal was fined \$200 (or bond, with an order that any two months' hard labour) by the travel documents necused might same magistrate when he admitted pos-ess be handed over to the keeping an opium divan in an police.

DSI Sykes said that in August 1945, Yip Fnt, "a gespectable undertaker", lost his wife. Two years later "he took unto himself" defendant as his mistress, and the two fived happily together for a month or so.

On the afternoon of September 21. 1947, while Yip was at work accu-ed left the house at 27 Portbasket, When she did not return | months' attempting to commit an un- belongings and found that his mis- oplum. Lee Hau, 62-year-old unemploy- natural offence against Li tress had not only taken away her

> met again. On July 22, Yip saw ernment Railway Guards. the woman at Nathan Road and money and spent-it:

had anything to say, Yip said that soap. he would leave the question of Before sentencing them the wout 10 p.m. that night. punjshment entirely in the Court's magistrate told the men that! It was alleged that Simpson spent all the money. .

worming their way into their con- that they had cooperation . He asked for a deterrent

# Verandah

after failing off the verandali on cussion of the brain. unnumbered but at Sal Tau Vil- Singh was then remanded to the second floor of 38; D'Aguliar inge, Kawloon City, 'His three next Saturday when a date will Street yesterday at 5,45 p.m . was reported to be in a fair concustomers were fined \$35 each. be fixed for hearing of the case. She was standing on the veran- dition.

#### Awards To Constables

Two Chinese deconstables have been awarded the Colonial Police - Medal for Gallantry: They are Corporal Yu Wan-lung and Constable Chan Tit Itwong.

Both men won the awards for risking grave injury in the execution of their duties. Single-handed, they arrested two armed robbers at the risk of being shot, at Kowloon Tong and in Queen's Road.

### GUARDS USED POSITION TO SMUGGLE

At the Ping Shan Court yesterday before Mr. E. B. Tees- he saw necused he thought he dale, Chan Kwong-hung, aged hould have a medical examina-22 and Wu Chow, aged 38, tion. land Street; first floor, with a were-both kentenced to 12 lispector Johnston said this Hazura Singh, charged with that night, Yip checked up on his charges of possession of raw the scheme for establishing a site

ployed, of 124 Temple Efreet (first at Kowloon yesterday when It was, said DSI Sykes, nearly an incoming train. Both were in be one about to be cleared from was 11 months later when the two the uniform of the Chinese Gov- from certain areas and not people to a serious crime and asked th

> took her to the Yadmati Police Chan had 80 tacks of raw man named Ho Sin took \$300 1250, per annum as pension an Station where; on being question- opium in a waterproof bag strap- marked money to Woo Wal-chuen, jubout £350 by the time he re vate or commercial motor vehiod, she admitted having taken the ped round his thigh while Wu an acting foremun of the Health tire; had 30 tacls in a waterproof bag Department. Woo accepted the Asked by the magistrate if he and declared this as towel and money and in turn went to the

hands. The woman had already they held positions of authority look the money and handed back In the Chinese government. They \$100 to Woo. This was admitted DSI Sykes informed the Court had used their position in order by Woo when questioned afer his that the racket of women becom- to smuggle this large quantity of arrest, ing the mistre-ses of elderly men, optum and it was perfectly clear |

fidence, and then absconding with | Wu said that he had been he went to Simpson's quarters and whatever they could lay their double-crossed by his friend who hands on, is a very well-known told him to look after the opium topen window that Simpson was for him.

Chan said that his friend disappeared when he saw the revenue officeta approach. RO. Colledge prosecuted.

can when it collapsed and she fell to the pavement below. When Li Pul-yee, an ill-year-old girl, primitted to nospital, she was was admitted to hospital yesterday found to be suffering from con-

Up to a late hour last night she

# ACCEPTED SENTENCED

Concurrently with this service

and was attached to the Machine

Pleading guilty to accepting a bribe of \$200 from Woo Wai-chuen, Robert Arthur James Simpson, health inspector, was sentenced to two years' hard labour by Mr. F. X. d'Almada at Central yesterday.

For the prosecution was and passed his examination in the Inspector J. Johnston Royal Institute of London, while Mr. J. C. Stowart of Tso and Hodgson represented he was a member of the Hong Kong Volunteer Defence Corps

Before the prosecution outlined the care. Mr. Stowart asked the magistrate to hear some medical was interned in the Shamshuip. evidence. He said that as soon as

for squatters in Health Village. Tsat Tse Mul. It is a condition ed, of 37 Woosung Street (first Kwok-tsun on July 21, was parsonal effects but also \$650 of The men were arrested by that to be allowed to reside in floor, and Ho Seng, also them: brought before Mr. J. Wicks his money. already occupying cubicles or flats, pingistrate to take into accoun-On the evening of July 21, a what he will lose, at present abou

quarters of Inspettor Simpson at

Accompanied by Inspector Me-Pher.on and Detective Iu Mult, before entering, saw through an ying in bed reading a newspaper.

Limpson was subjected to ceroun police tests which definitely snowed that marked money had been in his possession. From sunsequent tests Simpson admitted that he had given the money back the nad taken into consideration and from his existing financial to was and told him to do any this very excellent record of past productors he found it ariest dilli-Dr. R. F. Scriven said that for! the last 12 years he had been re-

such by doctors in the colony. Family History He had examined Skupson for years with hard labour, two and half hours on Friday. Woo Wal-chuen, acting foremar lucws and doors, He found in his family history of the Sahitary Department who | Although all available floors of

Kowloon Hospital. He was very nervous when talking to him and inclined to be foolish. When relating his troubles, he remiled and laughed continually and he came to the conclusion that his intelligence was not as a man of his experi- stable in Chater Road on Friday

which had been treated at the

ence should be. Although Simpson was not in- 35, a nelvate in the Royal Innissome in the accepted sense of the killings, was cautioned by Mr. F. word, it was his opinion that the X. d'Almada at Central yesterbalance of his inind was disturb-

Mr. Stewart said that his submission is that this case is not an ordinary one of corruption. Born in Essex in 1907 and educated in a Military school Ship-Idefendant when arrested had son possessed a first class certi- strong smell of liquor. ficate of education, 'He joined the An officer from O'Donnell's rearmy in 1922 and served for nine giment said that defendant years and then come to Hong the years' service with the army Kong, became a Sanitary Inspec- and had an excellent erord. The lor on one year's probation.

Most Ambitious Later he was placed on a three d'Almana said defendant might

liard for him to start all over He asked the magistrate to take in exceptional view of the ease

his life was ruined, and asked that a fine be imposed. In his judgment, Mr. d'Almada said that defendant had pleaded guilty to a most terious offence. He was a Government servant and accepted a bribe to influence him There had been medical ovid

He had lost the reputationship

ence as to defendant's menta was called upon by the Urban condition and it might be a ful-! blown case of insunity...

to Woo and told him to go away, his very exertent record of pas, resources he found it most dillicapacity as Sanitary Inspector and will to accomplish the task, the cognised as a nerve specialist by during the recent hostilities, and lowest and most reasonable ottohis services rendered to the Crown the loss of right and pension as intion after consultation with in result of this present offence. He sentenced defendant to two involved wall and floor surfacing

that a younger brother of his, was charged with accepting a the houses have been fully, let following an attempted stilelde, bribe of \$300 from Ho Sin to and a general increase in conwas confined during 1945 to a fallow him to reside in Health trolled rents was permitted last Villago, Tsat Tse-Mul, was dis- year the expenditure on these Following Simpson's release charged by Mr. F. X. d'Almada, property repairs and mainten-from the Japanese Prison Camp C. I. Johnston said that Woo suce have become by far a high he had a child born a cripple was promised a pardon and would proportion of the rent revenue and his wife was sick for a give evidence against Simpson, which amounts to \$169 only per considerable time. Simpson had but since Simpson had pleaded month from each house (ranging told him that he had two guilty, the prosecution will not nervous breakdowns, one of offer any evidence against him.

#### Private Cautioned For assuulting a palice

evening. Daniel O'Donnell, killings, was cautioned by Mr. F

The prosecution alleges tha O'Donnell, for he reason assault ed the constable who was ducting some theft enquiry Chater Road.

Inspector Cochrane said. regiment is shortly to be transfeired to Malaya.

In cautioning défondant, Mr year contract and was taken on have been cetobrating preparahe stoff. He was most ambitious tory to his departure.

# Licence Renewal

A final warning-was lasued resterday by the Traffic Authorities to owners of private and commercial mater vehicles who Gun Company, He was wounder have not yet renewed their during the Pacific hostillties and cences,

. The warning threatened im-Camp and recently received hi mediate prosecution of owner of unlicensed vehicles found on the rond after August 0. He is a married man and has

Owners who have failed to reocen married for 12 years, half new their licences may do so on of this period he had been August 3 (motor cars, Nos. 1, to wife and family are due to ar 3000; August 4 (motor cars, Nos. rive in Hong Kong in about 1: 2001 to 3900, motor cycles, Nos. days' time by the RMS Canton 301 to 600); August 5 (commer-Defendant had pleaded gullt inches avales Nos. 5001 to 7000, and August a (motor cars, Nos.

7001 to 09091. The traffic authorities yesterday also requested owners of privies, taken off the road permanently since July 1, to notify the (Traffic Office, Central Police, Sinhad built up and it would be very tion, of the whereabouts or disposition of the vehicles.

# Landlord's Troubles

Sir,-I wonder whether the

Government is aware of the pre-I vailing difficulty experienced by some landlords in Hong Kong. For one instance the writer Council to effect repairs and rehovations to every floor of this He had taken into consideration two tenement houses in Kowloon total cost being approximately several building contractors as it and reconstruction of all win-

> from \$70 for the ground floor to \$26 for the third floor). And, I from this small income, rates, property tax, Crown Rent and general overheads have to be paid out.

Whilst as landlord of these premises I do not expect to be freed from my responsibility for tre undertaken innsfar, as these are necessary from the sanitary point of view, it would in my oplulon be difficult to justify these major repairs in view of the limited net income I derive

from my property.
It would be more unfortunate if these particular houses were to be owned by a widow or sort of octson who solely depends on the rent/revenue for her support. Why not make the tenants at east share with their landlords n the undertaking of these maor property repairs and reconstructions and I hope that in fairiess to landlords the Government will consider it necessary. C. KINGSLEY

Mrs. F. R. G. Matthews, wife of the General Officer Commanding, Land Forces, Hong Kong, opened the Stanley Service Families Welfare Club at Stanley Port on Wednesday. The Club is the third of its kind in the Colony. They are provided and sponsored by the Army for the behelft of Scrvice Families. Of the other two, one is in Victoria Barrecks Hang Kong and the other in Whitfield

# Identinder's

which are in the state of the same

Barracks, Kowloon.

Today

Foc H Classical Concert, Talbot House, 50, Matdonnell Road, 8.30 .p.m.

on "Atlentis the Present View of it" by W.G. Worms! Lounge, 8.80 p.m.

Coming Events

K. Rolary Club Jungheon, talk by Professor Gordon Kling. Roof Garden H. K. Hotel.

(SAY TE-CAH-TEE)

SLOWLY AGED IN

COOL STONE CELLARS



Cathedral Wedding

# NON-FLOATING TYPE OF MINE PROBABLY SANK FERRY

whence ? was passed to the

Water Police and to the Marine

On receipt of the information

nenches were to be contacted and

instructed to preceed to and

erich the area West of Green

faunch with S.I. Macarthy in

charge, arrived at 7.50 p.m. and

the area was thoroughly searched

stituted to establish the number

Kwong and the number of casual-

Themng Chan where those in need

of medical attention were admit-

ed to hospital. Others had landed

the Police believe that there were

time of the explosion 81 persons

neluding the erew of 13, Of this

missing, while the remainder.

totalling 77 were rescued and are

I am of the opinion that this

Towning was sunk through damage

ternal explosion. The explosion

tonation of a mine of a non-

were known to have been drop-

ped by Allied aircraft in the Can-

-Cheung Chau service have com-

Very Low Tide .

The "Man Kwong" had arrived

it the vicinity of the accident at

about the low water period on a

day when the tide reaches an ex-

contionally low level, this may be

n reason for the detonation occur-

Comdr. G.H. Reynolds, R.N.

Not Floating Mine

had heard he thought that the

explosion was unlikely to have

type. As far as he knew, no mines

of that type had been laid in that

area either by ourselves or the

been dropped in the Canton River

Lt. Comdr. G. H. Reynolds R.N.

ing on this occasion.

4 5

occupied by British forces.

ton River Delta area.

cumber two were lilled, two are

at Ping Chau by sampan.

Enquiries were at once in-

for further possible survivors.

Department officials,

The explosion which sank the Man Kwong ferry boat off Ping Chau on July 9 was probably caused by the detonation of a non-floating type of mine. This conclusion was reached by Mr. D. G. Cairns, Assistant Director of Marine, following a departmental inquiry into the loss of the launch.

Mr. Cairns commended the crew of the ferry boat. He said that they behaved in a proper manner and that it was due to the effective steps taken by them that loss of life was reduced to a minimum. Of the 81 passengers and crew on board the launch, two were killed. · Two others are still missing,

It was established at the heard an explesion and saw that inquiry that the Man Kwong a ferry vessel was in difficulties explosion occurred within half beyond Kau I Chau. With coma mile of the position where meadable promptness he passed Police Launch No. 4 blew up the morning Office from

The report released yesterday follows:

At 5 p.m. on July 9, the Man Kwong left Cheong Chau for D.S. (W.P.) irrediately gave Hong Kong via Mul Wo and Ping orders that all evallable Police

The Coxswain in charge was Cheung Shing. The vessel arrived at Ping Chan at plout 5,50 p.m. Island us the exact position was and left for Hong Kong about 10 minutes later, having taken in tow a punk No. 218V, which had a cargo of safety matches.

The length of the low rope the two vessels was about 140 feet. Oo leaving Ping the Man Kwong took the Southerly route which rounds the island of Ping Chau of persons carried by the Man

The engines were set at normal tell speed and it is estimated that with the jonk to low she would be making about 6 to 7 knots through the water, About 19 minutes after leaving and when to an approximate position 409 yards South East of the South point of Ping Chart Island an ex-

pleason occurred. Explosion Mid-Way

All evidence anduced agreed that the explosion recurred about madears between the Man Kwong and the vessel she was lowing. This gives a distance of about 70 | afe. There were cight persons on

fact from each vessel. Both the lerry and the junk she | were rescued. was towing at once commenced to settle and the cos; wain made an enquiry established beyond reaattempt to beach his vessel, but sonable doubt, that the Man about three introdes after the explosion the engines failed. Orders | sustained by reason of an exwere given by lum to issue life! jeckets and to faunch the life was probably caused by the de-

It had by then become obvious floating type. Mines of this type the vessel was sinking rapelly and the order to abandon. ship was given. About 12 minutes ofter the explosion the Man Kwong sank stern first and settled on the bottom in an upright post- | pleted a total of more than 5,600 tion with the tunnel and part of trips since the Colony was rethe same time. The tow rope had

been parted by the explosion. A witness, whe was on duty the disaster. in the engine room, at the time of the explosion stated that the water in this compartment rose rapidly, it was coming through the ship's bottom. As far as he could see the engine room bulkheads were intact, but he was tamble to see the extent of the camage to the ship's bottom. There had been ro explosion in the engine room, the compressed air bottles were intact, in fact the ship's whistle, which uses compressed air from this source, was sounded for five minutes after the explosion to

aummon assistance. On receipt of the order to abandon ship the passengers and members of the crew took to the water or climbed on the sun deck. There was no evidence of any chortage of life saving appliances, There were, in the immediate vicinity; about 12 fishing boats. which at once approached and picked up people from the water

and from rafts. The Yaumati Ferry Company vessel Man Fat, which was bound from Hong Kong to Ping Chau, was possing about one mile to the North when the crew heard an explosion and then saw that the Man Kwong was in difficulties. Course was at once, altered towords the damaged vessel which was reached just as she sank. The Mon Fat was instrumental in rescuing a large percentage of the survivors.

No Panic

Dr. Ashton, of the Nethesole Hospital, who was a passenger in the Man Kwong at the time of the disaster, stated that while there was at first some confusion. there was at no time anything approuching a state of panic. He stated that he felt rather than heard a thud, and also felt the

The raft on which he took refuge was covered with a layer of wet clay mid, which he thought had probably hear thrown up from the sea hed by the explosion. There were also a considerable number of dead fish floating in the violaity.

The steerman of the towed junk | said that he was knocked out by the explosion and that when he recovered his senses he saw that he and his junk and the other members of the crew Covered with mud which he said had bets!

thrown up by the explosion. The watchmen on duty at Gircon Island Signal Station stated that at 0.15 p.m. on July 9. hol

#### Big Family From Peru

One of the bliggest families ever to fly into Kni Tak airport arrived by BOAC plane from England yesterday Afternoon.

They are a Peruvian family

of Chinese origin, and com-

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

price Mr. and Mrs. H. Punchong and their nine children aged from 13 months to 18 years. They will remain in Hong Kong for a few days and then fly to Conton to take up permanent residence there. They were met at the BOAC offices In the Peninsula Hotel by an elderly Chinese man who refused to rovea! his identity or connection with the family. None of the Punchong family could speak

Delta by American planes during

English, and spoke among

themselves in Spanish. They

arrived in Enland from Lima.

Peru, by British South Amer-

ican Airways York sircraft

on July 14.

not known at that time. In spite the war, of very heavy sees and a strong No reliable information had wind the Police launches, located received as to the exact the sunken vessel and the first areas on which these were drop-

> He pointed out that certain areas had been laid off by the Naval Authorities in Hong Kong as being unsafe and that this disaster had taken place within one of these dangerous areas.

He had no information as to the ies. The Man Fat had taken the period during which a mine of injurity of the survivors to the "bottom" type would remain ffective. In his epinion it was possible that a comparitively large Man Kwong, might have sufficient As a result of their enquiries magnetism to detonate a magnetic mine of a rensitive type. on board the Man Kwong at the

### rersonalia

Among the passengers arriving by the Pacific Far East Line's ss. board the lunk 3:8V, all of whom | Sea Serpent tomorrow is the family of Mr. Ancil Nance, former teacher at the Baptist Mission,

family includes Nance's wife, Elizabeth, two daughters, Winifred and Eunice, and two sons, Ancil and Jona-

Mr. Nance arrived in Hong Kong recently from Kunming. was caught in the Colony when the Japanese attacked in 1941 and was interned at Stanley until the Liberation. Ferry vessels of the Hong Kong

liong Kong has been confirmed ing grounds. the majority of these trips the by the British Government. loute taken was that used by the Man Kwong on the occasion of

Chief Justice of Hong Kong, has been appointed President of the Court of Appenl, West Africa.

Arrivals at the Peninsula Hotel on Friday included Mrs. Helen Goatley, Messrs, H. Lua Ban-thim, A. Kendall Ward, F. J. Lovell, R. E. Murry and J.

At the time of writing this re- L. L. Mair. port the Man Kwong has not been Among the departures from the raised so that the nature of the Peninsula Hotel on Friday were lamage cannot yet be ascertained. The Naval Authorities were re-Hamilton Duff, and Captein Milpresented at the enquiry by Lt. ton Lerman.

#### TOC H CONCERT

A concert of recorded music stated that from the evidence he House (Toe H). 50. Macdonnell Road, Hong Kong this evening at been caused by a mine of floating 8.45 p.m. The programme will be as follows:-Royal Fireworks Music-Handel. Quitet in A major-Mozart

Concerto for Oboe and Strings-He understood that mines of, he believed, a magnetic type had Symphony in B minor - The

#### MR. WARREN J. GLOSS and his bride, the former Miss Bette Lardelli, are pictured with their attendants after their wedding at St. John's Cathodral yesterday. Mrs. Patrick McDonnell, was matron of honour, Kny McDonnell was flowergiri, and Mr. A. Buckley was best man. The honeymoon will be spent in Bagulo, Manila.—Bunday Herald Photo-

# Diesel Trawlers Need Modernising

need for modernising Hong Kong's fishing fleet was proved further by the arrival yesterday morning of two Diesel-propelled trawlers which had travelled 100 miles through rough seas for 24 hours.

The Formosan-built fishing vessels brought in 100 piculs of fish at a time when the colony was becoming short. Bad weather during the past few days prevented fishing junks leaving harbour.

caught during two days of fishery records. trawling in waters (between diesel engine, or was fitted in the | 60 to 100 fathoms) about 100 south-west of Hong Kong. Because of the typhoon the trawlers hurried back to the colony after a five-

> This was the first deep-sca venture waters. The manager of the Yau Chuen Fishery Company Shanghai, Mr. Tsao Tsl. told the "Sunday Herald" that the trip "was very successful. We will make more trips to the south

#### Astonishing Varieties

The different varieties of fish brought in yesterday astonished sets later. local fish dealers who could not classify the catch. This was due the way back," Mr. Tsao Tsi the fact that the species said, but despite pitching brought in thrive only in deep rolling, the 80-ton trawlers trawaters, Normally, local fishermen trawl in waters of between Sir Leslie Bertiam Gibson's 30 to 40 fathoms. They seldom go beyoynd the 40-fathom fish-

The new species will be studied by the Fisheries Department to be classified.

A unique catch of the first deep sea fishing venture was a yard-long multi-coloured lobster. It weighed five cattles, and was the only one of its kind in the 100-picul haul.

The two trawlers, which had Vaughan Thomas, Lun Ban-tlong, been previously fishing, off the coast of Shantung and Kiangsu, were sent here as an experiment. If it proves successful, two sister trawlers would join them soon. To cover expenses in Hong

Kong, at least HK\$40,000 worth Measts. A. Atkinson, I. M. Lousie, of fish must be caught a month. In the two days trawling, the vessels caught 100 piculs. This was sold here yesterday at more. than HK\$1 a catty.

#### Three Days Search

The trawlers Jong Yu No. 1 and the Jong Yu No. 2 arrived at Hong Kong on June 30 with 300 piculs of fish, caught on the way from Shanghal.

Sweet as a song

Fresh as a new-born

Make Your Steady:

LANDERS WORLD FAMOUS PRODUCT

414, China Bidg. Tel. 33379

The trawlers left the Colony on July 18. After reaching the southern waters, the crow took three days to locate the fishing

The 100 piculs of fish were farounds with the aid of Chinese

then in 50-fathom waters.

waters of about fathoms. The third "throw" brought up 10 piculs of fish. Then onwards, each throw brought up

about 10 piculs." The first sign of the approaching typhoon, was the sudden drop

craft and lashed the decks. We room hands. They are all northkept on to our course and reach- ern Chinese. ed colmer seas near Hong Kong," he added. The craft are able to Kennedy Town Fish Market, will

The first two "throws" were unsuccessful. The net was caught on corals. As a result, the rope attached to one vessel was severed. A submerged wreck was the cause of the second mishap when a 10 square-foot hole was torn in the net. They were

The vessels then moved to

"We met very rough seas on

#### Craft Pounded

of the barometer, Mr. Tsao Tal said. The vessels are not equipped with wireless. The manager said that the company will instal

velled steadily back at five knots. vessels can remain at sea for two

withstand gale force, he sald. about again tonight. trawlers cost

Today the Chinese community will observe the birthday of Kwun Yum (Goddess of Mercy), the most

beloved of Chinage disting. Throughout the day, large crowds will be making a pilgrimage to the different temples dedicated to Kwun Yum, where afferings of chicken, roast pig, cakes and fruits in sesson will be made. In addition, brightly coloured paper attibles, made up in the form of robes and other wearing apparel, will be burnt.

Kwun Yum Is looked upon by the Chinese as the symbol of goodness and purity. She is also considered to be the perfect model of Chinese beauty; and the createst compliment that one can pay to a Chinese girl is to tell her that she resembles Kwun

Although other Chinese gods are looked upon with fear, such is not the case with Kwun Yum, who is believed to possess the power to avert

all calamilies. 'According to legend, Kwun Yum was the daughter of a king. She became tired of Court life and expressed a wish to enter a nunnery, as It was her one ambition to cure humanity of all its ills. When the refused to obey

the wishes of her father, who wanted her to marry, she was expelled from the palace. Kwun Yum is then said to have taken refuge in a nun-

nery and when this became known to her father, he gave instructions to the inmates to do all in their power to make her life as hard and miserable as possible.

She was sent by the Superior of the numbery to work in the kitchen and to do all other forms of mental work. The gods took pity on her and sesisted her in her work.

. The legand then goes on to say that her father became afflicted with a terrible skin disease, which gradually began to sat away his body. On hearing of her 'father's affliction, Kwun Yum is sald to have sent parts of the flesh from her own body to cure him. For this she was canonized and given the title of Very Merciful and Saviour of the afflicted.

#### 

HK\$100,000 each. They are equipped with Japanese manufactured, hot-head type Diesel engines capable of 115 hip. They can do seven knots. The trawls are operated and by 'mechanically-driven winches. Carrying eight tons of fuel, the

weeks without refuelling. Each has a crew of 15, includ- | Corona portable at home. ing the skipper, two engineers, "The heavy waves pounded the oller, and 10 deck and engine-

The trawlers, lying off the leave for the southern waters

# POPULAR SUMMER TIME FAYOURITES DAIRY FARM

DELICIOUS REFRESHERS!



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SMITH-CORONA portables are the result of 40 years experience in meeting the public's requirements in portable typowriter design. They have a ruggedness that defles, the unavoidable bumps of travel; a quality of write that reflects credit on your correspondence; operating features to meet all typing demands and a keyboard of the same width. spacing and arrangement as standard office typewriters. So: you may learn on a Smith-Corona portable and switch to a -big machine or use a big machine in your office and a Smith-

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#### - Best British Makes

" Double Texture	42.50
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Ladies Poplin (with Hood)	75.00
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The Most Beautiful Presents At Reasonable Prices

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20 WORNS \$2 FOR ONE INSERTION PREPAID, \$1 FOR EACH ADDITIONAL INSERTION, ADDITIONAL-WORDS 10 CTS. PER WORD PER INSERTION,

#### POSITION WANTED

YOUNG LADY (British) returning England prepared to look after children in return for half passage, Apply Box 481, "China Mail."

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VACANCIES for Office Clerks and Talleymen. See Superintendent, The Texas Company (C'dna) Idd, Tsun Wan Terminul.

WANTED.-Two ladies with charming personality ability to do interviews. Please apply Box 482 "Sunday Herald".

#### WANTED KNOWN

Ri-NOMMEE imported gowns and large selection of locally made dresses, 503, Victory 5 Wyndham Street. Open Daily.

CARPETS & RUGS,-Genuine Peking and Tientsin, lovely designs and colourings, various sizes. Come and inspect at The Building, 4th Floor, (Opposite Hong Kong Hotel). Queen's Road, C.

NEWLY ARRIVED Underwood Typewriters, standard and portable, finest typewriter wibbons and carbon papers, Wood Road, Wanchai. obtainable at The World Typewriter Co., 46, Wellington Street, Hong Kong. Tel. 2050₺

#### CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

MAY BE BOOKED AT THE SWINDON BOOK STORE. 25 Nathan Road, Tel. 59327

YOUR BREAKFAST, Union You are welcome. Prompt Ser- | Monday, July 26th, 1948. vice. Airy and Quiet, Try Cafe de Luxe, China Emporlum Mezzanine Floor Tel. 26428.

#### DANCING LESSONS

PEDRO, Specialist in South American dances. Symplified System for learning, English Dances. Standardized steps, latest" variations" recommended by I.S.T.D. Taught. Don't hore your partners with the same

MODERN Ballroom Dancing-"Made Easy". Beginner's rapid course. Advanced courses. "Tap Dancing Lessons. (Enquirles 1-3 p.m.): - Tony Hudson, 512. China Building.

#### FOR SALE

FOR SALE: Dining Room Suite of Australian Wood, Kitchen Cabinet, Beds, Wireless, etc. Apply 13 York Road, Kowloon Tong, Tuesday, 27th.

FOR SALE.—Steel Desk and Steel Cabinet. Apply Room 219, Prince's Building.

FOR SALE.—A.W.A. Radios or without automatic changers, Price very reason-Apply Room 219, Prince's Building.

PILOT RADIOS: Same reliable prewar quality now obtainable at popular prices, made possible only by increased demand and large sales. Allwave sets from \$240 each obtainable at all the better dealers or direct from: Details:-Cape Collinson light, in the above position, will Colonial Agencies, Tsekoochoy Bldg., 14 Queen's Road, Phone

SCRIBBLING PADS - 400 pages at 50 cents each. On salo at "China Mail", office. Windsor House. Tel: 32312;

HONGKONG . S DIRECTORY (1948 Edition) - Containing Hong List, Government Offices, Hospitals, Schools, Churches, Consulates, Services, Clubs, Agencies, Who's Who, and Residences, All information complete to March 31, 1948. Marine Department, On sale at all leading Book Hong Kong, 23rd July, 1948. Shops and "China Mall" Office.

#### NOTICE

#### CABLE & WIRELESS, LTD.

Announce the extension of the Stubbs Road was fined \$25 by hours of Telegraphic Service Mr. hin-shing Lo at Central yesbetween

HONG KONG and MACAO.

As from THURSDAY, JULY gerous speed. 22nd, 1948, the hours of service will be 8 a.m. to Midnight, Sundays and Holidays included

And in conjunction with THE HONG KONG TELEPHONE CO., LTD.

Announce the extension of the hours of the

HONG KONG-MACAO Radio-Telephone Service from the same date, as follows

Weekdays 9 a.m. to 8 p.m. Sundays 10 a.m. to 1 p.m. und 3 p.m. to 7 p.m. Holidays

#### **AUXILIARY** TRANSPORT SERVICE 1941

All Officers, Drivers, Meselves to be elegible for pay or gratuity, under the recent decision regarding Civil De- Post Office half an hour earlier than the fence Workers and who have q.P.O. closing times. China Rug Co., Kayamally not registered their claim with the Accountant General should do so before 31st August, 1948. Canton, (Kowleon C.P.O.) 10 a.m., 12.50

> Claim forms can be obtained by personal application to the Accountant General, the Treusury, Prince's Building, or to me at the Technical College.

G. WHITE. Controller of Land Transport,

23rd July, 1948.

#### NOTICE

THE CHINA COAST 'NAVIGATING AND ENGINEER OFFICERS' GUILD.

The ordinary General Meeting of members of the above Guild will be held at the office. Building, 21 Pedder Tiffin, Afternoon-Tea & Dinner. Street, Hongkong, at '5 p.m. on

> GEORGE T. LLOYD. General Secretary. Hongkong, July 24th, 1948.

#### UNIVERSITY OF HONG KONG

NOTICE

Applications for admission steps! Beginners! Let into Engineering, Arts and U.B.A., Canada, Central and Bouth PEDRO teach you to dance in Science Faculties must be in TWO Hours. Interview (5-7 the Registrar's hands by 15m.). 116 Caine Road, 1st August 16, 1948. Applications received after this date will not be considered.

> B. MELLOR, Registrar.

#### LAMMERT BROS.

Auctioneers, Surveyors and Appraisers, Pedder Building. Telephone No. 20224.

#### Service Auction Rooms

Auctioneers, Surveyors, etc. Basement, French Bank Bldg., A. E. B. ide Sousa, Auctioneer.

# Driving

reckless driving, 'A. Binck- of

A.S.P. Clunic, complainant in the case alleges that Black on May 6 when rounding the corner of O'Brien Road drove at a dan-Black, denying the charge, said

complainant had spoken very rudely to him and when stopped by him, had never asked for the production of his licence. He said that he had volunteered to go to the police station and by complainant.

Shares in Messra. Macgregors. Limited, and Messrs, Calbeck, Macgregor and Company, Limit-ed, have been exempted from the Eprovisions of Articles 11 and 12 of the Morptorium Proclamation.

# OFFICE

#### **Outward Mails**

Until further notice Parcel Post Service to the Province of Ronan, China,

MAIL NOTICE

Union otherwise stated, Registered Articles and Parcel Posts close \$0 minutes carlier than the Ordinary Mail. If Mails chanics etc., who believe them | close before 10 a.m., Registered and l'arcels will cluse at 5 p.m. on previous

Mails are closed at Kowloon Centre!

BUNDAY, JULY 25 Closing Times By Air p.m.; (G.P.O.) 9,80 a.m., Noon. Airmeit for . Kunming and Calcutta, (Reg.) 5 p.m. 24/7, (Ord.) 9 a.m.

Airmail for Shanghal, Nanking, Hankow, Tringtag and Peiping: Airmail for Swatow, Amoy and Talnan, (Reg.) 8 p.m. 24/7, (Ord.) 10 n.m. 28/7, Alernait for Haiphong and Hanol, (Reg.) f p.m. 24/7, (Ord.) 10 h.m. 25/7, Airmail for Bangkok, Singapore, Batavia Colombo, Bydney and Auckland (Hog.) 5 p.m. 24/7, (Ord.) 10 s.m.

Closing Times By Sea and Train Macao and Teinshan, S a.m. Shanghal, 9 a.m.

Macao and Tsinshan, 10 a.m. Kengmoon (via Canton), 10 a.m. Canton (2nd class mail only), 10 a.m. Straits, 10 a.m. Rangoon and Calcutta, 10 a.m. Bangkok, 10 a.m.

MONDAY, JULY 24 Closing Times By Air Canton, (Kowloon; C.P.O.) 7.30 n.m., 10 a.m., 12.50 p.m., 4 p.m.; (G.P.O.) 7 s.m., 2.30 s.m., Noon, 2.30 p.m. Airmait for Shanghal, (Reg.) 9 a.m.

(Ord.) 9.30 s.m. Airmali - for Manila, (Reg.) 11 a.m., (Ord.) 11.20 a.m. Airmail for Shanghal, Nanking, Hankow, Telngtao and Peiping: Airmail for Liuchow and Runming; Airmail for Amoy and Foothow, (Reg.) \$ p.m.,

(Ord.) 3.50 p.m. Airmail for Swatow, (Reg.) 8 p.m., (Ord.) 3.30 p.m. Airmail for Bangkokr Rangoon, Calcutta, Karachi, Bahrein, Cairo ( fairobi, Johannesburg and Marseilles via Cairo), Augusta and London, Kowloon C.P.O., (Reg.) 4 p.m., (Ord.) 4.80 p.m.; G.P.O., (Reg.) 4.80 p.m.

Closing Times By Sea and Train Macso and Trinshan, 8 s.m. Handakan, 1 p.m. Hollow and Pakhol via Hollow, 1 p.m. Macao and Teinkhan, 2 p.m. Canton (2nd class mail only), 2 p.m. Takao and Fouchow, 2 p.m.

America - via San Francisco Parcels for Canada), (Par. and Reg.) 2.80 p.m., (Ord.) 3 p.m. Shanghal and Honolulu, 8 p.m. Japan (Ont. Letters and Cards only)

Marao and Tainshan, 4 p.m. Kongmoon (via Canton), 8 p.m. Canton (Parcels, and 2nd class mail), Saigon, Batavia and Bourabaya, 2 p.m.

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the to the section

NOTICE TO MARINERS, NO. 17/48.

Position:-Lat. 22 degrees 15' 49" N. Longe 114 degrees 15'

Remarks:-The light will show white over a sector of 180

Charts affected:-1466, 3279, 1180, 3020, 1002

Authority:-Director of Marine.

be increased in range and power as from 29th July,

1948. The characteristics of the new light will be 2 quick flashes every 10 seconds i.e. 0.8 seconds light, 1.5 seconds eclipse, 0.8 seconds light then 6.9 seconds eclipse.

degrees from 156.5 degrees through 180 degrees to 336.5

degrees. The remaining sector will show red. All bear-

ings true and from seaward. The estimated range will

Telephone 31867.

Hong Kong Eastern Approaches.

be 16 miles.

# LOCAL ESTATE

Local estate, sworn under \$944,500.00, was left by Truong Hiep alias Hop Kee alias Edward Lloyd Jones, Chartered Marine Engineer, has been appointed Acting Director of Marine Quai de Mytho in Cholon, Salgon, who died there on May 10, 1946, at the age of 80. The said sum of \$944,- William Norriz as an Asses-

when there he tried to explain Slianghai Banking Corporation. An application for the grant of Letters of Administration has been granted to The Hong Kong

and Shanghai Bank Hong Kong

(Trustee) Limited; Watter Penrice, formerly Straits bottlements, who area at Muntok " Civilian Interiment Camp, Sumatra, on July 20, 1944, left focal estate sworn under \$11,000.00.

An application for scaling certiiled copy Letters of Administration with will annexed, has been granted to Mr. C. D. Stade for and on behalt of The Hong Kong and Shanghai Bank, Hong Kong (Trustee) Limited.

Local estate, sworn under \$5%, Miline, formerly of Pembridge Gardens Hotel, Pembridge Garuens, London, who died at London on November 17, 1947, .

An application for re-sealing certified copy of Confirmation of a Testament-Testamentar of the First Disposition and Settlement and Codicil has been granted to Mr. C. D. Slude for and on behalf of The Hong Kong and Shanghai Bank Hong Kong. (Trustee, Linited,

#### ALLEGEDLY REFUSED TO PAY TAX FOR HOSTESS

Chong Kin-young, aged 30, carpenter, residing in Room 48 Cecil Hotel and a native of Hawaii, was yesterday charged before Mr. Hin-shing Lo at Central with failing to pay \$4, being 10 per cent entertainment tax on dance

tickets. As defendant pleaded not guilty, the mugistrate remanded the case until July 30.

It was allegedaby, the prosecution that defendant took a dance hostess named Rosy Lee to a picture show and later to a dinner, and occupied her time from 7 p.m. to 11.45 p.m. on Friday and re-In memory of the late Mr. T. rused to pay the girl's hire of \$11 per hour.

Dezendant is on \$100 ball and is due to leave for the United States on August 1."

#### "HK EXPORTER"

The second postwar edition of the "Hong Kong Exporter" just published by C. M. Wolosh, is larger and much more comprehensivo than the first. Copies can be obtained from F. E. Skinner, 306A. Chung Tin Building. In addition to trade statistics, and numerous articles of general interest to the commercial world, both in Hong Kong and overseas.
"The Hong Kong Exporter," contains a classified list of every important exporter in the Colony, with clear identification of his special lines. For the purposes of trade promotion, it should prove invaluable to foreign importers interested in Hong Kong and South China products.



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tion Dept.) offers service in White Ant Treatment, trading in your old radio as Just make a call on the telephone and our TECH-NICIAN will be at your service for Free Inspection. Tel. 32913, 33324.

# \$944,500 Official Notices, Appointments

Mr. George Stanley Grayer, Chartered Civil Engineer, has been appointed Acting Director of Public Works, effective from July 4; With effect from July 20, Mr

(Ship Surveys). The appointment of Mr. Charles | loon yesterday.

tive from January 2, 1948.

The approval by the Secretary litutes, while the fifth refused to of State for the Colonies of the make any statement. appointment of Mr. Arthur Hog-Counsel, was announced in the Mansfield & Co., Ltd., Singapore Government Gazette yesterday. the flat to play mah-jongg. Mr. Hooton arrived in the Colony on July 16.

> Dr. Allan Stewart Moodie has Tsang Kau, 38-year-old coolie been appointed Medical Officer foreman of \$4 Temple Street, Health Officer. appointment is effective from July

Captain John Weston, G. M.

Messra, Samuel Altkan Edward Fraser and Donald Remard Louis Grew have been appointed Government Wireless Telegraphy

Messrs. Eric William Pudney. Tan Jat-min, Thomas Le Cheuk Kuen, Wong Wing-soon and Lau Yuk-wan have been appointed members of the Chinese Auditors Advisory: Committee.

351 In . Kowloon and 56 In ' the Other members of the Commi tee are Masses, R. R. Todd, Li Po-kwal, Chau Tsun-nin, Li Tsefong, James Mau-lam Wong, and Mr. Donald Bluck.

Major Mortin William Archi bald Bentley has been appointed Recretary to the Port Executive

#### WAR MEMORIAL FUND

Public 'subscriptions, received between July 17 and 23 follow :--Mr. E. Eesig :....... \$110.00 In memory of the late Mr. & Mrs. H.G. Stewartt Mr. & Mrs. L.B. Howell

Coleman : Staff .- Hong - Kong & Whampon Dock/Co. Ltd., Rowloon - Dooks #840, - Alt - Stanks, H.K.V.D.C. \$201 Me; & Mrs. A. Tate \$20, Mr. V.V. Pascisto \$20, Mr. & Mrs. R.L. Bar-In memory of the late Mr. D.L. Newbirging Mr. T.J.J. Fanwick 100.00

In memory of the late Mr. & Mrs. H.M. Rodgman and the late Mr. 4 Mrs. H.G. Stewart: Mr. & Mrs. S.A. Sleep .... 100.00

Total \$8,754,610.23

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> part payment or pay on easy: YEUNG KWONG

### Admitted Keeping **Brothel**

Admitting "the charge of keeping a brothel, Choi Sung was sentenced to two months' hard labour and fined \$250 (or another two months), and recommended for banishment; by Mr. W. H. Latimer at Kow-

Chief Inspector S. G. Smith said represents balance sor, Grade 1, Inland Revenue De. that when he raided 179 Woosung standing to the credit of the partment, has been approved by Street, first floor, chortly after dead man on current account the Governor. Mr. Morris arriv- midnight yesterday, he found the with the Hong Kong and ed in Hong Kong in January 22 whole flat being used as a brothel. last. His appointment is effec-On the promises were five Chinese girls and five men. Four of the girls admitted being pros-

> Of the five men, three said that ton, barrister-at-law, as Crown they were there for girls, and the other two said that they went to On the application of Mr. C. A. Sutherton Russ, Mr. J. Wicks yesterday formally remanded

second floor, for another week. Tang was first charged before Mr. Latimer on July 17 with keeping a brothel at 84 Woosung (The Devonshire Regiment) of on the earnings of prostitutes. the Hong Kong Volunteer Defence He was remanded for 48 hours Corps, has been promoted to be rnd, on the application of his de-500.00, was left by Jane Elizabeth Major, effective from March 1, fending elicitor, another five days on ball of \$1,000 each,

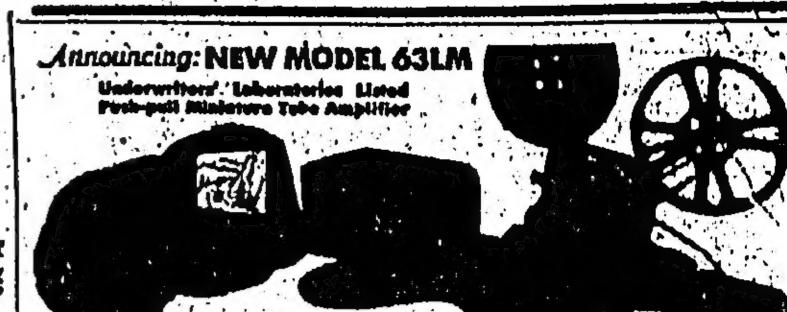
#### COLONY'S STATISTICS

For every death recorded in the Colony during the week ended July 17, almost four births were registered, it was officially disclosed yesterday. Births totalled 864 as against

New Territories. Deaths from infections diseases numbered 36, of which 34 were victims of tuberculosis.

267 deaths. Of the total births,

157 were recorded on the Island.



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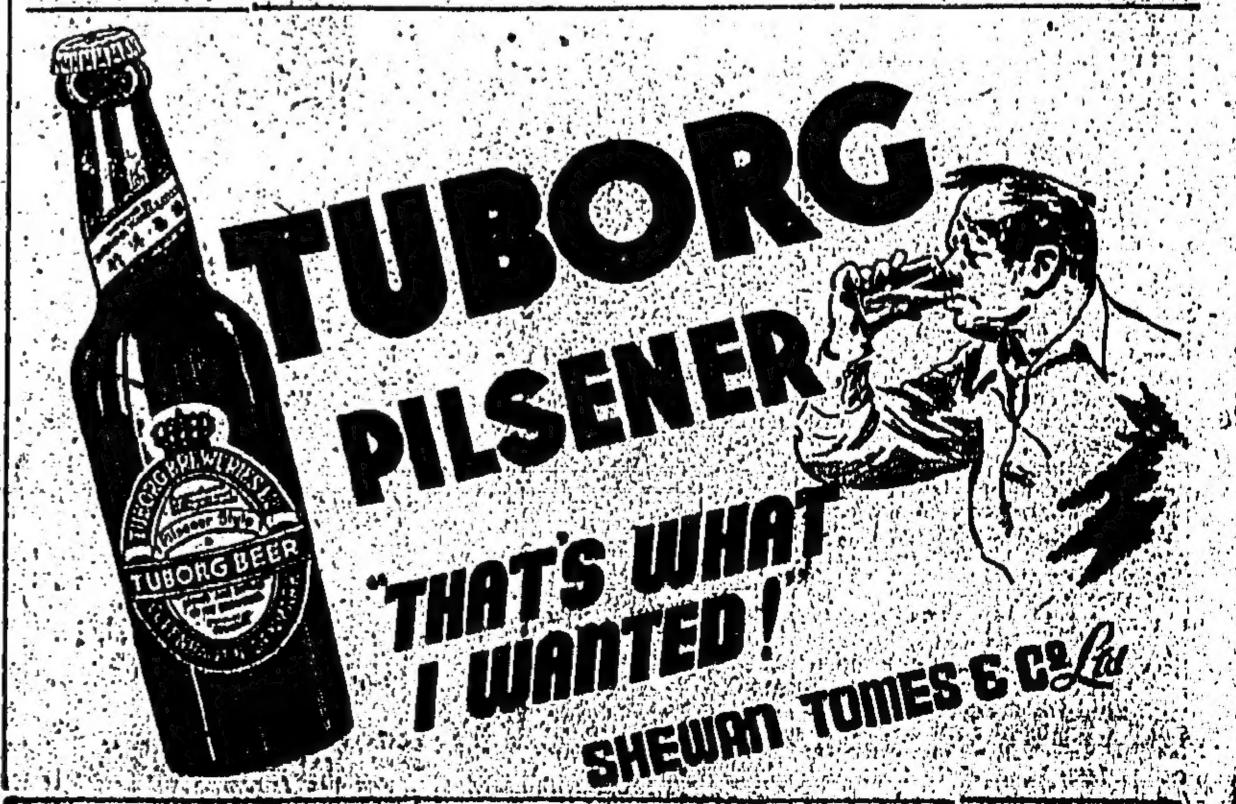
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# RINGSIDE SEAT FOR STALIN v. TITO

bay from Trieste there are a fev lutes before they raised the bar- formation. It can get outside square miles of folling, undrama- rier and ushered me across the news from Trieste and inside tie countryside where the swell- Iron Curtain-or rather, on to news from across the Yugoslav ing grapes are already as big as the top of it. pens and the maire stands tall. There is not much to see, in Judging by all the details avail- to persuade Mr. Attlee to strip

It looks as ordinary and guile- it eifficult for anyone to see it. less as any countryside in the lin significant outward features march to Belgrade to overthrow

as Zone B of the Free Territory Jugoslav soldiers have good uni- come to Zone B. of the two trickiest fences in the transport.

#### Worlds Apart

East and West overlap in Zone B. Officially, it is part of Trieste territory, whore capital is run by for 3s., including wine. the British and Americans. But it is jealously and ex-

clusively occupied by the Yugoalay Army, Zone B is a hyphen uniting or dividing the two halves of the world. That is one fence. The other fence is the great Communist split. Zone B's inhabitants are partly Italians, partly Slovener. Are they to plump for the !tallan Communists and the Kreudin or Tito and

Zone B is pulsing with the world's worst problems in mininture, and they seem pretty real and immediate here. Because whatever happens this is the front line.

Normally, Zone B is one of the hardest places in Europe to visit, So it is significant that I received in two days a pass which I was warned I should never get at all, That is a reflection of Yugoslavia's own special problem. When excommunicated by your best friends it is wise to leave doors open for other (potential

friendships. And consequently the Trieste is in fantastic contrast with the in the Communist episcopate like atmosphere has been a good deal Elittering facade of Trieste city. Dimitrov and Gottwald and Togmore cordial lately.

#### Polite Policy

policeman and a bunch of Trieste versus West-hang with special police on one side and a detach- weight and urgency. The Tito ment of Yugoslav troops in grey- versus Stalin struggle is the blue uniforms on the other. The significant thing was, the 'slickness and politeness of the Zone B is poised in expectancy Yugoslav guards.

lies, youth congresses, political meetings, mass demonstrations. Alexander

The Italian population speaks finished.

its own language without fear or

Food prices are far cheaper

than in Italy—you can lunch well

On The Walls

The walls are plastered with

idvertisements for partisan\_fal-

prohibition.

Clifford Even notices about sewage end with the words, "Death to Fas-

ducing their parish magazines. You see no outward signs of far-fetched. gaiety or smartness or wealth—

nor of secret police or persecu- that Tito will remain isolated and would be of no more fundamental There is a sort of nimless drab- like the rival Pores of Rome and Kentish people into Surrey. mess and lack of sparkle over Avignon. everything—a depression which But Tito has never been high

Outwardly, Zonc B tells you liatti. little. But on the minds of these | He hasn't the doctrinal qualifi- |50,000,000 people should continue frent-line inhabitants the fears cations for rivalling Moscow- to crowd into the British Isles, There was nothing exotic about and problems of the world- and it is unlikely that Moscow lacking sufficient local raw mathe frontier-a British military Communism and war and East would let him try.

crucial problem of the moment.

waiting for a solution. But Zone

#### Repent Or Die?

Along with all Yugoslavia, But no one here believes his re-Stalin's lips. There has been circles now is that Britain might open revolt. Things have gone prove vulnerable to quick knock

sary, assassination.

and prudent.

Just round the corner of the 1 It took only about three min- ,B is specially well placed for in-

and green round the pink farm- Zone B. Indeed you wonder able, five solutions to Tito's trou- the British Isles of much of their why they ever bothered to make bles are possible. First of all, the Red Army may and strategic strength.

can be painted in with a few Tito.

#### Freed Of Bath

the matter most closely have no his arguments in face-to-face faith in this solution.

A second possible solution: Noel Baker. Tito will join the West—he may | London wilk find Mr. Calwell a | cultural majorials here, one Bri- for so many centuries. be forced to join it if the other stubborn and outspoken character, tish workman could produce more Iron Curtain countries boycett who is convinced he is right and in Australia than he could

anti-Communists nere feel that guarantee of continued greatness Russia will not let a satellite get for the British people. away as easily as that,

The fourth solution put forward is that Tito will repent pentance would be eccepted. The

they expect here: That Stalin maintains her present concentrawill seek to suppress this great tion of industrial strength, manheresy, the greatest since Trot- power and administrative brains, skyism and possibly more dan- the results to the whole British gerous, by intrigue and, if neces- Commonwealth might conceivably

If the Party can be made to Such arguments are being advote Tito out, then, well and vanced in Australia with increasgood. If not, then more violent ing vehemence by leaders of all methods will have to be tried- political parties and echoed by so Zone B is keeping very still the newspapers and radio com-

One of His Majesty's Australian recent weeks, also, they have been necessarily invalidate the Austra-

The Argument industrial, economic, commercial The Hon. Arthur Calwell, H.M. lian public is much more simple trated at one point, the United Australian Minister for Immigra- and direct: why continue sending Kingdom; whereas dispersal But this slice of land—known strokes: The reads are bad. The Then Russian soldiers will tion, has before him the task of gift food parcels to Britain when would, in fact, be weakness. convincing the British Govern- millions of British people could Thirdly, some parliamentarions of Trieste—is possed slap on top forms, but mainly horsedrawn Then was may break gut gen- ment that this drastic surgical move here to enjoy unlimited food are asking whether Britain, erally. And then Trieste will be operation will, in the long run, for ever? But how would this weakened by loss of 10,000 peo-

THE HONG KONG SUNDAY HERALD, JULY 25,:1948.

MIGRATION -- IS THIS

THE ANSWER TO

BRITAIN'S PROBLEMS?

be beneficial to Britain. British Isles to Australia together of coal, minerals, wool and agri- is provoking great argument It seems certain there are mid- with their capital and industries, dle-class elements in Yugoslavia have already been outlined by who want this to happen-they him in personal letters to the believe it will and with the Secretary for the Dominions, Mr. Americans liberating them from Noel Baker, and other members both Tito and the Communists. of the British Cabinet. So far, But those who have studied so Mr. Calwell wants to amplify there has been no official reply, talks with Mr. Attlee and Mr.

His thesis is that the British And for all their loyalty to Commonwealth must henceforth paying out a large part of ex- administer the whole Common-There is almost nothing for sale Tito, the Yugoslav Communists be regarded as a unit rather than in the shops. Churches are open would hardly follow him over to as a collection of highly indiviand priests unmoiested-still pro- the side of capitalism and reac- dualistic nations. If this concept tion. This solution seems too is adopted, the proposed mass movement of people from So does the third solution-United Kingdom to Australia set up a Kremlin of his own- importance than an emigration of

No Valid Reason Mr. Calwell and other members of the Australian Cabinet profess to see no valid reason why nearly terials for industries and sufficient food, clothing and housing for full enjoyment of life. Why, therefore, not send 10,000,000 of these people to another part of the Commonwealth where raw materials and food are abundant?

A secondary argument circulat-Trotskyist has passed ing widely in Australian political out by atomic attack.' Should this So the fifth solution is the one knock out, come while Britain

mentators of every capital.

ministers expects to go to London supported by some prominent lian arguments. soon on no less an errand than British visitors.

> The opinion expressed to me by military and industrial strength ordinary members of the Austra- would be greatest when concen-

# MORLEY

is persuaded that his mass-migra- Britain. Furthermore, every unit But even the most optimistic tion scheme offers the only of export from Australia would decided in favour of decentralisarepresent clear profit to the Com- tion plus formation of an over-ail monwealth. There would be no Commonwealth economic and great necessity, as in Britain, of strategic "high command" to help port profits for foreign raw ma- wealth as a unit. Rightly or terials and food. The British wrongly, they are pressing for workman would not spend most adoption of these proposals and of; his working week earning there is reason to believe they money to pay for the materials will seek a showdown with the with which he is working.

There could be many arguments this year. The scheme will be against the Australian proposals, of advanced by Mr. Calwell and by course. First, there is the un- any Australian representatives to doubted fact that Australia would the Commonwealth Conference be first to benefit by such large promised by Mr. Attlee. migration. This suspicion of dis- And they say they will want a interestedness, however, does not clear answer.

Secondly, the view has been Indvanced in recent Conberra Parliamentary debates that British

depopulation benefit the British ple, could hope to regain her Mr. Calwell's proposals to re- Isles? Mr. Calwell argues that position as banker and carrier move 20,000,000 people from the because of the cheap abundance to the world. This point

among the pro-emigration Australian majority, who doubt that Britain can regain her position even with full population.

Want An Answer? Finally, it is being asked whether the British people would retoin their characteristic strengths when withdrawn from the soil and air from which they have drawn sustenance and inspiration

Australian leaders in Canberra have weighed both sides of the British Government in London

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# PRESS ISSUE

London, July 23. The Government refused ready to permit Cabinet members to appear before the Royal Commission on the Press to substantiate charges that British newspapers are corrupt, inaccurate and "the most prostituted in the world."

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150 Winterton, Conservaiver demanded in the House of Commons substantiation withthawal from Minister of Health Ancurin Bevan, George Lindgren, Parliamentary Secretary for Civil Aviation and port and recommendations. other members of the Government he said have made the necusations.

The British press, Earl Winterton said, is "the most restrained and responsible in the world." . The Royal Commission was set up a year ago by the Labour

Government to investigate the

has not made its report.

Replying to Earl Winterton. Home-Secretary-Chuter-Ede-sald Prime Minister Clement Attlee had forbidden members of his Government giving evidence before the Commission because they later will have to consider its re-

During his defence of the press, Earl Winterton had a brush with Mr. Bevan whom he accused of smiling and treating the marker with levity." "It is the Honourable member am treating with levity," Mr.

Bevan cracked back. "Why don't you go back to your British press. It completed hear- infant school, little boy," barked ing witnesses a month ago but Earl Winterton. - Associated

# MAMEN Priscilla has smooth-gold





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gaged girls, her beauty care is help. Wipes off. Pond's Cold Cream. Every morning, every night, give yourself Pond's beauty care. See why engaged girls like Priscilla and society beauties like Mrs. A. J. Drezel, III use Pond's.

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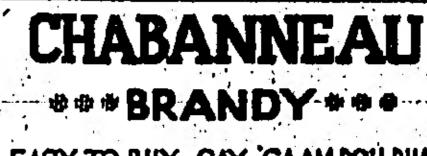
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OFFICE EQUIPMENT, DEPARTMENT

### French Move In Germany

Orders for the immediate Pioneer dismantling of 38 works not mentioned in any previous dis- Director mantling list have been issued to the South Wuertemberg Government in Tueringen by the French.

The 2s firms, comprising almost the whole of the area's watchanalting industry metading interaptionally known firms such as Junghios and Kienzle, were at once put under Military Government administration,

The order publication which before Aug. 5 was forbidden were declosed to Remers industry in 1900 after brief here tiday by a German official of the Covernment of American stage, Griffith produced the film occupied North Wurstemberg cole and revolutionised screen Badeif.

The official said the American occupation authorities were being informed the order to solich their European Recovery Programme." . watch-making industry and reduce | Cairo 1. The German authorities claim | German export capacity considerthe new orders accounted to a ably.-Reuler,

TO-DAY

2. TITO, THE TRAITOR?

IN SAN FRANCISCO!

HIGH, WITHOUT A NET!

1. EARTHQUAKE DISASTER IN JAPAN

3. U.S. FOOD PLANES DEFY RED BLOCKADE!

4. CHINESE GIRLS JOIN AMERICAN BEAUTY CONTEST

5. ALPS TIGHT ROPE WALKER-WIRE SUSPENDED. 10,000 FT.

ONLY

EMERG

· . Hollywood, July 23.

The pioneer film director, David

Wark Griffith, 78, whose "Birth of

ja Nation" lifted the film industry

out of the nickelodeon stage, died

Griffith discovered such . film

stors as Douglas Fairbanks, Sr.,

Mary Pickford, Norma Talmadge

and Richard Burthelmess. For

much of the past 20 years he was

in retirement. Entering the after

careers in Journalism and on the

technique.- United Press.

today of brain hemmorrhage.

FOREIGNERS

Cairo, July 23.-Cairo is under a state of emergency today. Police forces were stationed in the main thoroughfares and mounted police and police trucks patrolled the streets.

Special precautions were taken in the square near the Al Azhar Mosque, when large numbers of Moslems attend today's proyer services, marking the Moslem Sabboth.

(The despatch gave no rea- | incidents against Westerners. son for the state of emergency. Foreigners here remained in their Possibly the details were with- homes as mobs roamed the streets held by censorship. Al Azhar stopping traffic in search for Jews Square recently was the scene of anti-Jewish demonstrations lan terrorists-not a bomb drop-

day the disclosure of details of in Cairo.

/ At 2.30, 5.15,

7:20 & 9.30 P.M.

FRIDA

CONTAINING THE FOLLOWING NEWS

ITEMS WHICH WE BELIEVE YOU WILL

WANT TO SEE

intervention in the interest of the complete paralysis of Germany's protesting Israeli air raids on ped from a plane as previously indicated-caused last Monday's Censorship prohibited until to- explosion in two Jewish stores

> Correspondents were forbldden upon expulsion to reveal Stephen Hass of Philadelphia who was killed by an Egyptian

accept the official explanation that the stores' explosions result- of European solidarity.

word about any disturbances. . | federation .- United Press.

There were no details of the

ported by Americans, British, the first Russian ship to enter French, and Italians whose Em- New York harbour for six weeks, bassies protested neainst attacks by mobs against their nationals.— Reusen for the detention was not

SHOWING

the "Jerusalam" Electricity Corporation arrested by Irgun Zval: Loum! terrorists on July 6' and handed over to the larkell Government this week, were officially informed today they are being held "on auspicion of passing information of military value to

Britons Held

On Suspicion

Tel Aviv, July 24.

The five British officials of

the enemy." No charges have yet been laid against them, however. Evidence is now being examined by the Israell Attorney General.-Reuter.

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

#### ITALIAN HINT ON COLONIES

London, July 23. The President of the Italian Chamber of Deputies, Giovanni Gronchi, warned today the Italian people would consider it a punishment if Itely is completely excluded from her former colonies.

a delegation of the Italian Par-Hament, told a press conference that Italian rational feeling enabled out of the truck and would be hurt it her colonial aspirations were ignored. to the creation of an atmosphere

Gronchi claimed that Italy was sociated Press. ong of the best colonial administrators. He expressed sympathy with the purposes of the Western ern civilisation and a European

#### RUSSIAN SHIP DETAINED

New York, July 23. The Russian freighter Pobeda, was detained in quarantine today. given.-Associated Press.

KILLERS COME TO

Van Wert, Ohio, July 23. Two youthful ex-convicts, who terrorised Ohio with seven brutal killings in 14 days, reached the end of the trail today when both were captured.

One, with a shot between f he eyes, died later in hospi-Malaya

Two policemen were wounded in the wild flurry of rifle and pistol shots which marked. the greatest mm hunt the State has

James C. West 24, on parole from, a reformatory, was shot between the eyes.

Robert M. Daniels, 22, put up his hands, surrendered and the confessed is all seven killings. Federal and Sinte focal police collaborated in ending reign of jerror.

Police waited at a highway junction, six miles North of Van' of the infer-university council The police stopped it.

jumped out, armed with policamen dropped wounded. Other police opened fire and

the delver, later identified Gronchi, who is in London with | West, dropped with a bullet dis forcheid. As the firing ceased Daniels

surrendered. No trace of the regular driver Correspondents were forced to he said, would not be favourable of the truck was found, opening up the possibility that he' too mny have been murdered -- As-

#### RIO'S TRIBUTE TO GANDHI

Various Square, in the heart of Rio's theatre and chidma land, named after an ex-President will be renamed Maliatina Gandhi Square on Aug. 15, In-

The detree announcing this part of that rare company, those great figures outstanding for their modesty, purity spiritualism."-Reuter: "

AT 2.30, 5.15,

Rio de Janeiro, July 23.

dian Independence Day. change described the late

Gandhi ' as "the -universally the meeting would be informal. known Indian apostle who forms The agenda has been set. M. Paul Hemil Spaak of and Belglum, President of the Euro-

> Le Monde, semi-official Paris the meeting of great importance, both to America and the European nations-although for dif-

Le Monde said that Mr. Hofffrom: 6:00, to 11:15, p.m., and alman would hear progress reports 30, on 0.52, medicycles in the 31 and would discuss ways the metre band from 10.30. to 1.30, European nations - should repny 7.30 to 8.30, and 9.30 to 11.15

SHOWING TO DAY. At 2:30: 5.20. 7:20 & 0:20 P.M



The "complacency officials" in dealing with the altuntion in Malaya was criticised in today's influential weekly, the Economist, which said it had been "uncomfortably similar to the complacency which preceded the fall of Singapore."

Some measures have been taken against the insurgents, but they are still lundequate. The Army must be reinforced and the campaign against the insuritents carried out with vigour and determination.

"It is not only British prestige West. A transport truck carry- for higher education in the which is at stake, but the welling four new ears approached. Colonies, spoke in place of the being of the Malayins them-James | selves.

The driver immediately! At present, he said, there are The situation could hardly be only two universities in the more serious, the paper tidded. army rifle. He fired and two Colonies, the Royal University at The police word undermanned Malta and the University of Hong and the Army, though it recent-Kong. A University in Malaya, ly received he said, would serve the higher | "seems to have been unprepared educational needs of a population for the extent and violence of or 8,000,000. Assurinted Press. the insurrection &- Reuter.

Paris, July 23. Top ranking representatives of the 16 ERP nations and Bizonia will meet Mr. Paul Hoffman, ERP. Administrator, in an informal session at ERP headquarters here on Sunday afternoon.

It will be the first time Mr. 1 Mr. Hoffman was expected to Hollman has discussed ERP emphasise the urgency of the problems with European re- European : nations getting topresentatives. A. spokesman gether in a practical economic for the organisation said that

University

Oxford, July 23.

Establishment of a Univers-

ity in Malaya is being recom-

mended urgently by educa-

tional authorities, Sir Alexan-

lder Carr Sounders said at the

he Commonwealth in Oxford

Sir Alexander, Vice-Chairman

Congress of the Universities

council chairman, Sir

Tryine, who was ill.

penn Cooperation Council, will

ferent fedsons." " . . .

the American loans."

19.30 u.m .- Music for Romance. (BBCTS 11.00 a.m .- Relay of the service from thb : English . Methodist Church Preacher: 'The Reverend J. Bund-1:45'n.m.—Inftfal: B

Mr. Hoffman today held day-

long conferences with individual

ministers of the ERP countries.

RADIO

ZBW Hong Kong brondensting

on a frequency of 845 kilocycles

from 10.30, a.m. to 2. p.m. and

-United Press.

12.80 p.m. Daily Programme Hummary 12,82 pin .- Geralde and his Orchestra-1,00 p.m. -- Sange of, Brahme. 1,16 n.m. News Weather Report, and - Annooncemente: ....

1:25 p.m. English Folk Songs-Bulte (Vaughan Williams) 1.45 p.m. lvor, Stravinsky: Petroughte. 2.00 p.m.—Close Down.
6.00 p.m.—Programme Summary.
6.01 psm:—Band of the Irish Gaurdy.
6.20 p.m.—Interlude.

6,30 p.m.—From the Films. 7.00 p.m.—Workly News Letter, (London Relay).

7.40 p.m. - Pamoin, Overtures. 8.08 p.m -- World . und . Home (London Relay)

1.15 p.m.—Gilbort and Sullivant Episons
Then First Quarrel. (Biletti)

1.45 p.m.—In a Summer Garden Delius.

10.60 p.m.—World and Rome News.

(London Roley)

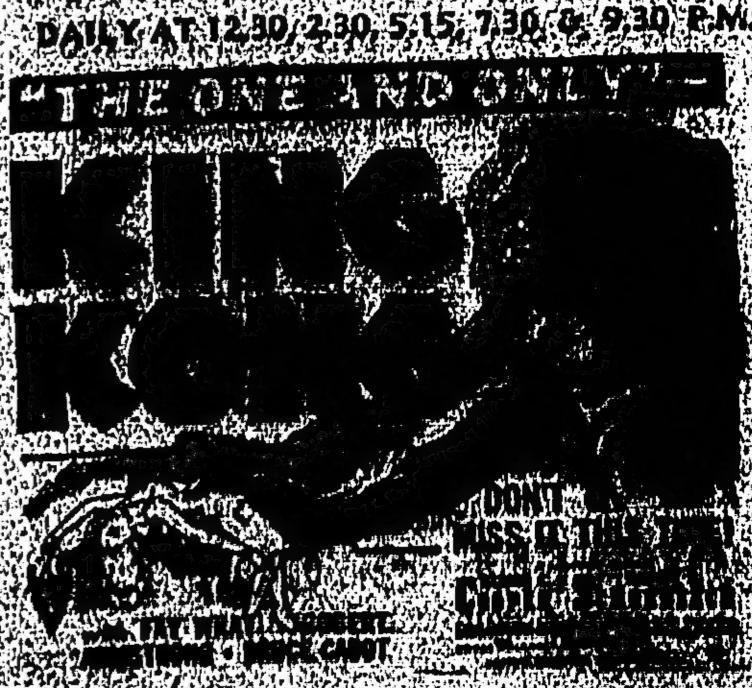
10.15 p.m.—Westher Report.

10.16 p.m.—A Palk—Thinking to some

Purpose by Captain Left. Think
ling about Utopia. (Studie.)

10:35 p.m. Quintet, in A Major Op. as. 1.00 1cm) Chilpine conducted by Reverend C. Davice R.M.

11.15 p.m. Weather Report Close Down.



O'Sullivan George Macready Rita Johnson . A Paramount Picture -TO-DAY-AT 11:30 A.M. QNL ERROL FLYNN in NORTHERN

Picture

THESE

WORDS:

PURSUIT A WARNER BROS PICTURE

REDUCED PRICES!



# or Americans to attack. Explosives plunted by Egypt-

the details of the death of mob last Bunday.

#### Many Incidents

ed from Jewish bombs.

Hans death was learned by the American Embassy using diplomatic channels. Cairo news- Union in its aim to defend Westpapers did not print a single

Today they showed pictures of flic funeral of the French coach of the Egyptian Clympic swimmers, who was stabbed to death.

United Press.

TO THE TRUE CONDITIONED TO SAL

7.20 & 9.30 P.M. TO-DAY Here's HOW it happened!
Filmed the WAY it happened! This is truth ... lifted alive and poisating out of life itself? The technique made famous by 20th Century-Fox in"The House on 92nd,Street and "13 Rue Mudeleine" achieves exciting perfection! Darryl F. Zanuck HAME ELLA KAZAN

L'ALCUIS de ROCHEMONT COLOUR CARTOON: "TO RTOISE WINS AGAIN" And Latest 20th Century-Fox Movietone News

the Clanetoco's Chinatown holds its first public contest of pulchritude Fenny Los wins the

TYRONE POWER AT 11:30 A.M.

"BLOOD

### ADVANCE BOOKING OFFICE: MOUTRIE & CO., LTD. BOOKING HOURS: 11:00 -A.M. TO 5.00 P.M. MORNING SHOW TO-DAY AT 11.30 A.M. ONLY JOHNNY WEIBBMULLER IN "TARZAN TRIUMPH'S" AT REDUCED PRICES SHOWING TO-DAY 2.30, 5.15, 7.30, 9.30, p.m.



Directed by DOUGLAS SIFE - Servenolay by LEO. POSTEN Praduced by TAMES NASSER frecutive Producer, HUNT: STROMBERG

LATEST GAUMONT BRITISH NEWS

ADWICKE . Joseph, CALLEIA . - Alan MOWBRAY . George /UCCO

JEAN CABIN

NEXT CHANGE CLAUDE LUPINO RAINS

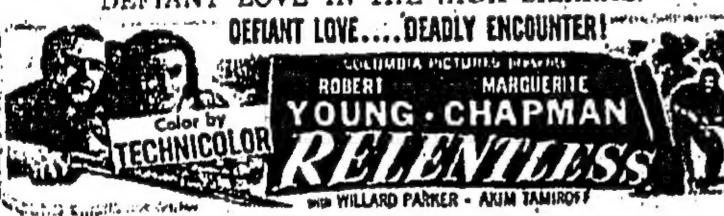
THOMAS MITCHELL.

" MOONTIDE "

A 20th Century Fox Picture

TAKE ANY EASTERN TRAM CAR OR HAPPY VALLEY BUS

Showing To-day: 2.30, 5.15, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m. A THRILLING STORY OF GREAT SUSPENSE AND DEFIANT LOVE IN THE HIGH SIERRAS!



Special Morning Show To-day, At 12.30 P.M. Return engagement-by-request!"CHAPAEV" Russian Film.

> Next Change: A SUPER FRENCH PICTURE "LES DEMONS DE L'AUBE" French Dialogue, with Chinese Sub-Titles BEST PICTURES AT BARGAIN PRICES!

Host Hollingue tells

7.30 & 9,30 p.m. SMOULDERING

EXPLODING RUTHLESS FURY!

BARS CAN'T STOP ITI

WALLS CAN'T HOLD IT!

Starring MICHAEL REDGRAVE—IN TECHNICOLOR

For Quality & Flavour ---DRINK THE MOST RENOWNED

"THREE HORSES" DUTCH PILSENER BEER

Presh Shipmont Just Arrived!
Now Again Available at Leading Stores

Sole Agentus CHING CHEUNG CO., LTD.

lat Flode Marina House.











OMMANDER T. G. P. Crick; R.N., arrived in Hong Kong by become the first Resident Secre- Green Room of the Peninsula the French film "In Symphonic-tary of the Royal Hong Kong Hotel on Wednesday evening at 9 Pastorale." With the men-wearair from England a week ago to Commander Crick, who has a dis-Approaches. He is a keen allround sportsman, but is particularly interested in rugby and incidentally, was well known in Rugby circles in the Colony in 1930. He was at one time Capthin of the Royal Navy team.

his new post from Mr. F. S. aircraft. Coote, Cable and Wireless Manager, who has been Hostorary Secretary for more than a year, At the moment the Yacht Chub has a total of \$00 members, and is one of the oldest of its kind HONG Kong's long expected in the Empire, although the present building on Kellet Island was only set up in 1938. It is thought that the installation of the new Secretary will do a lot towards improving Club conditions. It is the object of the Organising Committee to make the Yacht Club one of the best equipped in the world. Plans to be completed in the near future include a swimming pool and a private slipway to handle yachts up to 15 tons.

WITH A view to setting up a North of Scotland area providing | king is spenditig a few days successful flying and social club on the airfield at Kai Tak, lied Forces. a group of ex-R,A,F. Transport pitots previously based in Hong Kong, have banded together and bought, a Piper-Cub aircraft. An inaugural meeting of prospective Club members will be held in the



2.30, 5.10, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M.



TO-MORROW -BONJA HENIE

Rhythm - Romance - Revelry

### By Margaret Bradbury

vided. All prompters of the Club pre ex-R.A.F. fifers and if sufficient interest is shown in the THE NEW son of Mr. and Mrs. project and members are forth-THE Commander will take over coming, they will provide more Hospital on July 17 is to be Harper, daughter Peggy and son

BRITISH COUNCIL ARRIVAL

British Council representative arrived here a week



wife. He is Mr. Robert Bruce previously British Coun-

ago with his,

Mr. Bruce's plans for benefiting lowship by cultural relations in Hong Kong the British are a little cramped at the mo- Council. for ment owing to office accommoda- one year's tion difficulties, and lack of staff. research 'in-However, Mrs. Bruce is acting as England. He his unpaid Socretary until the will be workarrival of an assistant from Eng- ing on variland, Mr. R. O. Sweet. In the ous plant meantime they are carrying on as diseases, first much business and interviewing at Cambridge 'ns possible in their room in the and later at



show docu-

King's Theatre on Tuesday night to see the Gala Show of

SHOWING TO-DAY 2.30, 5:15, 7.20 & 9.30 p.m.

"THEY CALLED IT GOD'S COUNTRY .....

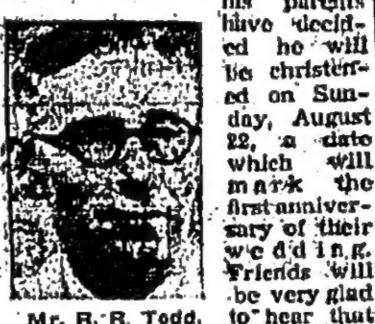
tary of the Royal Hong Kong o'clock and an open invitation to Yacht Club. The Commander will o'clock and an open invitation to attend is issued to any Europeans live on Kellet Island, and residential quarters are at present being in the Colony who are interested formal wear, the film began in order at tapeze in the project. Application for an atmosphere corresponding to order in the project. built there for him. Meanwhile in the project. Application for an atmosphere corresponding to of the proprietor. he is living in temporary quarters registration of the Club-has been in First Night in London: "H.E." on the Island and supervising the made, and confirmation is exconstruction of his new home. Deeted within the next few days, were there, and were greeted con-Mrs. Crick is expected to arrive Temporary premises have already arrival by M. Jobez, the French BY THE WAY. here to Join him in December, been established in the Terminal Consul, and Madame Jobez, Foyez building at Kai Tak and plans are talk after the show wis highly. tinguished war record, spent most going through for the setting up, appreciative and ensured that the of the war years in the Atlantic of a clubhouse nearby. A tennis film "went down" successfully court is being constructed for the with the First Nighters. use of members. Non-flying Symphonic Pastornic" is the first members of the public who French film to be shown in Hong would like to join will be wel- Kong since the re-occupation, and come and may avail themselves now that the Ice has been broken of the social facilities to be pro- let its have more.

numed John David. If possible Robert. Mr. Harper has just

he will

christer-

Todd



be very glad

and the infant are both doing

EN ROUTE FOR ENGLAND. cil, and was in charge of the DROFESSOR C. T. Wei of Nan-

educational facilities for the Al- in Hong Kong on his way to England. Dr. Wei, who is Professor as responsible of Plant Pathology in Nanking University, has been awarded senior Fel-

College in Prof.C. T. Wel.

put out the fire. ert the Royal Butunical Gardens amail exhicidence, Mrs. Wel has also been bitions in the offered a year's course in Eng-Colony of land by a different organisation. I-ONG-Kong residents who like originals of and will the studying social ser— to keep posted on people reproductions vices, and martiguintly child wel— born in the Colony will be inof British done at one of the Belby Colleges terested to learn that Mr. Peter paintings, & lin Birmingham

fressor and Mire. Wel should be teaches at the Peddle School, independintly avaired scholar- Hightstown, New Jerley. Before chemistry, and ships to England at the same completing his Final at Oxford, and senerally time, though they will be in dif- he was awarded the Newdigate with aspects of British life. Mr. ferent parts of the country and Prize for Poetry. On the straught bruce speaks Cantonese duently. Mot often able to meet. This of this Award he read the sk-will be the first time that either tract at the Sheldonian Theatre. was a cadet in the Malayan Civil of them has visited England, at Oxford when Mr. T.S. (Ellot; Service, and for two years—1934/ America from 1934-7. As he has a fact of the mather, Mr. Lewis Douglas, the studied in Canton.

36—studied in Canton. by air, the couple will be unable Honorary Degrees. Peter's sister. to travel together, and Mrs. Wei Elizabeth, and her husband, also will sail on the "Cariton" at the and of mext month. She is tak- pect to leave England next ing with her their two children Spring for an Embassy pattion aged siz and three yours.

ABOUT THE CURCUS FOLK.

THE KAMALA Circus, which arrived in the Colomy at the end of last mouth is now con-tinuing its performances in Kow-loon up to the end of the week. Sole proprietor of the Organisation is Mr. K. Dhimoderan who has grown up from childhood in I filley, who has travelled with

air crash, was the performer of one of the Chreiss most effective nets," the motor cycle jump. Amoria the women who make 'up the bireus folk are Nani and Leela, both aged 18, whose act is inside the "Globe of Death" and

SIR MAN-KAM and Lady Lo and their daugater Vera, are leaving Hong Kong this morning for a holiday in China. They expect to be away from the Colony for about a fortnight.

MR. WALLACE Harper, o Harper and Shea, arrived back in Hong Kong on Wednesday last on board the a.s. China R. R. Todd, born in St. Roul's | Transport. With him were Mrs. his parents spent a six months' holiday-busihave decid- ness trip in California.

> THE FORMER Miss Gwen Morris., wife of Reuter Tokyo correspondent, Mr. "Tug" Wilson, Is expected to arrive on Wednesday next aboard the s.s. "Kutsang." Mrs. Wilson, who is the daughter we did in R. fof Mr. R. P. Morris, Senior Engineer of Telecommunications, will spend a month's holiday in to hear that Hong Kong staying at her father's Mat in "Hillcrest."

> > AR. Frank Harris, Managing Director of Brondcast Relay Service Overseas, was the anonymous good Samuritan reported



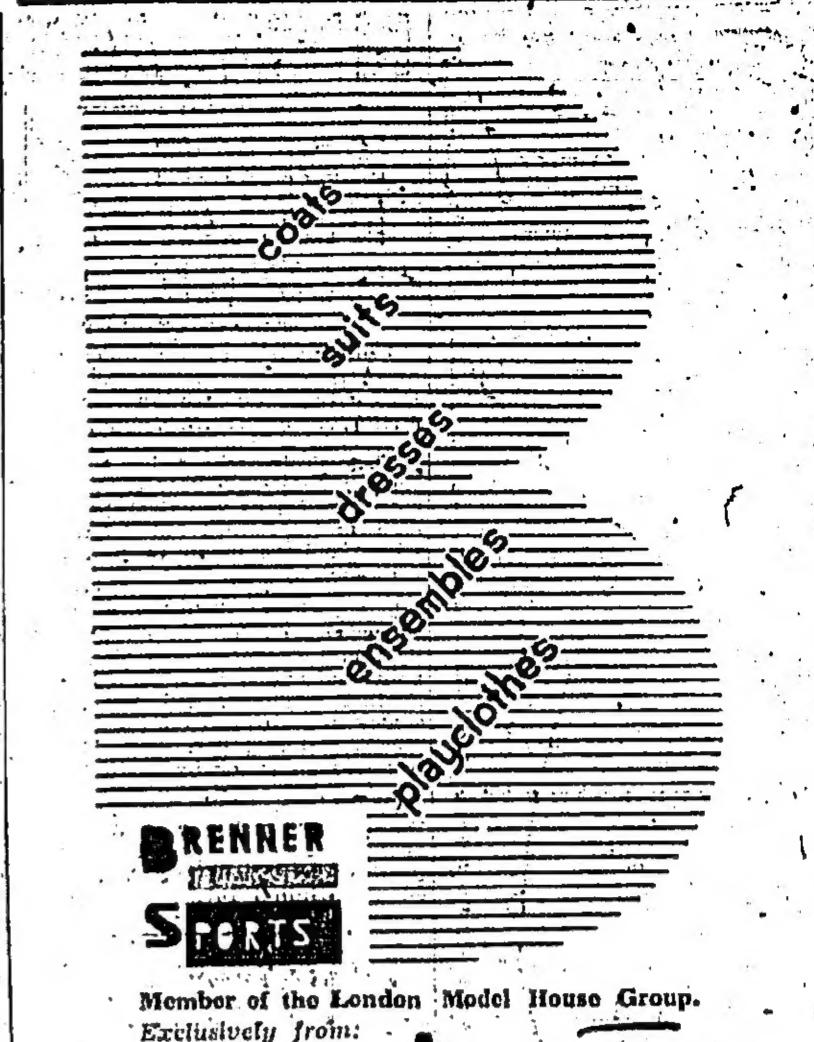
peri when he sow -monke mr. Frank, Harris He looked in each from to make sure there twele no occupants and phoned for the Fire Brigade, By filmd it mirived, however, he had

Way (now in England) and his bride will be leaving on September 2 on the "Queen Elizabeth" for America. They will stay there two years, while Peter recently down from Oxford, ex-

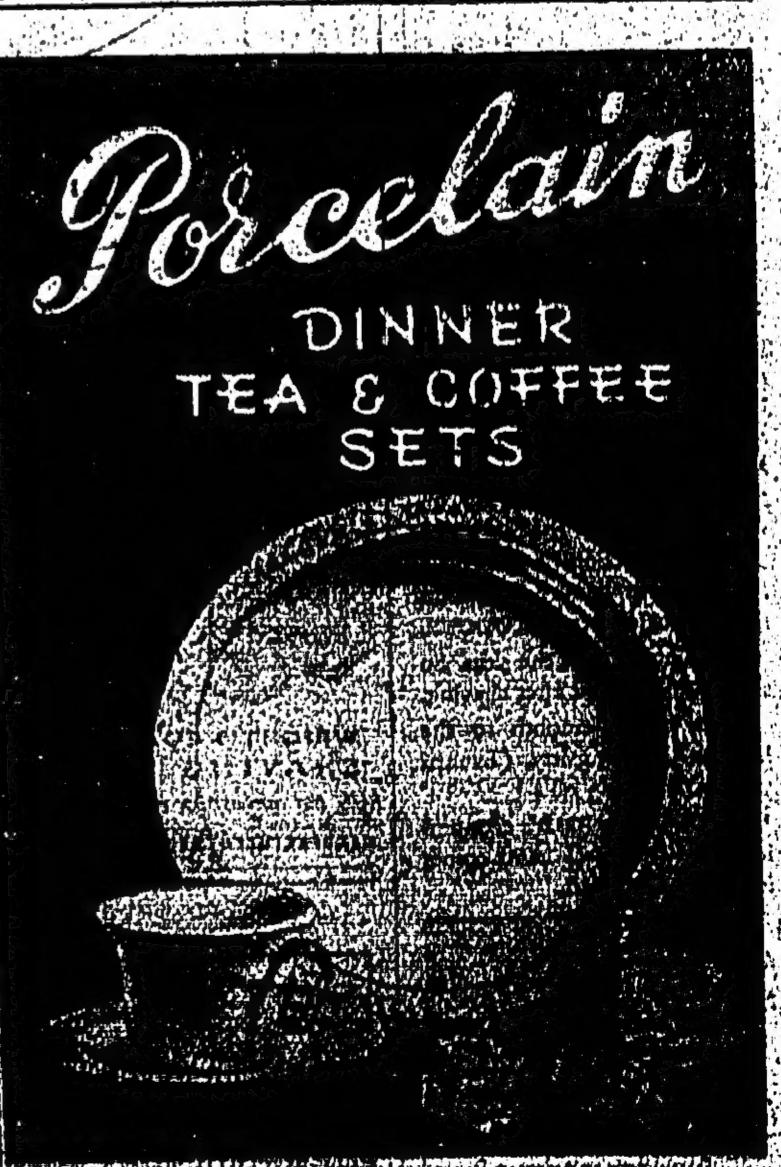
Chairman of the Quaker Organisation Friends Service Unit (China Branch) arrived here recently by air from Shanghal with his wife and child. They are on their way to America for a holiday and left on Sunday lbs for-Calcutta, Mr. Coxes who was spent the last three years the atmosphere of the Circus. He Chine hopes to return after his took over the contern from his leave.

scitos of the world's most sumous

Rings. Fossetts Diffey's soid the
Great Rignum and Thilley's. The
small clown. Hussin, has spont
his whole life in the ring, while
his 'cliow clown. Bering, while
the 'fellow clown. Bering, while
the 'Philippines in 1910 to join a
circus. Me Joseph an scrupat
The Alienza family, who show
setforming cockatoos, monkeys,
trick cycling and scrobatic dancing also hall from the Philip
phine town of Batangas. Liontamer is 122 years old Alan Kliss
who his worked in one circus of
manother for 16 with the
manother for 16 with the
Rental From, and another is in
Ringal Batangas. The
Ringal Batangas is in
Ringing Rong recently from
Siamghal arto; spinding in recently form
the Philippines in 1810 with the
Ringal Rong recently from
the Philippines in Rental
cing also hall from the Philip
phine town of Batangas. Liontamer is 122 years old Alan Kliss
who his worked in one circus of
the responsibility in the Circus
fittident Relief; Committee with
fittident Relief; Thomas There
arrived in the Colony last Sidday
arrived in the Colony last Sidday
who also with the
Ringal Troop, and another is in
Ringal Foundation of the
Ringal Troop, and another is in
Ringal Foundation of the
Ringal Troop, and another is in
Ringal Foundation of the
Ringal Troop of the Circus
Ringal Troop of t







Tea & Caffee Sets for Six Dinner Sets for Twelve Many-delightful Patterns

SINO-BRITISH ENGINEERING



DECLARE

Shanghai, July 23.

Policemen in Hangchow,

They destroyed a large silk

store, whose employees took over

patrol duties as volunteer police-

men, and a branch police station

where officers failed to join the

another wounded. All policemen

Order was finally restored by

the military police who tempor-

FIELD MARSHALS

TO TESTIFY

Two former German war

eaders, Field Marshal von Rund-

beforce witnesses in the trial of

Following their evidence, they

11 former generals and admirals

custody at Munster. They have

been recuperating at the Red-

grave Military Hospital, Norfolk

ance May after being trans-

ferred from Bridgend, Glamor-

Erik von Manstein, nged

give gone to Nuremberg to

London, July 23.

Janasio.

FOR REAL

REFRESHMEN

SMOOTHNESS .

WRIGHT'S COAL TAR

INCH, BY INCH

& STRENGTH

THIS SMART HOSE

IS TESTED FOR FIT

TRLS. 23120 & 23124

LATHER SHAVING CREAM

There is nothing like Wright's Coal Tar Shaving

Soap or Wright's Coal Tar Lather Shaving Cream

for giving you cushion-soft shaves. Both

have the clean anticoptic tang of Wright's .

Coal Tar Soap -men's favourite health sosp,

with the anticoptic refreshing coolness of famous wrights Coal Tar Logo

MANUFACTURED BY WRIGHT LAYMAN & UNHEY LTD, LONDON, ENGLAND

SOLE AGENTS,

ED. KELLER & CO., LTD.

WRIGHT'S COAL TAR

SHAVING SOAP

ALEXANDRA BLDG.

to avoid an attack by soldiers.

cldent.—United Press.

most popular scenic spot i

East China, declared a general

strike yesterday afternoon.

STRIKE

### Virginia Mayo famous star of SAMUEL GOLDWYN ow appearing in "THE WONDER MAN"

A half-inch of this concon-

trated dental cream gives | you a fresh, pleasant- \* tasting, cleansing foam that penetrates thoroughly. Kolynos helps, keep your teeth clean, and leaves your mouth delightfully 🖫 refreshed. Kolynos...

cleans...tastes good... is economical.



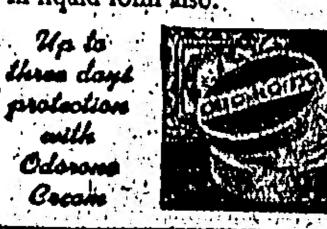


#### New Odorono Cream safely stops perspiration and odour up to three days.

NEW ODORONO CREAM not only protects your daintiness up to three days, with the most effective perspiration-stopper known, but IT GIVES YOU the exclusive EXTRA protection of HALGENE ... the new wonder ingredient that checks perspiration ODOUR.

Does not irritate the skin. So safe - can be used after shaving. Stays creamy-smooth to the last dab. Never gritty. (Even if you leave the cap off.)

TryODO-RO-NOI It's economicall It's the best! And comes in liquid form also.



#### GENTLEMEN

Keep your hair EMMACULATE by regular visit to the Colony's leading hair dressers. And let our chiropodist take care of those PAINFUL, CALOUSED FEET CORNS and ingrown too-

BETEN'S BEAUTY BALONS Exchange Blogs Tol: 31161

# POLICE

London, July 23.

Indicates this strategy.

Administrative planning is lef

Command" will comprise the

whole of the Mediterranean and

include Malta, Greece and

Cyprus, reaching to the Sudan.

The "East Africa Command" will

take in British troops in Somali-

land, East and Central African

The narrowing field of the Bri-

tish Empire gives Africa a new

significance as a Commonwealth

rellitary base half-way between

Britain and Ceylon or Malaya and

When British troops were

withdrawn from india, Pakistan,

Burma and Palestire, it was ob-

vious this would have a profound

DOCTORS JOIN

18,500 have joined the National

London, July 23.

Britain's 21,500 doctors,

effect on strategy-Reuter.

Health Service.-Router.

colonies and Mauritius.

Australia.

two subordinate commands.

"Egypt and Mediterranean

The War Office announced today a reorganisation of the Middle East Higher Army Command, which will bring the land forces from the Mediterranean to Somaliland, East Africa and Mauritius under a single headquarters.

The establishment of this wide new Command follows the withdrawal of British troops from Palestine and is designed to integrate, as closely as possible, the operations of the Army, Navy and Air Force.

The Commander - in - Chief. , in the Suez Canal zone Middle East Land Forces will The serious disturbance was have a small headquarters caused by clash between police- working closely with the other men and soldiers in which one two services. He will be conpolice constable was killed and cerned chiefly with strategy and the wider aspects of adstruck and stripped off their uni- ministrative planning.

forms, claiming that they did so Under him will be two Lieutenant-Generals' commands. The "Egypt and Mediter-

ranean" Command will take arily took over patrol duties the whole of the Mediterranean pending settlement of the in- nrea and bordering countries, and the "East Africa" Command will take in British treops in Somaliland, East and Central African colonies and Mauritius.

The reorganisation of Britain's most important Army Command is believed to be founded on the recognition that any new war would be fought first for Middle East oil-half the world's

stedt, aged 73, and Field Marshal Britain's strategy would be to fight in the north around Suez with supplies and reinforcements flowing from the huge base now being organised at Mackinnon, on the Kenya rallway, 70 miles will be returned to British from Mombasa.

#### Africa's New Significance

The War Office disclosure of a Commander-in-Chief with a small headquarters at Fayld.

#### Third Party Platform

Philadelphia; July 23, A pledge to seek the destruction of all atomic bombs and work for world agree. ment outlawing stomic warfare is contained in the "peace with Russia" programms being drafted for Henry Wallaco's new party.

This was learned when a member of the platform committee disclosed a semi-draft of some major sections of the

# GIRLS GAOLED

Shanghai, July 24.

ban on commercial dancing. Twelve other accused were

found not guilty. years was imposed on Chu Foi cabaret employee who was found guilty of instigating others

#### programme-Associated Press \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* DANCING

Sixty-one taxi dancers and ballroom employees were given prison terms ranging from two months to four years in the

District Court yesterday. on the former Avenue Joffre. were wrecked during a demonstration against the Government

The heariest sentence of four to resort to violence.

The judgment actually set large majority of the convicted free, because most of them had been in detention for more than five months pending trial,-Reuter.

#### PRINCE-SALESMAN GOOD JOB DOING

Bristol, July 23. Prince Alexander of Yugoslavia, cousin of King Peter and nephew of Britain's Duchess of Kent, was discovered in Bristol today selling washing machines for a living.

"There's a great future in for me. I want to sell washing old told reporters enthusiastically. "After all, I have to Alexander" as a "nom de washearn my living and this is an up and coming industry."

The Yugoslav Royal family, exiled in England during the war, was formally ousted when Marshal Tito proclaimed a Re-

"I suppose this had to leak sooner or later," Prince Alexander said.

them," the strapping 24-year- machines by my own initiative." He had been using "Mr. ing machines."

The Prince is a graduate of Eton College and served with the Royal Air Force during the war,

He was given the job as s washing machine salesman nearpublic. Prince Alexander is the ly two years ago by Major Bedson of Prince Paul, the former dington Behrens of a firm in

"He's a very able fellow and is doing a very good job", said "But I don't want my identity Major Behrens today.—Associat- holidays under the auspices of He said he was, not angling charges that foreign Communist provide a sort of 'open sesame' led Press.



There's refreshing zestfulnes to Honnessy-and-sods that is most satisfying on a sultry afternoon. Just try it when the heat calls for a long drink CLEAN TASTE that is really bracing.

QUALITY BOUQUET

Sole Agents:

L. BONDON & CO. (H.K.) LTD.

# INDONESIAN REPUBLIC BREAKS TALKS

London, July 23. - . clash between extremists and moderates in the PENALTY Indonesian Republic is expected in Holland as SURPRISE a result of an Indonesian decision today to break off the six-months old political negotiations with the Dutch.

An official communique issued in Jogiakarta, the Republican capital, said the Republican Government was ready to carry on talks with the Dutch for implementing the truce agreement signed in January.

It added, however, that it saw ! no point in continuing the negotiations on the future status of the Republic.

This was because the Dutch had a statement informing the truce rejected, the secret proposals by conference of the decision. the American and Australian The Dutch acting chairman, T. members of the United Nations Elink Schuurman, said that as he good offices commission under had stated previously, no major whose auspices the talks have decisions could be taken in the been held.

Since the proposals were made as there was no new Government five weeks ago, the Dutch have in The Hague. consistently turned them down. This, he pointed out, has been number of back benchers and in They had participated in the The communique said the Dutch delayed again following the re- division 33 Labour Members voted riot on Jan: 31, when the offices had falled to suggest other turn of the mandate to of the Bureau of Social Affairs, methods to break the deadlock. interpreted the Republican use of Press. the word "break off" as "interrupt" in the sense that the door was not finally closed.

It was pointed out that the Dutch suspended the talks on June 16, but they were later renewed. Clash Tomorrow?

Dutch sources, in The Hague suggested that the Republican announcement would precipatate clash between the moderates and the extremists next Monday, when the national-programme signed by all the political parties in the Ropublic is to be discussed by the

They quoted reliable observors in Batavia as saying the Indonesian . Cabinet - must alther accept of reject, the programme in its entirety. which might put it in an awkward position as some of the articles are considered to conflict with the trupe agreement signed with the Dutch last January.

It was also, suggested in The tween their countries since Hague that the "throwing down end of World War II. of the gauntlet" by the Indonesians would strengthen the groups in Holland which had been pressing for "firmer" treatment of the was scheduled for formal.

U.N. Informed

The three-power United Nations' committee on Indone. ela today drafted a cable to the Security Council Informing it of the Republican de-

#### ARMY CHILDREN FOR AUSTRIA

London, July 23. Two parties of school children will travel to Austria for their rival in the convention city. | week-long public hearings on the War Office to join. their parents, whose fathers are stationed with the Army.

The Soldiers, Sailors and Airmen's Families . Association have\_been\_usked\_to\_provide escorts.—Reuter.

< Soak

FALSE TEETH

-DON'T SCRUB THEM

Sock your denture in water plus



alsion to sever pelitical negofiations with the Dutch.

The Republican delegation's chalrman, Mihammed Rum, read

Indonesian-Dutch conflict as long

London, July 23. There is to be no modification of the death penalty in the

which ends next Friday. By 215 votes to 34, the House of Commons carly this morning agreed to the Government's decksion, announced by Mr. James Chuter Ede, the Home Secretary, to accept the House of Lords' rejection of the compromite clause

present Parliamentary session

Mr. Chuter Edo emphasised that if the House of Commons" insisted on retaining the clause. which established two classes of murders—one punishable by death, the other by life imprisonment—the Criminal Justice Bill. with its many reforms, would be

lost for the present session. Sharp criticism came from the against the Government. About Princess Regent Juliana by Dr. 130 Labour Members voted for the Official reaction in The Hague Louis Beel.-Reuter & United Government, while many abstalned .-- Router.

# SEE STALIN'

Philadelphia, July 23. Mr. Henry A. Wallace today declared that peace is the supreme issue of the world.

Wallace, who was here to! launch a new political party and become its Presidential candidate, told a news conference that he would "go over to Russia" and see Premier Josei Stalin, if it would serve the cause of peace. He also suggested the pos-

ibility of a meeting between President Truman and Premier Stalin to erase the misunderstanding which has arisen

Wallace's new party, the firs important one to be launched in the United States since in Philadelphia's hugo Convention Hall. The convention will tion of a platform pledging the mittee. new party to a programme of "peace, abundance and freedom."

Glad To Go

a tumultous hour long news Judiciary Committee staff omconference shortly after his ar- ployee who has been conducting

the Saviet leader if it would help the cause of peace in any He said, "The issue of peace

is so, supremely important that we should get together in advance and explore the meaning of every word to be used in a meeting between President Truman and Premier Stalin." Wallace refused to discuss the

tense situation between the United States and Russian forces in Berlin at his press conference He said he would deal with the subject on Saturday night in his convention speech accepting the Presidential nomination.—United

#### PAKISTAN TO SPENDING

London, July 23. ance to Britain that It will limit hard currency spending until the end of June, 1949, the British Government di closed in a White Paper published yesterday. 'It revealed Pakistan and agreed "so to limit expenditure in hard currency areas that not drawings on the control reserves in the year July 1, 1948, to June 30, 1949, do 25,000,000,"-A sociated Press.

# Russian Embassy

Washington, July 23. A State Department official today said he believed that the Russian Embassy here had violated the traditional bounds of diplomatic propriety by publishing anti-American "propaganda" in lits

Mr Joseph Chappel ... assistant nominate. Wallace for President chief of the technical section in and Senator Glen Taylor of Idaho | the Department's | visa | section, for Vice-President: on Saturady made the statement under quesafternoon. The convention will tioning by an investigating staff close on Sunday with the adop of the Senate Judiciary Sub-Come of

He quickly added that officially was not his section's business. The remark was drawn from Mr. Wallace emphasised "peace" in Chappel by Mr Richard Arenas, for an invitation to be a peace | agents are using the United Naemissary from the United tions Headquarters in New York States to Russia. But he said as a gateway to enter the United : he would be glad to deal with States for "subversive opera-

# UN Plan Children

Geneva, July 23. United Nations last night approved \$78,000,000, to children in devastated countries all over the world.

The budget is \$39,000,000 less than the sum originally asked. It was adopted by the Executive Board of the United Nations International Children Emergency Fund.

The Board voted down a Brazilian request for between \$3,- . 000,000 and \$5,000,000 for Latin-America and the Middle East The vote was 11 to six with the United States and Russia abstain-

The hilocations approved here were: Europe, \$42,000,000; China. \$12,000,000; Asia, \$4,100,000; India, Pakistan and Burma, \$1,000,000; juborculosis campaign, \$3,000,000; reserve funds, \$5,800,000. The rest of the money goes to

administrative expenses -- United

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# PROSPEROUS U.S.A. TEMPTS CANADIANS

### BY PATRICK NICHOLSON

They would like millions of other

ghost city, while their destiny is

Ahead on the road she

IT'S IN THE AIR

ronds in her history.

the Old Country.

button existence.

Should Canad Cexchange the I Union Jack and austerity for al- new-found nationhood, and justly legimee to Uncle Sam and the proud of their war effort. They pleasures of his push-button enjoy the adventure of developcivilisation and winter sunshine ing this huge and rich country. in Florida?

This is a popular conversational opening in Canada today. Cana lans are Lewildered by their austerity programme in the midst of boom conditions, perplexed by the Mother Country's worked out in Washington. new partnership in Western Eutope; and thoroughly disheartened by the way Britain's Government repeatedly butter-fingers trade between the two countries despite all Canada has done to help Bri-Infn'r recovery

### Advantages, But-

It is not surprising that some eyes are turning across the border, to the greener fields of the United States.

Farmers know they could sell their products for better prices there than British is paying. Housewives could buy Amarter clothes there, fathers could buy new ears very much more cheaply without the tariff, Income tax is lower for everyone, and sons just leaving school could get themselves better jobs there.

Economic union is being freely discussed on all sides, and the iden has taken strangest hold in the most pro-British province of Ontario, which is also the home of big business.

Political union even is being! canvassed but, sucprisingly, the anti - British French - Canadians fight shy of that; they enjoy more liberal inhority rights under the British flag than they would as American citizens.

#### -Most Say "No"

But in spite of all these glittering material attractions, the ma-Jority of Canadians do not want to Join the United States.

This is made abundantly clear from the results of a public opinion survey, just published in the Canadian magazine New Liberty Sixty-nine per cent, of those

asked if they wanted to join Uncle Sam goald a definite 'No.' Only 23 per cent. said "Yes." However, people of Anglo-Saxon stock no longer form a unifority of the population of Canada. It is not surprising that this same survey showed that of the 69 per cent, who don't want to join the States 32 per cent would like to see Canada break her ties with the British Commonwealth and accome an inde-

#### pendent nation. Canada's Dream

It is British institutions and customs which stand between Canada and urion with the States. Britgin's shadow may have grown less, but the British way of life seems mighty good to people from other parts of the world.

. That's stay in the Commonwealth, which seems to be the successful organisation of countrie " said one perinterviewed, "We have ploved that we age able to get along without pushing anyone

"Ali Americans think about is the almightly deliar," said an-"The Yauks are hucksters,' while we in British countries 'live' while we carn our

THE AAA

AND OTHER

E L MO

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Agents For: SOCIETY OF VISUAL EDUCATION, CHICAGO

# PATRICK CAMPBELL'S

Sometimes, when I'm up there window, watching it as the bus in the front of the bus, the head goes past. bowed, the forefinger laid along the cheek, they nudge one another, and say, "Look, Ethel, there he is-the tall gentleman street." with the kind face."

"It never is;" says Ethel. "I'd Canadians are troud of their no idea he'd be so-virginal-

"And, do you know, he's prob- a story." That's what he said." people to come and share this ably composing something right et this very minute. A book, or But they don't want their Par- another of his lovely pieces. Or liament buildings to become a it might even be portry."

"Well, I never," says Ethel. Canada is at a great cross- "You don't mean he thinks about his work all the time?"

At this moment I see a likely travelling, flutters the Union Jack looking job waiting at the kerb beside an Island of 50,000,000 inand press my face against the furnating Britishers who don't understand Cuneda, but yet an island with sentimental pull as

the almighty dollar, meaning a ear in every garage and a push- leng to Canada"?

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HAS INCREASED IN INTENSITY"

In spite of geography, in spite of

Down the other side turning Canadians. It's a rough road, short drives, smelling the lovely yeals to me the make, age, horselies the challenge. Can Canada but it's a road on which the new leather, and thinking of the power, and general condition. become a great and rich nation, traveller has a soul of his own. tools carefully packed in 'green

"See that," says Ethel. must have seen something in the

"He's always at it," they 'tell her. "Friend of ours met a friend of his once, and this friend said he told her "The streets are alive

with stories. Just go out into "That's him, dear," they say, streets, he said, 'and you'll find "It's wonderful," sighs Of course, what I really said

> was. "Just go out into the streets. and you'll find a motor-car"; but I must admit that the process is a little difficult to understand.

> and stop sucking your fingers, I

will try to explain.

I want a motor-chr almost more Down one side turning beckons climate, to fulfill the prophecy than anything else, I think, on "The Twentieth Century will be- earth. If I had a motor-car 'I'd passionate is my love of motorjust sit in it all day, polishing the cars that one glimpse of two is The Moment—"now that you're This dream looks good to most windows, perhaps even going for inches of the back mudguard re-

BY STAN HILL

little jobs on it, like adjusting the stop, and walk back, my heart' carburettor, and then bring it pounding, round to the garage to have it put imagine. back to normal. I'd very much like to have a motor-car.

So this is what I do. I get up amorphous figure. I cannot see there in the front of the bus his face, or the colour of his hair. where I have a clear, view all but I think he will be middleround, and keep an eye out for laged, and rather prosperous-

But there are certain rules. regulations, and limitations. don't want the machine to thrown at me.

Rule I.—It must be parked by the side of the road, on the left, and it must be empty. I'm not allowed to have cars that are in If you will all sit down-here, motion, or have people sitting in fit?" (I'm 6ft. 5in, The ordinary on this grassy knoll, will do- them.

> Rule II .- I must choose my car into the Iron Widow). before the bus is actually past it. "That's it." No second thoughts. This, however, is no feet. real hardship.

Rule III.—The car must be in tune with my style of living. No eight-seater saloons, or racingcars. I want to drive it myself, and my nose always runs in an open car.

elected on Tuesdays or Thursdays. Tuesdays and Thursdays are dies non so far as this business is concerned. At times it can be a maddening imposition, about it, looking on it now as give you a lift anywhere?" being all in the day's work.

which I choose my car and I can now and keep smiling." tell you that some pretty levelystuff has passed through my hands in the past few months.

This part is clear and straightforward. I cannot quite say the what I'm doing, up there in the But probably it will happen like check.

balze in their fitted slots. I'd do get out of the bus at the next as you can

A man will be leaning against at the the bonnet. He is, as yet, an

I walk round the car once or twice. Then I say: "Lovely job." The man says: "She certainly is. Only done—three hundred miles, two spares; built-in radio, thirty-four miles to the gallon."

I say: "Could I possibly sit in It for a moment—just to see if I car makes me look like, a victim of the Spanish Inquisition, locked

I sit in the car, and it's per-

"Well," says the man—and this there you may as well drive her away I'm emigrating to Burma in the morning, and I've got all the money I want. You keept it.'

I make a small demur.

"Nonsense, says the man. "She's no good to me. You hold on to her. She's taxed and insured, by Rule IV .- No cars can be the way, till the end of the year. Best of luck." .

We shake hands.

"Thanks awfully," I say, "It's but I've grown philosophical terribly kind of you. Could I

"No, no," says the man, "Don" That, then, is the system by bother. I'll get a taxi. Cheero,

He walks away. Tenderly, exultantly, I reach out for the starter button.

Well, that's it, friends. That's same for the rest - the actual front of the bus, the head bowed, moment of taking possession the forefinger laid along the

'It may not be a foolproof I will spot my ideal machine method of getting a motor-car, by the kerb, empty, and it won't but, at least, it's as good as orderbe a Tuesday or a Thursday. I'll ing one from the manufacturers.

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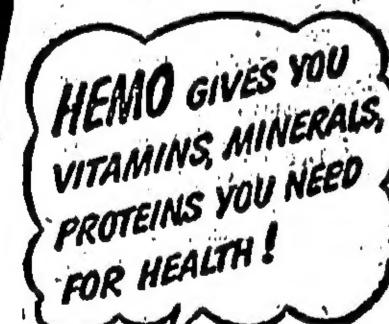
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# THE DEAD HAND ON THE STATE AIRLINES

All real planning has come to First, the Government must, They must let the seasoned their routes to Cairo, the Persian owned air-line corporations.

uncertainty.

It is not a happy mood in pir transport - August 2.

Nor is it a mood conductve to good work by the 34,000 eniplayees in an airline industry operating a combined fleet of 225 aircraft over a world network of 166,000 miles.

Yet this industry flew 5,300,000. alteraft miles in the 12 months up f to March 31 last and carried 636,000 passengers-and for the £10,000,000 doing it,

#### Air Things First

The gloom will remain, cramp- get on with their Job. ing the development of one of; hings happen.

a halt in two of Britain's State- settle once and for all its policy experts in the corporations-and Gulf, and India. on aircraft, root cause of all there are plenty of them in spite Britain's main airline problems, of those enormous deficits—settle Go into the head offices of it must resolve the "Fly. British" down. wither Oversens or South Ameri- controversy after balancing the ann Airways and you will find rival claims of the airline operaan nimosphere of frustration and tors and the aircraft industry.

It must decide whether B.O.A.C. are to be permitted to spend which to approach the second dollars on a fleet of Canadairspirthday, of Britain's nationalised, built in Canada by an American

They must bring stability to the higher direction of the corthrin to U.S. designs but using porations and stop the orgy of

> Progress Report On Civil Aviation By COURTENAY

second successive year lost over British ongines - or compelled sackings and job-switching that against their wishes to use all- has bedevilled British air trans-British Avro Tudors.

In the second place the Government must make up its mind to give the people chosen to run our civil aviation a simple chance to atmosphere - would do

Irlinin's biggest and most expen- Which means they must leave the present habit of appointing lve undertakings-this year's them alone for a bit and protect yet another committee to solve Bivil Air Estimates hit a new them from those who like to use the latest crisis in an industry "high" at £26,314,783-until two nir transport as a political foot- already, weighed down by a

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INSPECTION-CORDIALLY

port ever since the Civil Aviation Act was passed in August, 1946.

These two things—a fixed aireraft policy and a more to cut down the airlines £10,000,000-a-year losses multiplicity, of councils, committees, and commissions.

A Cabinet decision on aircraft policy may come any day now, and B.O.A.C. and B.S.A.A. will at long last be able to go right vide express services to Ausnhead with the planning of routes, tralla and South Africa. ground - facilities staff arrangeand publicity schemes which they can't usefully begin possibly in 1954, the projected until they know what their new bread and butter". M.R.E. airfleets will be

double emburrassment for them Canadairs (if any) and to get extra business on router B.O.A.C. an all-British fleet for operated by such stop-gap air- the first time. eraft types as Yorks and Lancastrians.

: It means bigger losses, because these, planes; are uneconomic. It also means that passengers flying British for the first time on these obcoloto aircraft ... say: - "Never again!"-and go, next time, in the comfortable Constellations, Skymasters, and DC6's of competitors who churge no more.

#### Profitable Set-Up

II B,O,A.C. (24,464 employees; they could use them profitably on tinues.

The new : Solent . flying-bonts in particularly important in Hong

will be used on the run neroes Kong as there are several species

ing into service.

£3,000,000 will join in an emergency. B.O.A.C.'s six Atlantic Constellations by 1950, and in the same When bitten, it should not at heart, sufficiently tight to obstruct a weak solution of potassium

#### Future Set-Up

The jet Comets will also pro-

A couple of years farther on. liner—the inflials mean Medium Rauge Empire-should be ready For months past it has been a to replace the Constellations and

> Now what of British European Airways (7:100 employees: 78 planes; loan ceiling £20,000,000), third partner in the national air-

for 1947-8 rocketed to . £4,250,000 vious. from the previous year's deficit of £2.157.737 is to give a false

sive Continental routes: -

borrowing "cetting" £50,000,000) to look years ahead, and B.E.A. the border. get a £3,750,000 fleet of 22 300- share with the other corporations m.p.h., 40-seat Canadalis (which a teal anxiety for the future as Allowed to operate freely with is the number recommended by long as the present complicated barriers removed along the borthe Cabinet's aviation committee), system of ordering aircraft con- der, 'the Chinese' Communists

As a precautionary measure The bite from it venomous snake loosened for a few seconds every and to give one confidence when will very soon manifest itself by 10-15 minutes. hiking, plenicking or taking part pain at or near the sile of the in any outdoor activity. it is al- bite, followed by discolouration, ways wise to know what to do swelling, numbress of the surin the event of snoke-bite. This

India to Hongkong, and they will of anakes, the commonest being also continue to fly on the Johan- the Indian Cobra, bites from neaburg service, while the 11 which are likely to prove fatal Constellations will operate the if not given quiel and positive North Atlantic and Australian arst ald treatment, followed bas treatment by a qualified phy- these signs and symptoms may penknife, razor blade, etc. may This set-up would enable sleinn. Fortunately, knake- not be present. B.O.A.C. to no on reducing its bites do not appear to be very losses (£8,070,844 in 1940-7 and common here, but they do never-

generation of airlines starts com- general procedure and it is re- proceed as follows:commended that this be memoriaed in order to avoid loss of (1) immediately apply constrict the lips; the blood should not be Six double-deek Stratperulsors precious minutes which could tion (without pact or tightening- synllowed, ordered from the U.S. Boeing firm | mean a matter of tife and death | stick) by tyling a handkerchief.

year 25 pressurisell 40-sent once be assumed that the snake the venous and lymphatic cir- permanganate crystals in pure Handley-Page. Herines, alclines is venomous unless his is de- culation only, and not so tight water. well replace the Soleht boats on finitely known to be the case. that the limb is badly bruised. the South Africa run and elsa- The person bitten, and any others This constriction should be appresent, should try to remain as plied just above the knee or to hospital or should be seen by calm as possible, remembering elbow as the case may be, unless a doctor as soon as possible, Two years later the 100- that with proper care no serious the bite is above these points, in passenger "propjet" Brahazons harm is likely to ensue. Bites which event it will have to be and the smaller 500-m.p.h. let- from non-venomous snakes need applied even higher, A bite on a must be carried out with the utpropelled de Havilland Comers cause no alarm and should be linger, thumb or toe should in most speed if it is to be successmay be giving a choice of luxury treated only with antiseptic, care addition be fied at the base of the ful, and is likely to prove of litor high speed on the London- being taken to apply this to all digit immediately on being bit- tie or no value it act done within the tooth marks or scratches, i ten. Constrictions must be 10-15 minutes of being bitten.

By J. D. ROMER,

soon as possible with secondary rounding flesh, etc., though all of

In all eases of Joubt, and when unofficially estimated at £6,050,- theless occur from time to time. the bite is known to have been flame. Encourage bleeding by 000 for 1947-8) until the next The following notes indicate the caused by a venomous make, thereugh missage or sucking,

> necktie, etc. round the bitten limb between the wound and the

(2) Make two incisions, about a quarter of an Incli long and up to a quarter of an Inch in depth,

ure. These should be made longitudinally and not deross the limb. Some duthbritles, how: ever, recommend making cross incisions a quarter of an inch long over each fung' puncture. 'Any sharp lancet knife, be used and, if possible, should first be sterilised with a stermicide or by holding over an open provided there are no cuts or ulcers in the mout!, throat or on .

. (3) If available, the incisions should be thoroughly washed with

(4) The patient should be taken

The above first nid treatment

# WHAT THE CHINESE PRESS

Wah' Kin Yut Po: The recent of hindering China's economic | The most unfortunate thing was repeated attacks on Chinese Cus- reconstruction. toms outposts along the border by Communists indicate that the Intstrength of two years ago.

existing China-Hong Kong anti- China springboard. smuggling pact. The main rensons for this conspiracy on the Merely to state that its losses part of the Communists are ob-

- The - Communists "depend " on picture of this virile corporation's smugglers to bring; in supplies and drms from Hong Kong - The cognised by the conclusion of the Columnist character almed at upexistence of Customs stations Operating a fleet of 30 British-Lalong the border interferes, with mic agreement. built Vikings-freed from their this kind of traffic and is virtually teething troubles-B.E.A. is now a blockade against the Communworkingent n profit on its exten- ists as far as supplies and contmunications are concerned. Therefore, in their own interests they But in civil aviation you have must cradicate such posts along

hope to achieve their political atmi

There's, however, no fear of ter have 'regained their former the Chinese Communists stirring up trouble in Hong Kong. They It is obvious that the object of to do so as any such attempt these attacks, is to nullify the would rob-them of their South

> dimental to both Hong Kong and the source of the rumours. China if either of the two conrecent China-Hong Kong Econo- setting social order.

tion on the border between China factorily treated. and Hong. Kong, 'armed bandits, "Hong Kong should follow the

Whother or not the disturbances thing can be achieved if the work in Mulays, the Communist attacks is pursued energetically. on Kwongchowwan, and theurd-le Kung Sheung Yat Po:

But one thing is certain. Lack without delay, . of co-operation bilween. Hong ! The community should see that their netarious plans.

efadicating the bandit menace concerned. The suggestion in along the border. Ever since the made purely for the sake of air end of the war law and order travel safety. have been deteriorating both in | Hwa Helang Pao: Disturbing Canton and Hong Kong. Today it rumours were circulated ! followis worse than over.

Shayucliung across the border by rumours and the border by spreading disturbing tumours of Precautionary measures adopted un impending utinek on Un Long by the Hong Kong police on the by armell bandils The situation line since been ted by reactionaries. Their him is

clarified by the authorities. There obviously to put pressure on the is 'no danger of a threat to Hong Hong Kong authorities in the cur-Kong's recurity.

the wide publicity given to the iltfounded rumours by an English contemporary. It caused unensiness, for which fortunately realise-that it would be suicidal had rightly there was no foundation whatsoever.

On the one hand we urge the community to have confidence in the administration and on the Rulig Shewing Yat Par Being other we strongly advise the auto closely related, it would be de- thorities concerned to investigate Whether or not the rumour.

siders only its own interests. The were circulated with an ulterior necessity of co-operation was re- motive, they were of a Fifth

"Kung Shoung Man Po: 11 80v. cini welfare work in Hong Kong In the Anglo-China Treaty con- is inckled in the same spirit as eluded in the Ching Dynasty, it is in England, the social outlook there was a clause which pro- as tar as the Colony is concerned vided for mutual assistance in will show a change for the better. bandit suppression. This spirit of At present the ration system co-operation was lost when Bri- hax little merit and commodity tain breame selfish and ignored prices and incompatible with the the welfare and interest of earnings of the average citizen. In neighbouring China: . . . . . . such circumstances how can the Taking advantage of the situa- zocial ills-of the Colony be satis-

crossing from 'one' side to the lead that Britain has taken in other cause endless trouble to providing social insurance for the both the Hong Kong and Chinese whole mation. Although the Governments. This is a result of kocial-economic-health survey, at the luck of co-operation between present undertaken by the Social the two-Governments. ... Welfare Department is late, some-

ported impending inauguration of avoid any reputition of the Cataan Ablatte Comintern in Bangkok ling llying-boot crash in which will, disturb peace and order in 20 lives were lost off Macao last Hong Kong and Canton cannot Friday, a careful and thorough investigation must be conducted

Kong and Canton will give ban- the inquiry is pursued with the dits and other similar organisa- object of ascertaining who or what tions an opportunity to carry out was responsible for the disaster. The authorities concerned We tirge the Hong Kong Gov- should also carry their investigaerument to take the initiative tion into the air company. This In establishing Joint measures is not intended to cast a slur on willy the Canton duthorities for the reputation of the company

ing the attack on Shayuchung. New Life Eneriting News: Oh- They were, however, refuted by Viously with ulterior motives, cer- the Hong Kong authorities. It is tain olements in Hong Kong clear that what is actually menaccapitalised on the recent attack on ing speace and order in Hong the Chinese Customa station of Kong is the spreading of such

border were wilfully misinterprerent Sino-British negotiations,



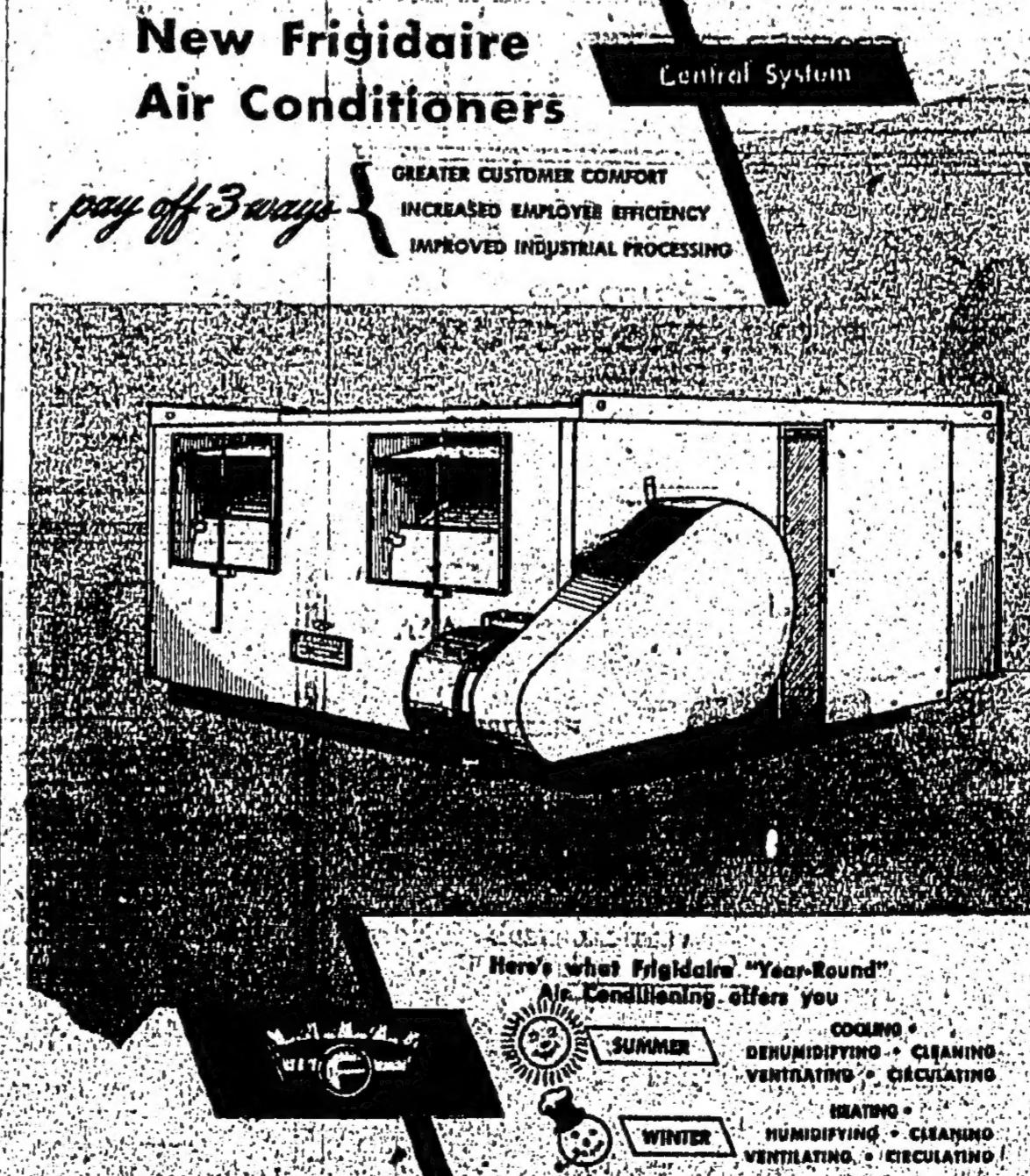
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The Houlds there with this new Philos! American the transport aread band luning gets world stations in ansily in large Ve and county Philes breard Changes places up to 17 mouth automatically draw at your Philes deciles in Argustefally appoint the food interior form to Charle de Morte Ches

Bolo Agenta:-

# BUDGET PASSED

Nanking, July 24. to informed According sources, the Legislative Yuan has passed, in camera, the budget for the last six months of this year amounting to nine hundred trillions of Chinese dollars (about U.S.\$130 million at the black market rate).

The ordinary budget, amount-Ing to 35 peg cent of the total budget, will be fully covered by receipts, whereas the expenditure in the extraordinary budget will only be covered by receipts in the proportion of one-third, The remainder; will be met by the issue of bank notes, bonds, the sale of cotton, petrol, foodstuffs and fertilizers sent by the U.S.A." to China under the Sino-American agreement on American aid to China.

The agreement deals economic aid \* amounting \$75,000,000 and allows China to yell on the free market part of the American Imports, either to buy local material necessary to Chinese economy or to stabilise the currency by withdrawing from chaulation Chinese bank notes derived from the sale of American products,

The utilisation of American and is controlled by an American organisation, the personnel of which enjoys diplomatic pri-Vileges.

Is a reported that 60 per cent of the total budget will be devoted to Government Army pay and rations .-- Agence France-Presse.

# Ex-Ambassador

Landon, July 23, Victor Cavendish-Bentinck, form er British Ambassador to Polane and Amba sador designate to Brazil, gave notice tony that he intends to marry Mrs. Kuthleen Elsee Tilletson, 36-year-old, Lan-

don widow. Notice was filed with the London Register Office, Cavendish-Bentinck, 50, described him elf as

a business consultant, He was dismis ed from the For. paper said, were those containing eign Service last September after. he admitted adultery with three the wartime and pest-war activinustresses and other adulteroundventures in a separation sult brought by his wife. They were subsequently divorced, - United No official explanation was given,

# YUGOSLAVIA MAKES APPEAL TO ALL "DEMOCRATIC. PEOPLES"

TO GET RID Newfoundland COMINFORM Referendum St. John's, Newfound-

land, July 25.

Latest count in the final

Newfoundland . referendum

today, showed 72,756 in favour

of confederation with Cana-

da. and 69.5500 for smalf-

Newfoundlanders are vot-

ing to decide on the colony's

future form of Government.

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

Military

Files

Johannesburg, July 23.

of Defence, F. C. Erasmus.

Minister, the reports said.

came on duly,

Lieutenant Colonel Charles B.

Molor General Evered Poole, De-

The Directorate of Military In-

Among file searched, the news-

highly confidential information on

Senior officers refused to com-

ment on the reason for the search.

telligence junctions, as a staff

officer under General Poole,

ties of military intelligence.

-Associated Press.

government.

-Reuter.

Bolgrado, July 23. Yugoslav Communists today heard a serious appeal to all Democratic peoples to throw out their Cominform charges and settle their differences with the Yugoslavs,

mmediately afterwards they heard the Bulgarian Communists ripped to shreds on the Macedonian question.

The appeal for Communist? He said the Bulgarian Commununity was strongly made on the lists had not given up the old Bulbasis that the Yugoslavs were garian claim to Macedonia. He right, the Cominform was hurled back at the Cominform wrong and that the rest of the the charge of nationalism which Communist - dominated countries were already beginning to garian. Communist Purty.

It was made by the President of the All Slav Countries' garlan Communist Party, even Bozldan Maslarich.

The Bulgarians were derided

Johannesburg newspapers Macedonian jurisdiction becomes said, were hiding in bankers take her in tow—United Press, found to be in order,—Reuter, when the Red Army came in to clothes detectives early this threatens to create an almost irre- liberate their country. He said norning searched through and Yuguslav Communists. It is munist leader, Bayan Bagaranov, inilitary intelligence files at an age old question with new in reality supported the occupiers the Security Section of De- twists. Observers here believe it by avoiding all action and by tence Headquarters, Pretoria, has been revived since the Com- considering that taking to the inform expulsion of the Yugo- woods was a mere adventure. at the request of the Minister slavs and Albania's bolt from the Associated Press. Yugoslav fold. This follows the dismissal of

'Now these observers see Al-Powell, Director of Military bania shut off from Yugoslavia, intelligence, on Thursday on the sworn to follow the Cominform direct instructions of the Defence line but geographically cut off on all sides from her Cominform The Rand Daily Mail's political friends. It is Yugoslav Macecorre pondent said that the detec- donia which separates her from lives entered the nerve centre of the nearest such friend, Bulgaria. the Union's Defence Force before And it is believed that in the event of the present situation goputy Chief of the General Staff, ing beyond an inter-party split, the Macedonian route to Albania would be tactically and strategleally vital to the Cominform countries.

#### Verbal Lashing

devastating verbal lashing by agreement. Vukmanovich.

had been endorsed by the Bul-

"The worst 'opportunism was

found in the attitude of the Bul-

#### Russian Grain UK For

London, July 23. Mr. Harold Wilson, President of the Board of Trade, told the House of Commons today that Russia has delivered 500,000 Whatever the Bulgarians have tons of the 750,000 tons of in mind, Yugoslava virtually course grain she promised this finished it today with a most country under last year's trade finished it today with a most country under last year's trade

> has delivered 12,000 tons of the 25,000 tons of rails promised Rus-

alleged inefficiency and corrup- the goods to be supplied by the after motor trouble had develoption of CNRRA, which "earned United Kingdom are goods ed. Britain and Russia

#### Victoria Put Into Storage Dublin, July 24:

The monument to Queen Victoria, was removed from the lawn of Eiro's Parilament building here today and put Into storage.

in November, 1945, a resolution calling', for the removal of statues in Dublin. "commemorative of allens or allen occupation," was approved at the Dublin Convention of the lifth Flanna Fall

In April, 1945, the head of a status of Lord Gough, a 19th-century Commander-In-Chief in India, was sawn off in a Dublin park.—Reuter.

### **AMERICAN**

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

Capetown, July 23. The American liner Sharon He added that the Bulgarian her stricken sister, the Earlham turmell when fighting broke out Victory was sailing today toward! from the POW camp during for their wartime record and Communist Party showed-great Victory, and was expected to between Republican forces near seathingly attacked by the Mace- Chauvinistic aspirations with donlar Party leader, Lieutenant bourgeois nationalistic tendencies. The Earlham Victory was reported adrift in the South Atlan-Vukmanovich derided bitterly tie with a broken propeller shaft, soldiers would be sent to Pakis-Day by day the question of the Bulgarian partisons who, he Tho Sharon Victory planned to tan, when their papers had been

Batavia, July 23. Seven Pakistan Punjabi soldiers from British Indian regiments who arrived in Batavia today from Republican territory told a story of hardship and adventures during their, flight from an Indonesian Republican prisbner of war camp at Jogjakarta, where they had been held since early 1946.

The soldlers reported to Dutch Army posts in East Java after their escape early in May of this

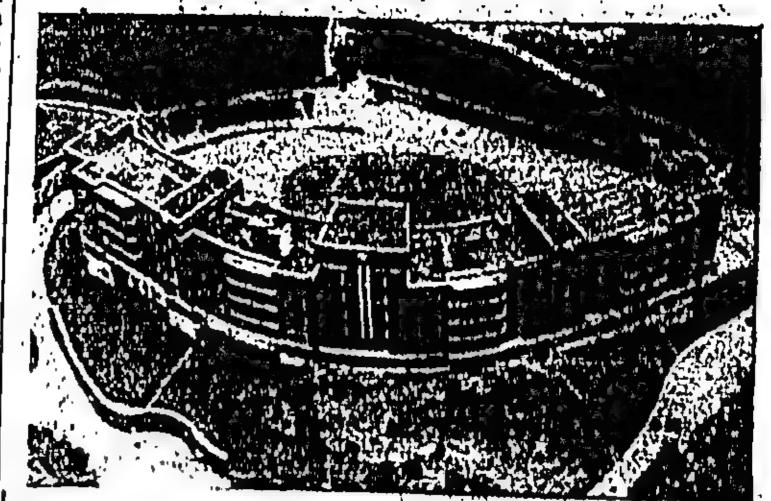
At a press conference held here by the Dutch Army Information Service, the soldiers said they had hot de erted from the Indian Army, but had been captured by Republican forces in West Javo. where Indian regiments were on guard duties during the latter part of 1945 and early in 1946.

They said they had escaped

The Dutch authorities raid the

# Flying School Building, Kal Tak

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#### PACIFIC ATTACKED POLICY

Lake Success, July 23. The Trusteeship Council today heard further criticism and defence of Australian administration of New Guinea and Papua.

Carpio said the official minimuin wage for notive workers of US\$2.25 per month, as contrasted with wages for European labour, was a "shock to the public conscience." onditions.

# HERO

Mont-De-Marsan, July 23. A French military jet plane He said that Britain in turn, crashed near here today shortly after taking off, killing tr United Press. pilot, war hero Captain George: Eschlinger.

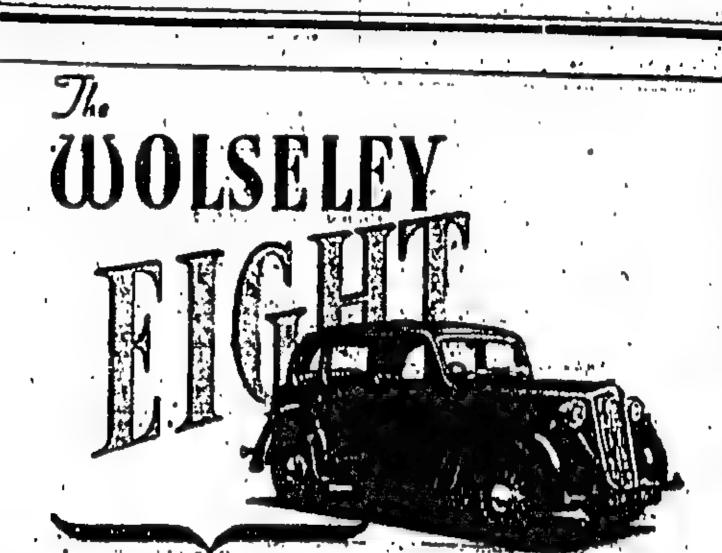
The plane, a Heinkel, was based however, appropriate to make at the military aerial experiment cialls in charge of the utilisation comparisons between the de-centre here. Witnesses said that of American aid not to repeat the liveries since a greater part of they believed the crash occurred

the nickname of self-relief and which take two years or more to The jet burst into flames as it manufacture. I would also em- hit the ground, setting fire to administrations for fighting about made considerable purchases Eschlinger flew in the North the sharing of American aid. It from the sterling area of wool African, Italian, Franch and Gersald, "The whole thing should be and rubber, both direct and man theatres during the war. - Mont-de-Marsan - lies - some 60 have miles directly south of Bordeaux.

fore moon today.-United Press.

Carpio conceded this was not the fault of the Australian Government, and pointed out the natives were amone the world's mest primitive people but he felt "deep disappointment" at the lowness in the improvement of

China's Liu Chich expressed boubt at the Wisdom of Australia's desire for administrative union of New Guiren and Papua, Iraq's Awui Khalady said Australia, had done well considering the magnitude of the post-war reconstruction task, but urged greater efforts to improve social conditions, especially medical. Russia's S. K. Tsarapkin charged Australia with selfish exploita-Gon of the New Guinea natives .--



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#### LAPHAM'S ADMONITION TOO

Shanghai, July 24. The blunt warning given to China by the ECA Mission Chief, Roger C. Lapham, that the United States cannot be expected to continue giving aid to China unless the Chinese help themselves more, brought mixed reactions in the

Shanghai press today. paper, Tribune, devoted a two- talk were agreeably surprised." column editorial reviewing The Press, in a brief roundup of Lapham's warning. It said epinions of local businessmen. that while his remarks are partly justified the paper be-lieves that the remarks are tosweeping in many respectsparticularly the demand that high prices should be charged for food, petrol and travel.

It added, "As for the statement that Chinese farmers are subsidizing big cities, are we to understand this as an argument for enhancing food prices? 'Surely such a policy, directly contrary to that of the Chinese Government, would only tend to make matters worse than they are at present?"

The English-language news- | Many who expected just another fund,"-United Press. anid, "They praised Lapham for i's straightforwardness and gen-

> round for a more realistic approach to problems of adnunistering US\$27,000,000 worth of ECA assistance," A United Press check on sev-Feral leading American businessmen revealed the consensus as expressed by one, "Something that needed to be said was said

well, forcefully and, we hope.

erally believed that the talk culd do much to clear the

In 'time." Chinese-language papers, however, generally have not yet commented but one, the Young China The China Press, another Eng-, Party's Chung Hwa Times, caulish-language newspaper, sald, tioned Chinese Government off-

ADVICE

rehabilitation administration." The paper criticised provincial phasise that the Russians have the surrounding woods. decided by the Central Govern- through London." ... ment in order to obtain every benefit from the US\$400,000,000 agreed to begin new trade talks. The crash took place shortly be-

TO STUDENTS

-United Press.

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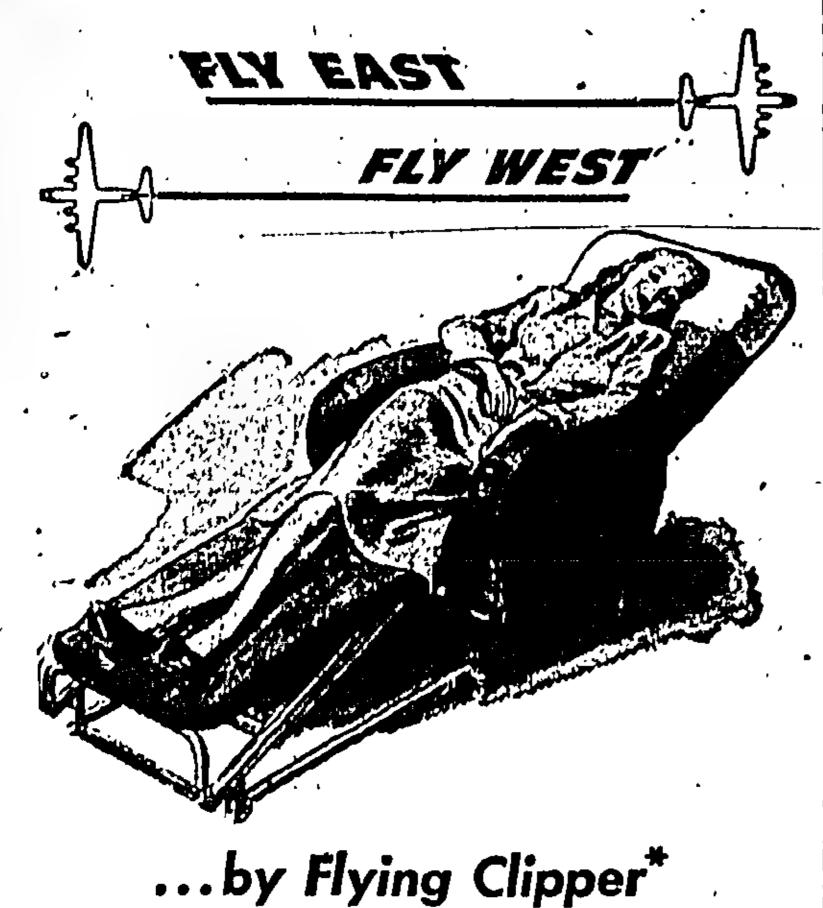
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#### HOTEL RATES

Until publication of the

new maximum rates to be

fixed by the competent au-

tions gazetted yesterday es-

tablishing Government con-

posal cannot accurately be assessed. It is nevertheless a safe assumption that battle will be closely joined, and that the hotels will not con- and disorders, by scientific, carecede to this invasion of their fully planned political sabotage. preserves without vigorous protest. Obviously the in- in example of the policy in actention of Government is to tion. order sharp reductions in existing rates on the ground that they are excessive, for arms. Since Communism in Briunless this point had already been agreed no cause for action would have appeared. Obviously, too, the hotels will fight their own action: unable to rely upon any substantial public support or THERE are approximately sympathy. Rates are high. Taking pre-war prices as the standard, a reasonable stepping-up all round in accordance, say, with the cost of living index, would have cover the whole of England, Scotbeen accepted as right and Those establishments which have had to spend large sums in re- are controlled by the Executive habilitation were probably Committee, consisting of 37 mementitled to seek higher revenue to compensate for the litt, secretary of the Party; John additional comforts and Gollan, assistant secretary; the amenities provided for their intellectual R. Palme Dutt; Emile an Education section, working in guests. At the same time. Burns, now busy on anti-Catho- conjunction with a Students' the feeling is fairly general one of the oldest members; Peter A number of 'trusted' party that they have now had Kerrigan, expert on industrial members play a leading part in PARTICULAR attention" imburse themselves and that government control has not teacher G. C. T. Giles; miners' and figures it produces. too soon. The heaviest ac- | Moffat. cusations do not lie against the bigger establishments except perhaps for their hands of the Political Committee some contributed by trade unions the president at Shipley and the monthly rates for permanent ponds to the Politburo of the These and the large number of All this activity costs money. residents—but are mainly Russian Communist Party. concentrated upon the numer- of the Executive, covering Or- through Central Books Ltd. and Communist Party, covering the within. "private hotel" field, who national Affairs, Women, Youth, volutionary literature of which show an expenditure of £33,000, dangerous, especially in Britain have to come down on a grass have seen the harvest to be reaped from the acute hous- the Science Advisory Committee. ist strength in Britain are Lon- er," much of the local expendicular over the science and the scie hay while the sun has shone. Some of the older Chinese establishments, incidentally, have been charging as much | as \$9 a day for accommodation which let for \$10 a month before the war. Over such obvious profiteering the Government now proposes today to give the first authorita- rivalry to the Soviet Union. to impose definite restraints live background story of the Hence Tito, in the Cominform inand it is gratifying to find Stalin-Tito rift, the first crack dictment, was accused of being the powers-that-be at last in the Iron Curtain, doing something to ease the load on the shoulders of the on information from an unlittle man-fast becoming impeachable source: heavier than he can bear. It may be hoped indeed that there will be nothing namby- slavia was the outcome of pamby about the new hotel fear on the part of control and that it will set Thirteen Men of the Kremlin that the prices of accommodation Tito might eventually snatch the at a level within the bounds Communist world from Moscow. of reason. There is no need for any such deluge of in- health. He may not live very much longer. Tito is his only spection 'as a correspondent nossible rival for international Trieste claim, and the gesture to to the "China Mail" suggest- | Communist leadership. ed this week. The average pre-war rates are well-known and would probably serve as the most satisfactory yardstick in fresh assessments. Stalin's. All the other national munist armed rebellion led by The correspondent also chal- Communist leaders are colourless; "General" Markos. lenged the need for control and without popularity. on the somewhat specious . ground that reduced hotel coming the No. 1 man, which rates would be of no benefit would shift the centre of inter- the Cominform attack on Tito his best to prevent this from hapto the public at large. Even national Communist control from and the Yugoslav Communist pening. But if it does happen, he this is far from certain. Moscow to Belgrade?

First a large amount of So it was decided to discredit reluctance and misglyings. First, a large amount of Tito. money would be spent in other directions. Then with hotel rates rationalised private accommodation might very easily come down with them. Burdensome hotel Commons and Malenkov, who is spite of the conomic disadvantages of so do force him to ask the West for economic survival.

All, that is, except Colonel
General Enver Hodza, the Albanle sa hater of the West, than bein Dictator, who is spite of the
force him to ask the West for
conomic disadvantages of so dobureau, the Communists' central
political organisation, were deputed to lead the attack when the
communists of the Political organisation were deputed to lead the attack when the
communists of the Political organisation were deputed to lead the attack when the
communists of the West for economic survival.

All, that is, except Colonelin Dictator, who is spite of the
force him to ask the West for economic survival.

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force him to ask the West for economic survival.

All, that is, except Colonelin Dictator, who is spite of the
force him to ask for economic survival.

All, that is, except Colonelin Dictator, who is spite of the
force him to ask the West for economic disadvantages of so doing, is enjoying the chance to get
material help.

West's Port. money would be spent in them. Burdensome hotel Cominform met at Warsaw a fortprices have frequently com- night ago. "Pig" insult

# REPORT ON

"The Communists disdain to conceal their views and aims. They openly declare that their ends can be attained only by the forcible, social conditions.

'Let' the ruling classes tremble at a Communist revolution. The letarians have nothing to Council. lose but their chains. They have a world to win. Working men of all countries, unite!"

THOSE are the final sentences of the "Communist Manifesto" thority under new regula-

hundred years ago. They represent the policy to Great Britain and its counterparts throughout the democratic international sphere.

trol over hotel charges, the world are committed today. full importance of the pro-That is the policy of the armed of agitators—is in the hands of revolution, of the violent overthrow of governments, to be achieved by the penetration of the trade unions and all demoeratic institutions, by burrowing

The Communist exploitation of

"Know Your Enemy" is a wise principle-in the "cold" political war as well as in the war of tain is the bitter enemy of our democracy we should study the deployment of its forces and the strategic position it holds.

#### 50,000 Members

50,000 members of the Communist Party, supported by a considerably larger membership

of its ancillary organisations. · The 50,000 are organised in 18 district party committees, which land and Wales, and some 360 branches, with sub-units down to

street, factory and office groups. The district party committees

This body includes Harry Pollie propaganda; J. R. Campbell, Committee and Marx. House.

to re-introduce | which meets weekly and corres- | who are shareholders.

into six main sections. Most Industrially the greatest party organisations.

The following facts are based

THE Cominform attack on the

Tito set-up in Yugo-

fitalin, they argued, is in poor

Stalin's Rival

When Stalin dies, they argued,

### Herald' in two parts, Today we examine COMMUNISM

important at present is the in- strength is in the engineering dustrial Department, which plans industry. overthrow of all existing agitation in industry and maintains, close touch with party come transport, building and members holding important post- mining, with an increasing memtions in the trade unions, and bership among professional, with the Engineering and Allied clerical and scientific workers. Trades Shop Stewards National

#### Dockers' Strike

DURING the dockers strike there was a continual lisison between this department and the Communists on the strike committee, maintained via the London headquarters in Greek-street in Stepney.

Other departments deal with which the Communist Party of organisation, propaganda, Parliamentary affairs, women and the

Party education -- the training

**FACTS** SINCE 1939 Communism has engulfàd 762,000 square miles of territory in Europe, containing more than 133,000,-

000 people. TODAY the Iron Curtain is only 420 miles from London. and 350 miles from **Paris** 

THE RED FRONTIER is now within 45 miles of Helsinki, capital of Finland, and 100 miles of Copenhagen.

IT IS 180 miles from Stockholm, 220 miles from Brussels, and 210· · miles from Rome.

chairman: William Rust, Editor department, and party proof the "Daily Worker"; school- paganda is based on the facts

Stalin and Molotov were also

furious with Tito because his in-

transigeance over Trieste and

.Reluctant Support

a gesture to Italy

Italy was made not by the East

but by the West. The Italian

Finally, Tito's ambitions to annex all Macedonia and grab

Communists lost the elections.

Carinthia . had embarrassed

Kremlin's policy.

ian elections.

He alone has a personality and Balonika for Yugoslavia resulted

The Sunday Herald is able ful Communist Slav State in

Next in order of strength

Top Priority

▲T the 1948 Communist Party Congress there were 27 delegates who were members of the Association of Scientific Workers, written by Marx and Engels one and the Whitechapel-road office erally is a number one priority members Penetration of

Co-operative movement is For many years the Communin the trade unions—with con- (on four occasions), "Anon" siderable success.

that the Party claims are held by its members-and not one of the people named has so far denied his or her membership of political aggression—the instru- planes are lined up already loadthe Party—are the general secre- ment of the Communist "cold ed. taryship of the National Union war" in Britain. It is ready at of Mineworkers, the presidencies any moment to exploit any grievof the Scottish and South Wales ance; real or imaginary. miners, and five out of eleven of the South Wales executives of

In the transport industry, the Party says it has eight members on the National Executive of the Transport and General Workers' Union: Mr. A. F. Papworth, who the direction of the Cominform, represents this Union on the it conforms very closely to its General Council of the T.U.C. is on the executive of the Commun-

. Further, the secretary of the national conspiracy. In some Passenger Group of the Union places its best friends are unemand the chairman of the Central ployment, hunger and misery; in Bus Committee are claimed as Britain they are apathy Party members.

ample opportunity to re- agitation; W. Gallacher, M.P., the the direction of a labour research . been paid to Trades Councils. files are four members on the been thrust into this field any leaders Arthur Horner and Abe The "Dally Worker," official Council, three and a vice-presiorgan of the Party, is published dent on the Bradford body, three It meets about once every six by the People's Press Printing and the secretary of the council weeks, leaving the day-to-day Society Ltd., which has a share at Luton, five on the London direction of Red activity in the capital of more than £200,000, Trades Council plus its secretary, Secretary at Wembley.

books and pamphlets which the Where does it come from? The PIG battalions are not needed been cracked by the weight of the There are nine sub-committees Party produces are distributed latest published accounts of the codestroy a democracy from the ganisation, Social Services, Inter- 42 bookshops specialising in re- year ending September last, Local Government, Cultural nine are in the London area. which does not of course include where we have for centuries strip. Matters, Economic Affairs, and The main centres of Commun- the accounts of the "Dally Work- been spared extremist rule. Be-The "Party centre," i.e., their don, the Midlands, Clydeside, ture by branches, operating cost dom for so long we are apt to central organisation, is divided Lancashire and South Wales. of bookshops or that of ancillary

THIS AUTHORITATIVE survey of Commun-

a high percentage for a comparatively small association, Work in this Association and among scientific workers genin the Party at the present time. Of the 762 delegates at the Congress, 194 came from the engineering industry and no fewer than 590 were Co-operative

garded as of the first importance. ists have concentrated their cliorts on capturing key positions

the union. Also claimed are two national organisers of the Amalgamated Engineering Union, and one of the union representatives on the General Council of the T.U.C.; the general secretary and the national organiser of the Electrical Trades Union, and the general secretary of the National Union of Foundry Workers.

Among those listed in the Party

#### THE WHOLE INSIDE STORY

done no more to liberate them- of Europe. selves than had the Rumanians and Bulgars.

This was not only untrue but was the kind of insult to Yugoslav national feeling and military MOSCOW wanted to make pride which a man of Tito's naendership of the International Trieste, hoping this might lead to ture could not take lying down. Moreover, Tito was not only a Communist victory at the Italcalled a "Deviationist" but a "Deviationist pig"—an insult not to But Tito refused to give up his be taken lightly.

> WILL Tito be able to stick it out or will there be a "reconciliation?" Even if the latter is achieved, the rift would still be there underneath. But Tito is likely to continue this fight deflantly within the international Communist arena. Meanwhile, Moscow is trying

Because of all this Tito was ac- an "economic" squeeze" on Belcured of "resisting criticism." grade. The other satellite States All Yugoslavia's Communist-run have been ordered to cut off sup-neighbours have had to adhere to plies to Yugoslavia. Tito is doing Party, but they are doing it with is likely to be forced to turn to

pelled flat-hunters to pay key-money and exorbitant rental as the lesser evil of a poor choice. But that is entirely by the way. If hotel and boarding-house rates are to be subjected to many of the proprietors have

ism in 1948 will be presented by the "Sunday" Communist activities in Britain, the extent of the Commun-

ist organisation and the methods by which it seeks to undermine our democracy.

NEXT WEEK the "Sunday Horald" will describe and analyse the more advanced methods of Communism in Europe and the Far

The Party denies that it recelves financial assistance from abroad. 'It claims that 'all its funds are raised in dues from members, from sales of literature, and from donations. In recent months the donors' list has included "C.N.C." £30

£80 14s., "A.M." £50, "Anon" Among the important posts £50, "Anon" £25, "P.P." £92 Lieut. Lantsch. So perfect is the 2s. and £92 3s., "S.C." £25, and organisation the Americans have "Anon" £ 250.

Such is the pattern of Red ["Operation Victuals" that the

#### Engineers Next

and the Italian elections, yes- a pin-machine. terday the dockers.

Now, it is the turn of the engineering industry to receive the visibility good. We cross into the attentions of the provokers of discontent. Special efforts are being made through the Young Communist League to foment I trouble among the apprentices. Tomorrow it may be the mining industry.

Although the Communist Party In Britain is not officially under

For Communism in Britain is as elsewhere, part of an interignorance of its true aims and

methods. There are 50,000 Communist party members in our population of 50,000,000. "A tiny

minority", say the complecent. Yes, but in Russia 5,000,000 Communist Party members hold ruthless subjection. In Czechoslovakia fewer than 1,000,000 Communists in a population of ourselves. 14,000,000 selzed power over-

#### Be Vigilant

think it is automatic and forc-

That is not so even in Bri

In that turbulent year 1790 | man is eternal vigilance, which German workmen swarm aboard condition if he break, servitude is at once the consequence of his

will follow, as it has already runway during the 20 minutes I followed the fallure over much have to wait.

### AIR-LIFT RATIONS

I flow up from the huge Rhine-Main airport just outside Frankfort today with a cargo of flour for Berlin.

It was the first fine day that the Americans have had for some time, and they were all out to set a record for the tonnage

The Operations Room next to the air terminal building is a milling crowd of Air Force officers getting their briefings; and last-minute instructions for the two-and-a-half-hour haul to the beleaguered German capital.

"This is the first day I have had my overcont 'off," said one A conservative estimate of the sunburned captain. Three days total annual expenditure of the ago I was in Panama, and we Red, Fifth Column in Britain is have been doing two runs a clay to Berlin ever since."

> On the long this blackboard which extends from one end of the room to the other is an ominous warning that any planes diverting from the 20mile-wide cogridor may be forced down by Russian fighters.

I am introduced to my 'pliot, built up in the short history of

#### 61st Trip

We circle the perimeter track, the last of a line of four planes, and watch those shead of us go FEW weeks ago it was Greece off one, two, three, like balls in

> The weather is perfect and Russian Zone néar Eiseanch and my pilot and co-pilot increase their watch.

"How far is 10 miles either

way?' I ask. The pilot points to what seems an astonishingly short distance away on the ground. But for us there is no trouble as Lieutenant Lantsch has done

60 trips to Berlin and knows the ground like the palm of his hand. "I had my first good night's and sleep in a month last night," he said. "This is the second of three round trips I am making -

today and most of the time I

have had to be satisfied with twohour catnaps." Suddenly the co-pilot stiffens and points ahead.

that plane?" But after two or three minutes . we relax. It is only another Dakota going a little slower than

#### 'Follow Me'

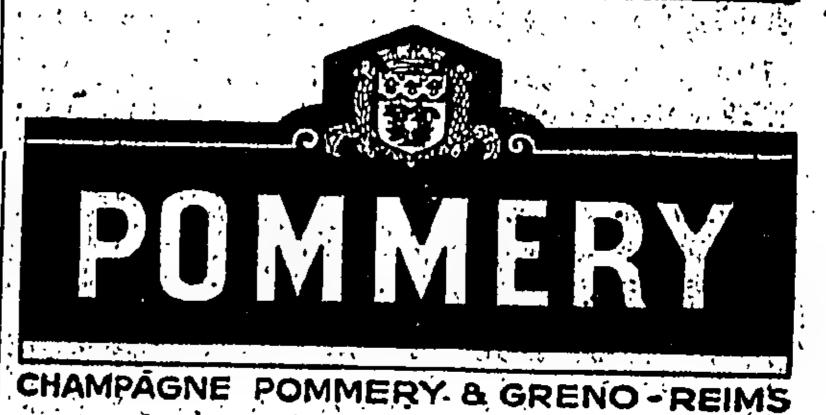
The original concrete runway at Tempelhof acrodrome has already C54 Skymasters, which the Americans are bringing in with

As we slow down, a little black and yellow chequered jeep shows a large sign saying "Follow me." We tag along behind to the huge semi-circle of buildings where we unload.

Almost before we have time to Curran said: "The condition upon open the door, a truck backs up which God hath given liberty to to our plane and six or seven.

Sitting in the curved windows crime, and the punishment of his of the snack-bar-which still ... seems to have ample American, . The need: for vigilance was snacks, such as fried eggs, fruitnever greater than it is today. juice and hamburgers-I count-12 If we fall in vigilance servitude planes touching down on the

BRIAN CONNELL



The King Of Wines The Wine Of Kings

Sole Agentary with the Francisco

many of the proprietors have ken Confederation idea in which of the Cominform steek it was might then be both interesting and to saw the emergence of a power-stated that the Yugoslave had fateful.

# CLAY DISCOUNTS WAR TALK

"Nothing Will Involve US In War"

# Skymasters To Participate In Berlin Air Lift

Washington, July 23. General Lucius D. Clay, United States Military Governor in Germany, told Congress members today that the Americans would stay in Berlin and he did not expect anything to happen that would involve the country in war.

As a result of obtaining these

additional planes, it would be

possible for the British and

American authorities to step

up the supplies which they

were sending daily to Berlin

from 2,500 tons to 4,600 tons.

This would mean that they

would be able to go on sup-

plying food for Berlin Indo-

He said that if the winter was

gold, there might be some suffer-

ng, but there would not be ex-

steme suffering. "We can go on

with the air lift operation as long

is the American people want us

tion of Berlin-indefinitely," he

General Clay was closely

prestioned by Washington's lead-

ng diplomatic and military cor-

oress conferences in the history

of the War Department. He took

an optimistic view on most issues.

He puld tribute to the spirit of

. Intermination shown by the peo-

ple of Germany throughout the

Derlin trisis, and by the German

He selected for particular

leader, Frau Wolf, who had spent

rather than submit to similar

General Clay dismissed lightly

Soviet Motives

l emocratic leaders.

domination.

to go on supplying the popula-

General Clay appeared separately before House and Senate groups and paid a farewell call on President Truman at the White House.

He first told a House of Representatives' group, including some members of the Foreign Affairs Committee that the American forces in Germany could, and would, carry out the United States Government's intention to remain in Berlin despite the crisis over the Soviet blockade.

Later he talked privately group of Senators the Republican Senator Mr. Kenneth Wherry, the acting Majority leader.

Senator Wherry told reporters; "General Clay told us the situation is not any worse than it has been. He sold they will continue to work it out. He said nothing has happened yet to involve us in wor and we can expect that nothing will,

Another Senutor said General Clay was "very optimistic" over finding a satisfactory solution to the Berlin problem, Earlier, General Clay discussed the situation with the House group for 35 minutes, but made no comment! nfterwards.

General Clay declared that the States and British aurespondents at one of the largest thorities were in a position now to go on supplying the population. of the western sectors of Berlin with food and supplies indefinitely throughout the winter by the "air lift" operation, despite the blockade.

He emphasised the importance of the success of the air lift operations because it gave time for the Governments to carry on negotiations.

#### Not Looking For War

Géneral Clay declined to be a reported statement by Marshal drawn into diplomatic specula. Vassliy Sokolovsky, the Russlan tion regarding the possibility Commander-in-Chief, at a cocko' war. "As a soldler, it is tail party that the Berlin not my job to carry us into blockade had been instituted becourse the United States Military

"Any such decision that is ever | Government had insisted that the made will be made by Govern- Lussians get passes to enter the do not want to American Zone. 🔻 🔻 minimise the seriousness of the situation, but I do not think anyone is looking out for war. No country wants war. I include Russia in that statement.

**'You have a situation** which in foolish hands could cause war. I do not think that is going to happen. We can find an answer that will not mean war."

On the evo of his return to Germany, General Clay said that, as a result of his conferences in Washington, he had been assured of the use of a large number of additional Skymmiter planes in the air lift operations.

He declined to give the number of planes involved. He pointed out however, that the Skymasters carried a load of 10 whereas the "Dakotas; which they had been using carlier, carried only a load of two and a half tons.

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19 RECENT HOUSE, GLASGOW, C.Z. MENT IN SCOTLAND, WANT

throughout all occasions on which he had had conversations with the Russian commander, the latter had never mentioned the possibility of these restrictions being the blockade of Berlin,

instanced the Russian opposition establishment." for Western Germany and the morrow with Senator Arthur decision to include Western Germany in the European recovery Dulles, Republican foreign af

Germany they would .- Reuter.

# a basis for discussion

to the formation of a Government. The Governor will discuss to-

As it was part of the Soviet in particular. Intention to prevent the progress

# DEWEY AND IKE CONFER

New York, July 23. Governor Thomas E. Dewey, Republican Presidential candidate, and General Dwight Eisenhower, former Supreme Commander in Europe, discussed "the critical" Europear situation at a surprise conference here today.

General Eisenhower, President the reason for the imposition of of Columbia University, came to Pawling at Governor, Dewey's request, A member of Dewey's Questioned about the motives sinff said they discussed "Euroof the imposition, General Clay pean affairs and our military

> Vandenberg and Mr. John Foster fairs experts, the world situation in general and the Berlin crisis

It was understood that Goverof the European recovery pro- nor Dewey sought General Eisengramme, everything that they hower's views particularly on the rould do to stop production in Central European situation.-

# GOES BRITAIN

Washington, July 23. The State Department's top Russian expert, Mr. Charles E. Bohlen, has been despatemed to London to discuss the Western powers' next diplomatic move in the Berlin crisis.

He left on the same plane as fall Germany if the blockade General Lucius Clay, rarlier had announced plans or doubling the airlift, supplyng the Soviet-blockaded Gernan capital.

Mr. Bohlen took off on orders praise a German Democratic of the Secretary of State, Mr. six years in a concentration camp that he carried the latest American proposals for American-British-French action in tense situation.

announcing Mr. Bohlen's surprise mission, the State' Dewould confer with the United' States Ambassador, Mr. Douglas, in London, but it was regarded as certain that General Clay said that the

passes had only been imposed possibly a complete counter-pro- of the war." the day after the Soviet au- posal, to the British suggestion D. Mukerji, Assistant Division E'el'olovsky's statement provided for a four-power conference, on prising."-Associated Press.

'High American officials have been annoyed with the British Foreign Office for "leaking" of the news of the British proposal before consultation with the United States, but there has been George Marshall, It was hinted no indication that the United States would demand a radical approach to the problem.the United Press.

# SURPRISED BY,

San' Francisco, July 23, An airway's official; back from he a three-month economic survey would also meet British and of the Orient, said that Japan, French officials who are keeping the Philippines and India had in close touch with the situation. made "extraordinary progress to-Mr. Bohlen probably will pre- ward economic recovery since the American restrictions on these sent the United States reply, or low point they reached as a result

therities had initiated such received here early this week Traffic Manager for Pan Amerirestrictions.

It did not think Marshal Russia its long-coveted chance throughout the Far East was "sur-

# PROSPECTS FOR TRUMAN

Washington, July 23. Republican campaign strategists believed today that a voting shift of five per cent in this year's election would freeze Mr. Truman out of all but three states outside of the South.

#### \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* Finn Premier

Resigns Helsinki, July 23,

Premier Mauno Pakkala resigned last night. President Juho Passikivi saked the Government to remain in office until a hew one is formed.

The reason for the resignation was not immediately, given.--- Associated Press.

#### Raped American Civilian.

........

Tokyo, July 24. An Army court martial today convicted an American soldier of rape of an American civilian employee and sentenced him to life imprison-

The woman was identified by First Cavalry Division spokesman as Jeanette Holt, of day, Florence, Alabama. She is believed to be the first victim of an attack to bring court since the occupation

Reed, 25, of Ohio, was a member of the Eleventh Airborne Divion occupation duty in Northern Japan. The case was tried by the First

Cavalry Division court in whose the wage increase, the workers area the offence was committed, got other concessions,-Associated —United Press.

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The late Franklin D: Roosevelt carried only five states in 1944 by a margin of more than five, per cent. Those states were Rhode Island, Arizona, Utah, California and Washing-

With Henry Wallace on the ballot in California and Washington, Governor Thomas Dewcy probably will need only to hold his own this year to defeat Mr. Trumun in those states. Both have large left wing blocs.

Rhode Island, Arizona and Utah would not be expected to give Wallace much support if he gets on their ballots. They are generally accounted as the surest Democratic states outside of the

South in this election year. Polls and political observers agree that Wallace will get the bulk of his support from voters who backed Roosevelt four years ago. That will make it hard for Truman in every state where Wallace is on the ballot, but especially difficult in the big industrial states with lots of electoral votes,—United Press.

#### FORD GIVES WAY Detroit, July 24.

The auto industry settled the last of its 1948 wage problems to-

Ford Motor Company gave 116,000 production workers a 13

cent an hour increase. The agreement left only the supply problem in the way of near capacity production of hard The soldier, Pfc. Stanley E. to get automobiles.

The United Automobile workers estimated its new contract was worth \$32,000,000 a year in extra money to Ford workers. Besides

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If Your Doctor Gave You Only Three Months To Live, What Would You Do?

# Says Professor C.E.M. JOAD

with thinking about just such a speeches, helping to run a farm; easily and go slow?" question, I have always answered in other words, it is a life of The doctor, ... having examined

Here I am fairly free to make not. my own-life as I please—at last am freer than most people. Now if at the age of 56 I haven't discovered the kind of life that ault me, the fact that I haven't Is a confession of fallure. Really, at my time of life one ought to know how one wants to live.

#### Kind Of Life That Suits Me -

got the the kind of life that sults this because I have got only three you, why change it because you months more of it; because, in have got only three months more [fact, I am going to die? in which to live it?

My reason, I think, was this, wonder whether I was happy or

Now this seems to me h good enough life. It is a varied life, it calls into employment all my inculties, faculties both of mind and body, and it enables me realise within limits my ideal life, which is to develop every side of one's nature, give body and mind full play, always to keep oneself braced up and one's facul ties at cutting edge, never to re lox or to go slack.

Now why should I change al

I have always taken to heart And so, I have thought, to make the advice given by a French halt. I have been so busy think- several members of the Cablust radical change in my life for doctor to a man of my own age ing I have had no time to stop will see the premiere of a docu- Service medicals which millions the last three months of it would who went to him and said in efbe to admit by implication that feet: "Doctor, I am worried I have had no time stop and periment. The film was ordered and the members get it when I nad been making a mistake all about myself. I think I have got listen. Perhaps if I could keep by the Foreign Office, cost Clo. they join, and once a year afterthese years. What is the kind of a weak heart; one of my kidlife that suite me? It consists neys is not working properly; I music of the spheres; might, in mainly of work. My work con- shouldn't wonder if one of my other words, be able to get some sists very largely of reading and lungs wasn't touched; my blood conception of the meaning and writing, giving lectures, seeing, pressure is high and I think my purpose of life and my relation teaching, and listening to students, arteries are hardening. Don't you to it.

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Having often amused myself sitting on committees, making [think I ought ... to take things it by saying, "Nothing at all," by unremitting activity, since J long him, replied: "My dear sir, you

which I meant "nothing differ ago discovered that the only way are perfectly right. Don't eat so for me to avoid being misorable much, stop drinking, keep off was not to have enough leisure to smoking, avoid emotional exciteleast-it will seem like it!"

#### 'Illness Of Time---And Of Age'

Chinese philosopher said that "If a man desires too much and agitates' himself too much and overworks and doesn't rest in time the result will be the ness of Time. If he lives wholly in the present (as I do) he will get older and older and the result will, be the illnses of -Age. The first step for a man who wants to be immortal is to keep

was left to me I ought to call a be able to hear the sweet, and the world.

trigidaire

last three months.

In Peckham., London, a small ands-rooms, rooms for sowing, group of doctors dally pursue an unusual research for an un-

ment, go to bed early, and you will live to be a hundred-at

I wonder if he is right? I won- is to begin at Coventry. der if in that brief space that

hear only the still small voice limitations, and frustrations. that whispers in the middle of the night, "Fiddlesticks," It's a

ning round seeing people, or encouraging them to come and thing undreamed of. see me. Tiring and embarrassingi I hate deep personal, relations, hate combarrassing farewells, hate lingering looks and property I duve happened to acquire, leading people up the gar-

Secret Of Happiness By JOHN HALL

They believe that most people

#### are little more, than "half-alive; not much more than half as vital healthy, and happy as they could be; that medical science, assiduous in its research into ill-health, the research could not continue. has neglected to search for the positive everylay causes of good

.They call their research the Peckham, ExperimeM. It began on a major scale 1 35, was stopped by the war, and restarted in 1946, and it has attracted world-wide interest. .

A similar experiment is to be-1 gin in New York; two are going begins with a health check-up. on in India: another for Britain

Tonight Queen Mary am and think; so busy talking that mentary film describing the Ex- passed through during the war, myself still and quiet. I might out, and will be shown all over wards, for that 2s, per family per

The basis of the Peckhom Experiment is the family. Working on 700 ordinary Peckhain families, mostly working-class but some middle-class, and all enger the researchers "guinea-pigs," compile, index, and cross-index masses of facts about their But, on the other hand, I might health, habits, social behaviour,

Daily the doctors study and risk this business of retiring and check their records, certain that contemplating and communing one day there will emerge a patwith your; soul and your Maker, tern that will reveal the clusive opinion, risk which I don't think I Element VHII and "enable a should have the courage to take. World of half-blive people to snap out of their limitations and ex-So I suppose I should go run- pand their faculties for vitality. health, and happiness to some-

#### Of All Creeds.

In those 700 Peckinam families last words. But these last inter- there are 2,800 men, women, views might be mitigated by the Youths, and children-Anglicans, fun of disposing of what little Catholics, Jews, Non-conformists all mixed in together.

den path by making them think ham Centre, where the experi-I was going to leave them some- ment is in progress. Outwardly thing when I wasn't, or making the centre is a super-club, a sort the mwonder who was going to of Hollywood country club, a get what. Yes, plans for the dis- large modernistle building with posal of my property would be huge windows which houses in a wonderful resource for those swimming pool, gymnasium, cafeteria; theatre, dance-room; billi-

Three Oars in Ine

bes Peckham Hold

playing games, parking bables. Only complete, or nearly comknown element-VIIII, symbolis- plete, families can join - father, ing vitality, health, and happi- mother, and the children. Each family pays 2s. a week for mem-.

bership, and this covers everything except meals at the cafe-The family fees, however, do not pay the £16,000 a year which the experiment is costing, and without generous outside helpers

#### Free To Choose

Inside the club there is no imposed discipline, no organising The members are left to do what they please, and nothing is ar ranged tilke amaleur theatricals sewing classes, etc.) until members ask for it.

The whole family has a medical father and the boys a male doc- [there have been many, Young tor, mother and the girls by a woman doctor.

The search for Element VHH

Overhaul and clinical tests A casual visitor is struck by completed, the whole family goes the confident toddlers, lissomo into a family consultation with girls, agile youths, older folk who the two examining doctors.

.The doctors discuss the general health of the ramily, Inviting everyone to speak up and ask questions. Then they discuss the health of little Johnnie and Jean.

then the talk is about daughter Mavis and her physical condition. Exit Mavis, and father and mother are discussed.

#### Time For Romance

·After the medical begins the search for Element VHH, and It continues in the club with observotions on the "guinea-pigs" " sorial behaviour, use of time, tendency to split up or stay tocother as families.

njembers are encouraged couples have frank talks with the doctors about their married lifeto-be, about the babies they want. except for the medical section

Already the doctors are con- the inner dividing walls are o vinced that results are showing glass. Everyone can see what in the younger generation of everyone else is doing-if they niembers physically better speci- wunt to .- It is like living in a thens, more vital and alert, heal- | glusshouse. The members like it. thier, happier.

show no signs of middle-age spread, and most of all by the

laughter and obvious enjoyment. Most people, say the doctors have short spasms of peak (VHH, notably a wife and husband when a wanted baby, is on the Exit Johnnie and Jean and way. Why not like that always? older They say! "That is what we are trying to find out-the reasons the causes. We believe the secrets we seek are to be found in the family, not just in indivi-

#### As Others See Them

So far much of the answer they seek appears to lie in creating a form of ideal village life in which people know and mix with all those around them but learn to do it in a generous way which club | avoids the 'narrowness, gossip, and unit feuds often rampant in small

> In the Peckham Experiments. and the cloakrooms, hearly all and they don't throw stones.

> > **Empty Planes**

This means that the operating

costs for a flect of 40 aircraft

will go up by about £30,000.

This has caused many lines to

lishow a marked lack of en-

thusiasm for the idea—to say the

In any case the losses involved

if this equipment is not fitted

will be even greater. If these

grashes continue the time is fast

The International Civil Avia-

lenst of it.

#### COULD STOP CRASHES extra pound of dead weight they carry costs £8 a year. circles is "How-much longer will

the public stand for the mounting toll of aircraft arcidents arising out of collisions?". war the travelling public should The disaster at Northolt still be deprived of the protecwhich forty-three poople lost

their lives has shocked public If the air transport industry, in to survive, if it is to be con-

sidered worthy of survival and public support, a solution must be found to the problem of these crushes. The only solution is-radar. By far the highest proportion of fatal accidents is caused by

collisions with high ground or other aircraft in bad visibility. All of them could be avoided if the proper radar equipment were

A ship can heave to in fog. a train can slow down to a crawl but an aircraft must go na-and lat flying speed.

Three Years Later It is fautastic that after the advances which were made this branch of science during the

ATTRACTIVE COUPÉ DE VIJLE

AS A SMART OPEN TOURER

tion which radar can give. If bombers could pinpoint inrget through cloud by radar, if night fighters could intercept and

#### By RICHARD NORTON

approaching when the airliners will be flying empty. destroy bombers by radar withont- even seeing their quarrytion Organisation must bestir surgly; more than three years later, a civil airliner should be itself, and at once set a deadline by which time it should be able to avoid a mountain. compulsory , for all passenger-

The general excuse for not-fitting rudar la that the equipment must be standardised by international agreement. - No such radar or remain on the ground. standardisation is necessary. The type of equipment needed this, lob is self-contained in the l aircraft, and is, completely independent of ground stations.

The expense of this equipment will- be considerable and athe of the world, nearly all of which world. set un example to the are piready showing a loss, will financial burden on the airlines. be heavy. But cost cannot be A radar set to combat the taken into account when human lives are at stake.

weight means less payload and and plans are being made to test the airlines calculate that every it on B.O.A.C.'s aircraft towards

Tour skip has nearly so million tiny seams and power where germs hide and cause terrible. Itching, Crecking, Ecsema, Peeling, Suraing, Acne, Stingworm, Paoriasia, Blackhedde, Pimples, Foot Itch and other biemishes. Ordinary treatments give only temperary rather because they do not kill the germ cause. The new discovery, bluederm kills the germs in I minutes and is guaranteed to give you a soft, clear, attractive, smooth skin in one week, or money back on return of empty package. Oct guaranteed Minodelm from your chemist manual of the seam o Nixoderm move the real or Skin Troubles trouble

If legislation is not introduced immediately by the LCAQ, the individual airlines must take action to protect their own in- ' in terests and the lives of the travelling public.

carrying nireraft ofther to be

fitted with obstacle - detecting

Here is an opportunity for British nirlines to take the lead

menace of collision is being developed in this country. It has been tested, and found success-The radar set required will ful, by the Development Flight weigh at least 100 pounds. Extra of R.A.F. Transport Command, the end of the year.

#### Don't Delay

Statistics show that aircraft accidents increase sharply dur-ing the bad weather of the winter months. I suggest to the authorifies concerned that absolute priority should be given to the glevelopment of the necessary equipment and that trials should start now, not in six months'

There is also an urgent need or complete radar installations at all major airports. Airborne radar sets might not have prevented the Northolt disaster but is possible to produce a set which will give the airport controller a complete picture of what is hoppening, in the, ai

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Ville or a smart Open Tourer can be made in a

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#### POLICE SINGAPORE ANTI-RED BRITON IN

# WHAT OF MALAYA'S FUTURE?

The leftwing weekly, "New Statesman and Nation" publishes in its current lisue in article from a correspondent resident in Malaya stating that It was obvious that the Communist challenge had caught High Commissioner, Sir ward Gent, who was killed

weefully unprepared.

position in Mal ya today, the correspondent con bread; "What of destation of the Chices and to- hospital, dians-ending of the with they triumphant seem ying power deal termined to prevent another resurrection.

Possibly the accepangation of Britain's most votal dollar carating mean with the complete subments, perhap under a Torvi (Conferentive) Critonial Office. apostle of egleblenment in in Malaya. Malaya The chis indical and permanent an ver to Communitin Is not to ber as political organisotlons but to build up a social creed," - Renter

### ATTACK ON NIGHT EXPRESS TO KL

Singapore, July 24. Singapore Criminal Investigation Department last night arrested an Englishman under the emergency powers recently taken by the Government.

A big military sweep was in progress today eight miles north of Kuala Lumpur, near Slayang, where terrorists attacked a police station three days ago.

to Malaya.

In Penang, the police today ar-

who had been members of the

**Police Stations** 

Abandoned

In a comb-cut in the Pukit

A barricade was set up out-

iside the State police headquar-

ters in the busy main street of

officially stated that this was

merely an emergency precaution.

Earlier, the pelice chief had

vendors or hawkers would, in

future, be permitted to operate

between midnight and 6.00 a.m.

Bukit Kapong (Muer) and Tolok

Sarls (Mersing) have been closed

down because of "poor com-

munications."

Two Johore police stations at

During the night, terrorists: utucked a police patrol guarding the Singapore-Kuala Lumpur Express, firing on the police a London plane crush recently, rail jeep going ahead of the train as it was passing through After a low a alvae of the Sudanok, southern Johore.

the future"" It obly a long immutes after the attack, took drawn-out coath compargn with aboard the jeep driver, wounded all the sava " the completed and in the leg in the exchange of fire Indian trade union leader in cal action liable to put an end to vanishe the police are between the police and the at- Singapore and a member of the the present unrest. mainly Malace com a beauty de- teckers. He was later taken to Legislative Council, told Reuter

> Police also drove off terrorists to strike. who attacked a police station at Sungel Siput, new Ipoli,

Mr. John A. Brezier, Trade could not strike, but they were Union Adviser to Malnyo, dis- acting without authority, he said. jugation of all progressive ele-[closed today that he had received] letters from Australian trade rested 10 people, including seven union , branches 'expressing civil servants, under the emer-The odes are on the former, unviety at the "ruthless oppres-But, have the Shoots Timers the slop" of organised trade unions an official statement. Eight

#### Civil Servants Arrested

EASTERN EXPERT AS

CHIEF OF STAFF

An authoritative military source close to the War

man as Chief of Staff, Far East.

Office said today that the British campaign

against Malaya's guerrillas will be intensified

with the appointment of Brigadier J. M. Kirk-

Malay Youth Organisation outlawed by the Government last (During the recent Singapore and commone over that will be dock stilke, the police raided impregnable to the Condomnist trade union headquarters and Imade arrests)

### Concern London On Malaya

London, July 24. The persistance of the trous oles in Malaya is causing deep concern in London. where competent circles today stressed the "extraordin-Mr. Brazier described the ary difficulties" encountered by the British Government "tripo" and said he was satisfled the Malayan Government in its endeavours to restore was not misusing the emerorder by force there. goncy powers to interfere with

trade unions. He said he de-Well-informed circles here explored the proposed Australian prossed the opinion that the desseamen's ban or shipping arms patch of an enquiry board to Malaya could; alone, establish the ideep causes of the unrising and Mr. V. M. Menter, a prominent work out the broad lines of politi-

today that the courgency powers These sources also stressed the idld not affect the right of unions fact, that the Chinese, who represented more than half of the active population of Malaya, also He had neard of cases of the : constituted the most active elepolice telling workers that they ment in the rebellion which 'ended to take the shape of an porising against British rule.

The Malayan Communist party and Communist-rionspred organisations, the dissolution of gency regulations, according to which has just been announced, are predominantly composed of the arrested men were Malayr

> It is a hard fact that without Chinese manpower and small

Well-informed circles in London, therefore, stressed that mill- ! tury and police action undertaken by the Government only con-Glaster area, the police detainstituted an emergency step taken ed 62 Chinese for questioning. under the impulse of the moment Mand that, in the early future, the British - Government - would - bo ! compelled to reconsider the whole war veteran, who "bombed" the between a delegation of the Bri-Kusia Lumpur icday, but it was significance. - Agence France- paper office.-United Press. ' United Press. issued an order under the emergency regulations that no street!

#### Color to the first terms EARTHQUAKE RECORDED.

Berkeley, Calif., July 23. An earthquake of moderate inlensity about 6,900 miles distant, was recorded on the University of A Johore State Councillor yes-! California ( seismograph at 1234 terday complained that the clos- GMT today.

mout this and therefore Sir "weakness" and would encourage a half, Seismologists said the the terrorists, A.o would take tremor could have been in Southover the abandoned station .-- ern Chile or the Solomon islands. -Associated Press.

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en Alba receiver will always give you, and give of its best.

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-and in the Alba you will assuredly, and it. All models are

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sistent with quality, and we invite comparison for value with

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Thirdly, you will look for a handsome piece of furniture

addition to normal short, medium and long waves,

and the tone is rich and full. ""

nil makes of other radio

tastefully designed, and beautifully made.

5 valve superhet circuit. Triode Hexode frequency changer,

# Metric

London, July 23.-- A- Labour MP, Mr. Aldan Crawley, writing in the officlai Labour Party review, "Labour Forum" today, suggested the introduction of the matrio system in Britain ah a contribution to the unification of Europe:

observers today.

no government official should

be permitted to strike, as

- Projudices, like the opposition to the metric system, Mr. Crawley warned in an article on the Western Union, could wreak the best of schemes. "If a common European currency is to be achieved in the next' five or ten years," the sooner shop-koepers become used to the idea of changing to the metric system the better."-United Press.

#### BEER, BETTER THAN MEAT

Berlin, July 23. meat. The inhabitants of the ed Press. Chinese tradespeople Malaya Muckenberg district in Saxony would cease to yield any profit. have received a ration of beer in place of their 100-gram meat ration,—Agence France-Presse.

#### BOMBED UN, SURRENDERS

New Haven, Jüly 23. problem and then to resort to United Nation, headquarters at tish Board of Trade and the political action, the effect of Lake Success on Thur, day, sur- Yugoslav Vice-Minister for Inwhich might have far-reaching rendered today at a local news- dustry. Stanislav Kiopchok .--

These observers described | virtual directive to the govthe ! Supreme: Commander's ernment to revise the existing letter to Ashida, stating that public service law.

Tokyon July 23

Goneral MacArthur's letter on Eriday to Primo

Minister Hitoshi Ashida dealt a severe blow

to nearly 3,000,000 - unionised government

workers, in the opinion of Japanese political

Observers - also bolleved - That MecArthur's letter put a damper on projected plans of Inbour organisations to stage a joint-offensive next month or September against the Ashlda government.

All Japan Cevernment and public workers unions, including white collared workers in many government depertments, have been waging the dispute now for five months with the Ashlda Cabinet seeking increased pay.

In this connection, metropolltan Japanese rewaphpera gave great prominence to MacArthur's

- A spokesman of all Japan Govethment and Public Workers Unions, with a claimed membership of 1,800,000, declined to comment.

A spokesman of the Government Rallway Workers Union. with a frombbrilip of 600,000. said he believed that there are more restrictions in the store for government workers than ordinary workers in private enter-

A spokesman of the National Communications. Workers' Union. with a memberrhip of 400,000. "aut that government workers are Germans who were staught a not able to make a living inder few years ago that cannons were the present wage standard of better than butter will have to 2,800 yen-US\$11 at the Army learn now that beer is better than |conversion rate -monthly .-- Unit-

#### ANGLO-YOGOSLAY TRADE TALKS

London, July 23. Stephen J. Supina, 30-year-old have been resumed this week

Anglo-Yugoslav trade talks

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Masterfiece of Yesterday "The Duchess of Devenshire" was painted by Gainsborough in 1793. Stolen and missing for twenty-five years itsrecovery restored to the world a distinguished portrait. Martell too has been lost to the world of recent years but it returns once more sparkling and unsullied.—The Classic Brandy. plassic of TO-DAY

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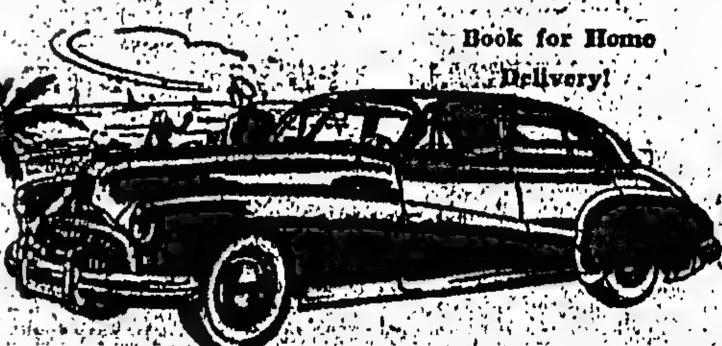
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#### speculate about the chances that Sir Alexander Newboult has of POLLITT SHOOTS

that of Major General.

warfare conditions.

The source, said Gen. Kirkman

has had a good deal of experi-

ence and training in Far Eastern

A LINE London, July 23. Mr. Harry Pollitt, Gerieral Secretary of the Communist Party, today protested against the measures taken Government to deal with the situation in Malaya and cused it of using "terrorist tactics."

In a statement, Mr. Pollitt sald: The British Communist Party gives it full support to the cau for which the Communist Part of Malaya and the masses of the people in Malaya are struggling and will do everything in its power to make known to the British people that so far from boing n terrorist anovement, inspired. from outside, it is a national struggio against the shoelding conditions of colonial misrule. exploitation by foreign monopolies, and a denial of democratic liber-

"It is the Labour Government using exactly the same terrorist thetics against a subject people that the Japanese and. German Fascists did. It will produce the same results."--Reuter.

Gen. Kirkman's appointment? retaining the post he is now holdis to take effect in November. Ing in an acting capacity. They point out that the Briand his rank will be raised to ish Government rarely appoints

London, July 24.

a man who nets or deputises as Governor or High Commissioner o the position he is filling. But they add cautiously that there is no hard and fast ruling terminy companied that the transfer and line of the stations revealed. It was recorded for an hour and

Meanwhile, the Colonial high Alexander is considered eligible ups still have their lips scaled on for the job. . who is to becon the Malayor Meanwhile, the British Gov-Federation's new High Commis- ernment, on the basis of 48-hourly military situation reports from Few officials are inclined to | Malaya-constantly, has the manpower-position-under review, the

informants said. As soon as a request for more troops is made by the nfilitary authorities on the spot, troops from Britain will be sent to

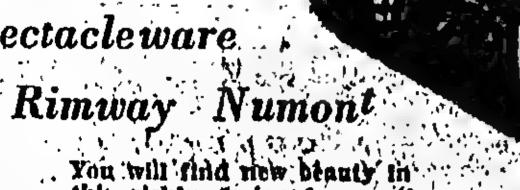


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action that refreshes you - and it's manly scent wows the ladies. The Mast Pamons - Namê in Shaving 🕾

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LIKE THE WAY IT CLEANS CHILDREN'S SHOES WEAR IN UTOPIA TOO

ly trumpeted "no coupon" shop- another pair in exchange. ping scheme has met some unexpected snags, and a Moscow Ten days later the solus of these housewife still has shopping proh- disintegrated too. So back to the icons as tough as a British shop went Mrs. Arsieniev, prowoman's.

That is apparent both from the me now by Moscow friends who young Master Arsienlev still has hours in them, just like their si have to shop to live.

The Rustian censors have not allowed journalists on the spot to send out anything except reports ren's shoes is in Izvestia, which of how the shops are filling up 'prints a mother's complaint that, with food and consumer goods- although shoes are supposed now which is true, but only half the

When a Moscow housewife good out for the family shopping sho is happy to be able to buy, as the Soviet propagandists promised, unlimited amounts of fine white bread, sweet cakes, 'tinned fish, and chocolates such as have not been seen for years.

the newly arrived fmerchandise, Especially shoddy are the clothes and household goods.

Russian shops have been filled puzzle into the bargain. to a large extent by mass production of second-rate stuff, and even the censored Russian papers are full of customers' complaints these

For instance, here's a sad story cular thing you want. from a Moscow father, Mr. Arvieniev, who writes to Pravau to Just now, according in Pravau, made suit, R240 (£12) for shees, complain that his wife bought a vau can't buy a single glass tum- and R20 (£1) for a pair of sacks. vieniev, who writes to Pravau to pair of shoes for his son at the bler (which the Russians use as Butter is 30s, a pound, coffee war.

oles of the shore disappeared of bottles and jars, "so that a roubles (£70) a month—which the rate for the new mark has that in Berlin Soviet stamped slans may be showing their aware-

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your body does the job;

gives your hair-roots the

nourishment they need.

supplies and as the roots

go short the hair withers

with Silvikrin, the hair's

bealth. For serious loss of

natural food, to restore

your hair to vigorous.

bair, dandniff and beld

As a daily tonic and

Silvikrin Lotion.

restorative dressing two

patches use Pure Silvikrin.

you must take a hand

and finally falls out. There

Time slows up these

Six months ago the Russians went back to the Children's Uni- eye lotion has to take it away in ended rationing, but Stalin's loud- verse, expostulated, and was given a two-pint milk-bottle."

not got a pair of shoes on his ters in decadent, democratic Bri-

Another and story about child-

so scarce that the shops won't cash desk. .

Kharkov to get a pair of shoes Moscow, for instance, has leaped for her five-year-old. She got up by three times since rationing put the new Deutschemark into on the market since there is no them, but only after she had went. Full Of—Complaints | ngreed to buy a fountain-pen, a book of poetry, and a lig-saw

> tion in Russia and the rush there stuff; and such luxuries as radio has been on the shops since sets, cosmetics (poor stuff hou rationing ended, all sorts of short- Western standards), and eigarettes. ages crop up suddenly, so you can Beer is down by 20 per cent. never be sure of finding any parti-

shop called "Children's Universe." teacups) in all Leningrad. And 35s. down in the Caucasus the chem-After ten days, he says, the lets' shops have suddenly run out electrician—caras around 1.000 rency. But for various purposes Then the Russians announced Berlin by rail and road the Rus-

Just Like Britain

Any Moscow housewife will tested again, and was given an- tell you that when Stalin abolish ed the coupons he didn't put an Military marks. end to the queues. They are things the Russian papers have These shoes, too, broke up, as longer than ever now, and there's been writing since the abolition did yet a fourth pair, and today, more to buy, and housewives of of rationing and from details sent says Mr. Arsieniev to Pravdu, the Communist Utopia waste

> The queues themselves form a kind of indirect rationing system, ebecause the shops limit the amount of any one thing like butter or sugar a customer can buy at one go, and most prople can't spare the time to queue repeated. Distrust Of The Mark ly for second servings.

- Moscow shops are nearly siways 5.000 of them in all the city to serve 6,000,000 people. And you post-war inflation in Germany. have to queue twice for every-thing you buy-once to get

ing up stocks of food for heard-This mother went to a shop at ing. Consumption of sugar in

#### Down—But Steep

The battle about the prices is istill going on. Officially they are Then, because of bad distribu- coming down-especially for ford-

But many Muscovites complain that prices are still far too steen. You pay R700 (£35) for a ready-

completely. So Mrs, Arsientev customer who buys ten drops of looks a lot till you see what it been fixed at 30 cents, or 13 to marks were to be the only cure ness that the worth of a currency costs him to live.

# BATTLE OF

the same money-old Reichsmarks, rentenmarks, and Allied

They were in use everywhere -in the Russian area of East Germany and in the three zones | War I. occupied by the U.S., Britain, and France in the west.

Then a great change came about. The three Western Powers brought in a new currency, the | Deutschemark.

Currency reform would have full, because there are only about had to take place some time because of the vast wartime and

And, of course, the best thing to be coupon-free, they are still served, and once again at the would have been a unified currency for all Germany in But she's less happy both about sell then except to customers who Even now many Russians can't general settlement. But after which most of the goods to be had the prices, which are still terrific, buy a lot of things—they don't believe that coupon-free shopping two years' negotiation no agree. In Germany were sold were the for it in ten Deutschemarks or ten and about the quality of much of want as well.

force on June 20...

100 pfennigs. It was issued in Black Market. the proportion of one new mark. Now we come to the crux of for ten old ones.

mark stable, the total issue is was designed to circulate only in hoarding purposes. But the Ruslimited to 10,000,000,000.

war. (though that was already Then the Russians made a For the Deutschemark to be all swollen and applied to the whole change in their currency in Eas- that is expected of it, however, it of Germany), and compares with tern Germany. They did not is necessary that there should be 70,000,000,000 marks since the issue a new currency, but called adequate supplies of goods or

An average man-say a skilled exchange rate for the new cur- stamped marks.

That, in brief, is the background to this great new "Stabili- Western Powers introducing their sation of the Mark"-counterpart, own money-the Deutschemark Up to June 20 all Germany had after World War II., of Dr.

### side by side.

Schacht's introduction of the rentenmark in 1924, after World

#### Revival Of The Mark

How things will turn out it is new currency. yet, too early to say. But a return to stable money is the first move towards economic revival. obviously very severe.

How, one may well ask, can a man pay the same, prices for things (and prices have not been cut) when he has only ten marks Sir Thomas Gresham's aphorism instead of 100?

Explanation is that "controlled" prices in the shops were not relatively high. The real prices at shops at face value.

which were fantastically high. Further, it is expected that So the three Western Powers more goods will now be coming inducement to people to hold on to them in the hope of getting The new mark is divided into more and more for them in the

the matter—Berlin.

As a means of keeping the new At first the new Deutschemark may be simply by citizens for This is about the same as pre- in the Western sector of Berlin. Deutschemark.

I rency in general use,

This resulted in the thrpe -Into their Berlin sectors. So we now have two currencles in the Western sector circulating

#### At A Discount

But, for whatever reason, the Soviet stamped marks in the Western sector of Berlin ard already at a discount with the

(Twenty Soviet marks are being paid privately, between one per-The defintion of 90 per cent. is son and another, for one Deutschemark.

This is an example of "Gresham's Law," the tarm given to "Bad money drives out good." The two kinds of marks are available to buy anything in the

That is, if the price of an article is ten marks you can pay Soviet marks.

As the Deutschemark is more in demand, people are holding on to their new marks and using when they get them, the Soyle marks for their daily transactions

#### At A Premium

The buying of the new marks

the three Western zones and not sians, too, mry be buying

in and "stamped" existing marks, which to spend it." Finally, there is no free foreign which are now known as Soviet In stopping supplies from the Western zones reaching Western

is what it will buy.

William Richmond

Alon had reached a weekly rate of

In the week ended June 12. indeed, a new level of production

-18,440,000 pounds-was achiev-

Exports have been pushed up

. This cannot all, be written off

as the results of the labour

fewer than now-would be able to

would have to have the right

equipment, and produce the right

ernment targets were themselves

far below what should be the real

level of production. And it would

be disastrous if the industry

merely concentrated on short-term measures (and successes) and did not make sure they were steps towards a final satisfactory solu-

But something is holding things

up. Partly it is the complete memories of the past and fears

leaders that cotton is an expand-

ing industry with fine prospects.
The Cotton Working Party's

report indicated the directions

along which re-equipment should

Both Are Shy

redeployment on the workers and

amalgamation, on the manage-

Both sides fight shy of these

Managements, M. while

The Colton Board, presided over by Sir Raymond Streat, has urged

Sir George stated that the Govern

kind of goods.

10,900,000 pounds,

Lancashire is making,

# COTTON MOVES INTO HIGH

Southerners regard Lancashire Government, which rates textiles only four today. Cotton's problem ed. as a dreary, grimy area, whence as the Number One export indus- is to make up the leeway it lost each other "Luv" invade London Year. for the Cup Final.

Yet, in those smoky towns with gest industrial revival since the any other single export. war is taking place.

simple way is the

The simplest and the safest way to judge any

whisky is to put it to the water, test, for water tells

the whole truth about whisky. It adds nothing, do-

tracts nothing . . . brings out the true character of

the whisky. That's why we urge you to try Scagram's

V.O. Canadian whisky with water.

TRY THIS SIMPLE WATER TEST.

1. Add pure drinking water (plain or

soda) to an ounce or two of Scagram's

V. O. Breatho in that inviting bouquet.

2. Sip slowly; enjoy the distinctively

light-bodied smoothness of Scagram's V. O. with water. Then you'll know

Scagram's V. O. is one of the world's

finest whiskies and the lightest, clean-

est-fasting whisky you have ever enjoyed.

CANADIAN WHISKY

It's lighter ... It's better for you!

different taste, the rare delicacy, the

A Fox was boasting to a Cat that he knew a hundred ways to escape his enemies,

"I have only one," said the Cat, "but I

then a pack of hounds came in pursuit, and the Cat ecompered up a tree. The Fox, in deciding which of his hundred

ways to secape, became confused and was caught. The Cat, hidden in the tree, re-

ARSOP'S FABLES

Seagrams

Sected, "The simple way is the eafe way."

Workers Wanted Because of the world-wide!

For, apart from a shortage of industry,

clevered, most adaptable and (though plenty of criticism of the highly skilled workers in Britain way the Government buys cotare showing what they can do. ton).

The need for every ounce of But for every five workers in Cotton has been asked to attain a

every now and then thousands of try for 1948, which is, therefore, during the war years, when the from £7,000,000 monthly to just people wearing caps and calling Cotton Year, as 1947 was Coal torced concentration of mills ru- over £10,600,000. sulted in the less of 100,000 Britain should - recognise and workers to other industries-most give praise to the effort which

if them for good. By the end of the year it is . But now for the snags. Good cobbled streets, more often than shortage of textiles, cotton can do hoped to recruit 58,000 people as results have been by post-war not glistening with rain, the big- more to close the trade gap than into the mills-making a total of standards, they look a bit dusty 325,000 employed in this great compared with 1937 figures, when

King Cotton is reasserting his labour, cotton is favourably placswiny over his ancient dominion; ed- to lead the export drive, enormous increase will be achieved.

And while values of exports and his subjects—thousands of the There is no lack of raw materials and, but on the other targets—thave been increased, they are only production and exports—there is three fifths of pre-war volume.

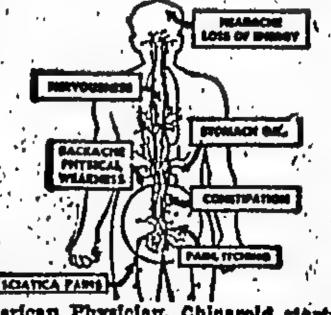
Cotton has been asked to attain shortage. effort has been emphasised by the the mills before the war there are by the end of this year a weekly ... In fact, Sir - George - Schuster. average rate of 20,000,000 pounds chairman of the Cotton Working of single cotton yarns-an . in- Party, has declared his opinion crease of 20 per cent. on 'yarn that a labour force of 250,000 production for the last two quar- spinning and weaving workersters of 1047.

The export figures are to be produce all the industry could boosted by 80 per cent. on 1947 hope to sell, both for the home and foreign markets. But they figures, bringing the total monthly figure to £13,000,000.

Still Going. Up Look what the lasses in the milis have done. By the end of May the upward curve of produc-

# by New Discovery

for the future that defy all the assurances of Ministers and trade It is no longer necessary to suffer pains, itching and torment from Piles since the discovery of Chinareld by an



American Physician. Chinarold starts to work in 10 minutes and not only stope the pain but also takes out the swelling, stope bleedings and combate irritation thereby curbing other troubles caused by Piles as shown in Get Chinarold from your druggist to.

day under the positive guarantee

Chinarold must stop your pile pains

money back on re-tuch of empty There is time—but not muc

anxious to re-equip, fear that amalgamation into larger units of 400,000 spindles is the first step towards indionnlisation, . Both recruitment and progress suffer while Lancashire grapples There is time-but not muchin which to solve them. Britain's prosperity depends on the right

methods. 🔧

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EXCELLA

# SUNDAY SEE HERALD MAGAZINE SECTION

SUNDAY, JULY 25, 1948.

# MY TWO YEARS IN RUSSIAN BUCHENWALD

This is the story of Elsa Rothe, told to Ian Colvin,

after two years in Buchenwald Concentration Camp

as a batwoman to the N.K.V.D. officers. She is

"This is a story I have been trying to write for two months; but I cannot remain calm as I take up my pen. So perhaps you will tell it to the women of other nations, who wonder what all the fuss is about in Berlin today. "It begins in February, 1946, when I was trying to cross from Thuringia into Bavaria, just as you might go from one province to another in your own country; but I was crossing from the Soviet to the American zone. The Allies had not agreed then on interzonal passes for German travellers, and I was crossing over the green frontier at dawn. I was happy to see in front of me in the light of dawn the railway station on the Bavarian side, when a Russian sentry stopped me. He took me back to a military post, and there they looked at my

identity papers.
"An N.K.V.D. officer scrutinised them and then looked at me. I am young, I was pretty, blonde and fresh.

"You are a spy," he rapped.
"It seemed so ridiculous to me that I laughed aloud. That carned me my first blow, the first of many. He struck me in the face. I was taken away to an old German' gaol, after a few days there, to the N.K.V.D. prison in Unity Street, Erfurt; and a few days later to the Soviet police prison in Weimar, where I was to appear before a N.K.V.D. tribunal. I was never brought to Court, never charged, and after a lapse of a few weeks they sent me on to Buchenwald Concentration .. Camp-near-Weimar .--

#### They Told Me My Fato.

"Buchenwald is one of the camps that the Nazis built for political prisoners. It was liberated by the Americans, I think, and used by the Russians for convenience, because all the buildings existed ready for the enemies of Communism. In flat country, lonely and approached only by country roads, with one road only leading in, and no road out, the big wire complex of Buchenwald leomed up before me, treeless with its segregated cages of wires and the stone and wooden barrack huts in it. I was taken before the Commandant, Colonel Ivan Ivanovitch Brobikov. who eyed me complacently and asked his staff for details about my case. There were some ten N.K.V.D. officers there in their khaki uniforms with green facings. They talked among themselves and then they told me my fate. I was not to have my head shorn like the other women. I was to be given half a pound of jam a week in addition, to my rations, and I was to be their batwoman and concubine. There were four vothers who shared my work, and they had all been allowed to keep their hair. The -remainder, 170 women who were the wives of political opponents of Communism who had fled from the zone, or had themselves taken part in politics, drifted about in rags, heads shaved bare, meagre skeletons, more vegetable than human.

"Perhaps there were one hundred Russian N.K.V.D. soldiers in the camp. How many prisopers there were in all I do not know. I counted many bodies dangling on the gallows in the morning during those two years. They had made attempts to escape. Sometimes when the rollcall of men marching in from labour outside the camp showed that the numbers were short, the Russian sentries, afraid of being found out, simply rounded up some passers by and look them in to make the numbers

Fairly Humane "My Russian officers got up about eleven in the morning They ste

'the only woman to have gorle into the hell comp. breakfast of fish, onlons and vodka and lazed about till three o'clock when they had their midday meal; fish. butter, mutton and vodka. They had dinner at eight, or nine o'clock and then began to drink and work. Towards midnight they sent a batman to fetch the women. The batman took whom he chose first.

"Colonel Broblkov was, I suppose, a cultured man and fairly humane. He often used to sit and talk with me, and he had read many books, even Oswald Spengler and George Bernard Shaw. Major Pjorter Arajunov was a different type altogether. He had a whip with three leather thongs in it plerced with nails, and this mark on my leg was once a wide weal from his whip. He used to bite me till he had drawn blood, and watch it flow with staring gloating eyes. But not one of them ever drew a tear from

me. "Say who, you are really working for,' they said, 'and we will fetch your father\_home\_from\_Russia.\_We\_will\_ pay you three times what the British and Americans paid you, if you will work for us. This mark on my face is from a blow that burst the veins, and they knocked out one tooth. Colonel Brobikov was kind enough

to have it replaced for me. I never dared to steal anything in the kitchen, though we were hungry enough. My food was 1015 ozs. of bread and 1/2 oz. of sugar with a pint of coffee ersatz for breakfast. For lunch I had a quart of watery soup and a quart of watery soup for supper. But I picked up raw potatoes from the dump, and tossed them through the wire to the shaven women beyond. This was observed one day. and I was sentenced to be turned over to the soldiers for two days. They were hardly tender to me; but by the metest chance I did not hecome diseased. The Russian women modical officials sent to look after us from Welmar, were decent and under-

#### standing of our lot. Sheer Boredom

"One day out of sheer boredom. I began to write notes of what was going on in the camp and hid them. away afterwards. One of the other German women saw me writing and informed against me. The Russians. found my scribbling. They rewards ed their informant with a package of butter and then moved her to another

"Our Russians had a curious humour. They put Stalin's picture everywhere, in the bedrooms, the mess, the corridors and the layatories. They wanted us to turn our eves and look at him as we' went by. If we did not they sometimes said for and kies little father Stalin' and we had to do an. They were full of their own Kulture and said we Euroneans had none. One day a Lieutenant-Colonel came from Weimar to visit the Commanfinnt. He saw me and made me unddress. 'You look all right,' he said. walking round me and learing at my. body: 'you an intelligent, woman; eh? You come organise a theatre for us near Welmar? They know that I vised! to write in my spare time and that I sometimes wrote verses in nreparation for Russian National Day last Movember, they brought me piles

of Russian history books and demanded that I should write a hymn in proise of little father Stalin, I pretended to be willing to write 'it, but a few days before the Russian holiday, I got hold of some Russian tobacco, chewed and ate it; and then drank water on top of it. That made me so ill that I missed the festival.

"The officers used to tell me that they were waiting for a story about my disappearance to be printed in one of the western newspapers. Then they would know that I was a spy because I had been missed by my employers. No story about me appeared, and I was careful never to show the least opposition of the will to all the insults and provocations that were put upon

"When I first joined the camp, my clothes had been taken away from me and I had been served out with, a gi hasy set of overalls and a pair of wooden clogs. I had collected rags and -bits-and-pieces-to-sew-together-into stockings for myself. I do not know how the Russians can have found us in any way attractive, but gradually they forgot all that we had suffered and were suffering and they must have felt that no rancour remained in me. "One day Colonel Ivan Brobikov

called to me, as I was going to the kitchen: "'Where are you going?'

"To the kitchen."

"Where would you go, if you wer released from here?" "I answered slyly that I would go and live in the Soviet sector of Berlin. He paused and considered that, and then he asked for the address. I quickly named an address in the Soviet, sector. This was in May, 1948. A few days later I was called into the Commandant's office and required to sign a certificate that I would never relate anything I had heard or seen in Buchenwald, and then I was simply released in my kitchen overalls without a penny of money. A Russian car drove me out of the camp, leaving be-hind me the barracks, the wire enclosures and the mysterious northern road that we all believed led to the mass graves of the enemics of Communism. None of us had dared to go along it. There was a death penalty on going into that part of the camp. We were out on the country road again and drove to Weimar. In the suburbs they let me out of the car, and I ran into a railway station. The German ticket clerk was kind enough to give me a ticket to Berlin and half a loaf of bread When I reached Berlin, it was for my mother as if .I had come tack from the dead. My sweetheart had died in a prisoner of war camp during those two years I spent in

"I was one of those young girls who felt enthusiasm for National-Socialism in the years before the war. We knew very little; we believed too much. Since then I have learned bitter lessons, and I think that I have paid dearly for my youthful enthusiasm. Now all round me I see Communism trying to dominate a people that is not really ripe for democracy. I am one of many women in Berlin registing their influence; but believe me when I say that I shall be one of the first to commit suicide if the Western Allies. leavo Berlin."

Buchenwald. I have no idea why they

let me out.





### OPENING' THIS WEEK!



#### Children often need a Tonic

A tonic especially suitable for children who are listices, run — down, or suffering from loss of appetite



Red Label

Without strychnine.

This is a paintable and readily assimilable syrup which is acceptable to the most fastidious child. Ask your doctor about this leading tonic.

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HONGKONG

# Talking about tilung.

# Forever And Ever And Ever Amber BY FRED MAJDALANY

The operative word in "Forever Amber" is "forever."

It lasts for two hours and 18 minutes, and F have never known time stand so still.

In the book much of the action pertained to the bedroom, which possibly accounted in some measure for its popularity.

Films like this, however, are designed for children or people with the minds of children. So the various bodies which try to keep the American nation pure have seen to it that few vestiges of passion remain.

And Linda Dornell presents the redoubtable Amber as scarcely more than a petulant hat-check girl who likes

In between fidgeting, clock watching, and suppressing a longing to come up for air, I managed to keep a sketchy log of what occurred.

I append these extracts from it for the benefit of those who insist on being told what films are about:

Amber, cross peasant, runs away takes up with soldier Lord Carlton (Cornel Wilde). Visibility poor though Technicolor. Too much dark.
Carlton abroad. Amber to prison for

Carlton's baby. Visibility still poor. Action negligible.

Amber at Drury Lane — Nell Gwynne's voice — Charles II (George Sanders) makes pass at Amber gots pass.

debt i escapes with highwayman, has

ne's voice — Charles II (George Sanders) makes pass at Amber, gets brushoff as Carlton is just back.

Carlton to sea again, Amber engaged to Captain Morgan. Carlton returns,

to Captain Morgan. Carlton returns, -kills-Morgan-in-duel, then back to sea. Amber marries aged earl, goes to London for the Great Plague, of which mobile Carlton, back yet again, is dying. Cures him by knifing boil in chest, returns to earl in time for terrific tiff and Great Fire of London.

Charles, covered in King Charles spaniels and back from fire-watching, sees Amber, decides to fiddle while St. Paul's burns. This time Amber agreeable. She's made the top of the league at last. Only 18 minutes to go. Thank goodness. Hello, ground control, coming in.

At the beginning of "The Naked City" there is a certain amount of pretentious film-flam about it being a

once it has got off its chest some heavy talk about the sun rising and setting on throbbing cities of 8,000,000 souls, and such-like, it settles down into being a very good portrait of a murder case.

Basically it is just another whodunit, with a story no better and no worse than a hundred others. What makes it an outstandingly good thriller is the manner in which that story is told.

As in the case of "Boomerang" (which I hereby promise never to mention again), the story and the characters have a fascinating realism — we are given the impression that we are watching real policemen plecing together the answer to a real crime.

The film gives an extremely interesting insight into the methods of the Homicide Bureau. It is particularly good in presenting vividly (from an entertainment point of view) the amount of dull routine and checking that is the basis of detection.

#### GENERAL KNOWLEDGE ANSWERS

The lyre.
 Gorky.
 The art of the theatre.
 St. Anne.
 Queen Victoria.

separately from the church.

7. The Constitution of the United

Barry Fitzgerald, Hollywood's senior professional Irishman, is better than I have ever seen him as Detective Muldoon, who knows that New York is only a ferro-concrete Dublin at heart.

only a ferro-concrete Dublin at heart.

Don Taylor, as his young assistant, is a handsome discovery who has the added gift of not seeming like a film star.

This is that rare article a first-class

film that will appeal to everybody."

"The Naked City" is fiction presented as first-class document. "The fron Curtain" is document presented as fourth-class fiction.

It is true to the extent that it sticks to the facts of the Russian spy plot in Canada at the end of the war. It is childish in its turning of all Russian personnel into sinister villains and the presenting of commonplace orders (which would be given in any Embassy), as peculiarly evil Russianism. It is bad fiction in that it gives

It is bad fiction in that it gives scarcely any clue to the change of heart which caused the Russian cipher clark (Dana Andrews) to inform the Canadian authorities that his Embassy was doing a slick job of spying on the Atomic Commission.

As pure cops-and-robbers it is duli, except for a few moments towards the end. And being a film of fact, it might have found out that there is no such rank as captain in the Royal Canadian Air Force.

"The Bishop's Wife" is a smooth and innocuous example of Hollywood's devotion to Christianity.

David Niven is a bishop. Cary Grant is an angel, and Loretta Young is the wifely cleanliness next to this surfeit at elegant godliness.

It would hardly have surprised me when I went to Pinewood studies to find armed guards at the gates.

For inside those gates they were beginning work on peacetime's nearest equivalent to a secret weapon—the first of the "prefab," films, designed to halve production time and costs.

The film is "Warning to Wantons" (from the Margaret Mitchell novel), starring the 23-year-old French new-comer Anne Vernon, David Tomlinson, Sonia Holm, and Harold Warrender.

The new process, known as "independent frame," is the brain-child, of David Rawnsley, a 38-year-old designer called in by the Rank group to find a cheaper and quicker way of making pictures with the minimum of studio space — but without leaving any impression of slapdash cheapness on the screen.

A 37-year-old ex-newspaperman named Donald Wilson has been given the job of producing three full-sized features on the Rawnsley model, and "Warning to Wantons" is the first of the guinea-pigs.

#### 'Wheel 'em In'

For such a revolutionary development of film technique there is a strange absence of trumpetings. But here is the broad plan:

1. The complete shooting scrip is in the technicians hands six months before the cameras turn, so that once started the film can go ahead with stop-watch precision.

stop-watch precision.

2. Bets are built on prefabricated lines away from the studie floor (to avoid the usual time-and money-wasting confusion of actors and studio workers) and wheeled in just when required.

3. Back-projection—the pre-shooting of backgrounds elsewhere to save the cost of taking sizes on location—pro-

COMING TO THE



ANDREWS OBERON
ETHEL BARRYMORE
TAKEN BARRYMORE

Produced by MARRIET PARSONS ...

Performed by ARTUR RUBIRSTEIN

JOE LOUIS
VS.
JERSEY JOE

RETURN MATCH —
WORLD'S CHAMPIONSHIP
Officially Filmed
By R.K.O.-Radio

vides up to 70 per cent. of the scenes, compared with the normal one per cent.

"Warning to Wantons" would normally occupy three studio stages for three months and cost about £250,000. Donald Wilson aims to complete it in six weeks, all on one stage and at a cost of £125,000.

#### The Picture Book

Script conferences will no longer hold up the shooting. The script has already been argued out and completed to the last detail.

It is not only a script but a pleture

It is not only a script but a picture book. Every page is in duplicate. On one side you have the usual directions and dialogue. On the other the scenes are set out in little drawings. They represent the final agreement between all the technicians concerned on camera angles, lighting, positions, movements.

As if this were not foolproof enough.

there will be two weeks dress rehears sal before the cameras set to work.

The actors can now stay put in the studio or get on with another picture until required) instead of being carted half-way round the world on location.

half-way round the world on location.

Back-projection sees to that.

Rough on the actors? Not necessarily.

It is all very nice to spend weeks in exotic corners of the world, but keeping the stars at home makes them at

least available for more pictures. In-

creases their turn-round, so speak.

Current Shows

Current Snows

Wyatt and Lee J. Cobb. Melodramatic, but.

QUEEN'S.—"The Big Clock."—With

Ray Milland and Charles Laughton. Thriller stuff.

LEE.—"Lured."—With George Sanders,
Lucillo-Bail, Charles Coburn and

Boris Rarloff.

BTAR.—'My Favourito Brunette.'—

With Bob Hope and Dorothy

Lamour.

CATHAY.--"Brute Force."--With Buri Lancaster, Charles Bickford and Evenne de Carle.

asked hlm.

# Aur Serial Story

THE AUSTRALIAN BEST SELLER

# THESE ARE MY PEOPLE

For three nights we slept on the ground wrapped in damp, unfriendly blankets that took from the dew the moisture they lost in the daytime. We rose early to avoid being seen, though on one misty dawn a column of soldiers marched past and hailed Olive's fair head resting in a circlet of blankets like some lovely nest, with:

"Reveille's gone, sister! Put on the

It seemed that the caravan would have to be rebuilt, so I began a search for a coachbuilder. A month passed before I found the ideal man, a tradesman who had learnt his craft in the days when an Abbot buggy was con-

chops."

It was over a month later, still, before he commenced the job. He was
busy and we had to wait till he had
completed prior work.

In the meantime we settled down to living in a lopsided caravan that the sun had now dried into something of its original comfort.

The war, that in cities brooded over streets crowded with soldiers, became remote and unreal. The red gums, with their quality of permanence, faded into a nightly blackout infused with a comforting strength.

In the cities, the blackout was monacing and unnatural. It concealed a dread and pressed upon one like a burden, but here the dark nights were

unconcerned and still.

Then the caravan wireless suddenly announced to an evening of insects

"Java has sent its last message. The Netherlands East Indies wireless went off the air at 8.15 on Saturday. The Dutch operator said, 'Good-bye, God bless our Queen. We are closing down," "There has been no transmission

"The Japanese forces have made a landing during the week-end at Salamaua, on the mainland of New Guinea, 40 miles from the mining town of Wau.
"Australia is threatened with inva-

"Australia is threatened with invasion."

There was no change in the red gums. The swallows swerved between them as before. Motes still glittered in slides of sunlight—but the dread had moved into the bush and the blackout

of cities came with the darkness. The breath of buttlefields had reach-

We collected messages from the townspeople and entertained visitors. No one was barred so our evenings varied in atmosphere from that created by the raw, bush tales of old Dan Troop, who lived not far away, to the learned discourses of Father Flannian, who rested his bicycle beside our caravan door each afternoon.

brown face that warmed you like sunlight. His eyes were dark and saw a world softened in outline by his kind-

His brogue was a delight. He leaned back in a deck chair with his short legs thrust before him and quoted from a book he lent me-called "Parerga," by

Canon Sheehan:
"I like this grey monk, Autumn, that comes to us so quietly, so solemnly, without noise or laughter."

val for the convent children and Olive and I decided to go. Father Flannigan was there, and we sat with him on the green bank of the river and watched the youngsters remping in the water.

The children were fond of Father,

who sometimes called a little girl or boy to his side.

"Here's Mary, now, And where do

"Brighton, Father."
"Achi that tirrible place! Run along.

"And what is the name of that girl,
"ather?" I saked pointing to a laughing girl who was splashing water over

### By ALAN MARSHALL

"Ach, her! Shure, that's Nora O'Leary. She'd be a great swimmer if ye could only civilise her."

"Woild! Ye'd have to walk on her to tame her." He beckoned to another girl. "Kath-

"Is she wild?"

He beckoned to another girl. "Kathleen, come here now. Can ye swim yit?"

"A little, Father. I can dog-paddle."
"Faith, an' it's-mesilf.can dog-paddle,

Kathleen giggled shyly.
"Let me see ye swim. Go on, now.
Hop in."

Kathleen sped away and stepped gingerly down into the water. She thrashed her way past us, her eyes and mouth tightly closed in her lifted face which streamed with the water from her splashing.

"A foine swimmer, ye are," yelled Father encouragingly.

A shy little girl of about six con-

fronted him with downcast head.

"Ah!" he exclaimed. "Here is a little girl from Singapore. Pwhat is your
name. me cholld?"

"Helen, Father."

"Helen! An' a good name, too."

"Father, will you give me a benedic-

"Pwhat's that? Pwhat's that you

"Wfil you give me a benediction,
Father?"

"No, no, not to-day. Run along how. Tomorrow. Some other day. Run

Tomorrow. Some other day. Run along."
Then, almost without stopping, he exclaimed: "Ach! may the Laid deliver us, there's that young divil,

Daniel O'Grady, tipping a drum in the wather. Pull it out, ye scoundrei."

Later, he returned with us to the caravan, muttering, as a man approached us along the road: "Ye wouldn't know auld Ted Fox, would ye, now?"

"No," I said.
"Here he comes," he said, "an may
the Lard have mercy on us."

"Is he a talker?"

"Talker! He's up and down tolke the handle of a can. He tills lies faster than a dog can trot. Ye could write him in a dozen books."

"Good-day, Father." greeted the man, a lean bush man with a twinkle in his eyes that had been narrowed by the

"Good-day to 'ye," said Father. "An' how are the fish biting?"

how are the fish biting?""
"I caught a forty-pounder the other night."

"With a photo in his inside, ye'll be tellin' me, grunted Father.
I looked puzzled, so Father explain-

Ted Fox, it appeared, believed that overy Murray cod carried inside it a "photograph" of the red gum over-hanging the spot in which it was born. All old blackfellow had told him the story. Since then he had collected many of the "photographs" which were found on the inner skin of the cod's entrails, a transparent and delicate protection veined with delta-like lines. This skin was stuck on a sheet of glass and the result, when held up to the light, was the picture of a spreading

Ted interjected here.

"And, what's more, the red fin has
it, too, and it's an English fish."

"Would it carry the photo of an English tree?" I asked.

"It's a tree I don't know nothing about," explained Ted, "I'd like to know

where those fish come from in England. I'd know this tree anywhere, if I could see one."

"Have you got any of those photographs?" I asked. "I'd like to see one."
"Ho'll bring ye one down to the park," said Father.

I saw that "photograph" later. The transparent skin was stuck to a piece of glass. The stretched veins that branched from a central trunk could, by a wide stretch of imagination, be called a tree, and I accepted Ted's explanation without comment.

"Are ye getting any ducks?" Father

"I shot a couple of black duck last night—and close season, too. They came down the wind like stones." "The police'll be stoppin' ye," said

"The devil out of hell couldn't have stopped me."
"P'raps not," murmured Father agreeably, then added as if he had

"Pwhat did ye do with the forty-pound cod?"

"I took it up to Mrs. O'Connor—she's divorced now, but it doesn't matter—she runs a pub at Yambatta and a

bloody low place, too—Well, I took the fish up to Mrs. O'Connor..."

"Faith, an' there's an end of it," said Father disgustedly. "Let's be going

We went home and sat by the caravan door. We talked about Ireland and the days of the "Wild Geese," when Irishmen, like wild geese, wadered away to other countries to avoid persecution.

Olive sat on the step, and during a luli in the conversation looked pensively at her fingers-and murmured, "I

"Pwhat do ye want to be doin' that for?" exclaimed Father, with visions of red lacquer. "Only black gins do that."

"Boo," retorted Olive mildly, and proceeded to polish them with a liquid she took from the bag at her side. We sat and watched her till Father

"God save ye kindly," he said.
"Safe home," we replied.

I was sitting in the sunshine with a pencil and paper in my hand watching Olive lift the lid of the camp oven with a hooked piece of wire. The oven swung between the legs of an iron tripod; a fragrant steam puffed from the sizzling meat.

Beef roasted in a camp oven has a flavour and tenderness that introduce a reverence into one's contemplation of this cast-iron bowl with its slump.

I was admiring the skill with which Olive balanced the lid so as not to spill its lead of coak and ash on to the roast. She lowered it gently back again and stood watching it, lost in some peaceful reverse.

and twenty minutes over," I chanted

She tossed her head, haughtily in the air, play-acting in that delightful way peculiar to herself, and strode into the

But she had caught a glimpse of some boys approaching and she appeared at the door almost immediately peared at the door almost immediately.

"Visitors," she announced cryptically.

I turned. One glance was enough
for me to recognise kindred spirits of
my youth. Here were the township's
irresponsibles, the larrikins, the boys

irresponsibles, the larrikins, the boys that fussy women, while busy washing the necks of only sons, used as examples of undisciplined upbringing.

The first residents to contact us in

any town were the phatched-Pants Brigade. They are not self-conscious and shy like children brought up in a world bounded by the paling fence of a backyard. They are rough and vulgar, but they have personality and are eager to learn.

The well-behaved children of middle-lass respectability always hovered in the background. They longed to come closer, to peer within the caravan, to be told the whys and wherefores for this home on wheels. Even when I called them over and talked to them they never lost that fear of "talking to strangers" cultivated by nervous mothers.

Their personalities were buried be-

penth taboos and restrictions; stamped out by clucking-hen control; made pallid by injunctions to keep clean; and tidy. An atmosphere of Lifebuoy soap and toothpaste accompanied them and they were forced to forgo the delights of mud ples, water lights, tree climbing and sliding on muddy strips specially



has unique advantages

9.8

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prepared by their less restricted cobbers.

Our visitors suffered from no such restrictions. They came touring up on bleyeles in an honest display of exuberance. Two dogs sat on an iron carrier built on the front of one of the bleyeles.

The boys skidded to a stop. They spat as they alighted, hitched their pants and strode over, with the two dogs bounding beside them.

They were about fourteen or fifteen—just left school. Two wore ragged long trousers. The one in khaki shorts was red-haired and freckled.
"How are ya?" I said.

"Lay down, Stumpy. How are ya?" they responded.

Stumpy was a fat dog with legs about three inches long. He was an impossible dog as far as shape was concerned. He had the long, bushy tail of a collie. He was black with tan points. He beamed good fellowship, and, in some way, resembled Father Flannigan.

"German dachshund," said his owner proudly, the boy with red hair.

I had other ideas about Stumpy's an-

cestry. I imagined he had the blood of all the mongs in the district running through his veins.

"He's pure," went on his owner, one

"Flicker." "Nothing could be purer."
Flicker, like a flame in wind, was never still. He teaped to do things for me. His peaked face was always interested, and he was quick to grasp a point.

Stumpy engaged much of his attention. He bawled out to him in loud, commanding tones when Stumpy wandered away on tours of investigation. The dog was never disturbed at the menace implied in the order, but waddled good-naturedly back again, whereat Flicker patted him-affectionately and remarked on his valuable qualities as a watch, a hunter and a friend.

(To Be Continued)

#### PIGMY CARTOON



out for a swim no malter how tired you felt."

# MUST WE CHANGE OUR SEX STANDARDS?

Recent surveys on sex have puzzled and upset many people: have our ideas of simple decency been outmoded by these "scientific" findings? In June Reader's Digest, Dr. Joshua Liebman, Robert A. Millikan, and other intellectual, moral, and scientific leaders give their answers to this challenge to our spiritual ideals. Don't miss this discussion of one of the most vital questions of our times.

#### Also in Reader's Digest

Howyour prayers are enewered. Whether child or hard-headed businessman, God



Ker. Earl A. Bluckman

doesn't let you down, saya Rev. Earl A. Blackman. "The Fighting Parson" shows how God goes about answering your prayers—sometimes in ways you least suspect... and why some prayers are their own answer. (Condensed from American Magazine)

Den't use a "good" excuse. Milton was blind. Beethoven was deaf, Thackeray saw his adored wife go insane . . . yet these men ignored their alibis and went on to sublime achievement. Dr. Fosdick tells how—by having the grit to throw away your excuses—you can find a glorious new meaning in life.

Four budget CAN beat high prices, Budgeting isn't painful pennypinching or bookkeeping—It's a way to get what you want most with your money, say this married couple. They list six simple steps that are solving money problems for thousands—may make your family happier.

(Condensed from Covered)

spet check for canoor. Here is dramatic news of a quick, simple test to detect cancer of the wamb early—before it becomes a killer. W. L. White describes this cheap yet accurate test any doctor can make (having the results analyzed by an expert). (Condensed from Ladles' Home Journal)

In this issue—40 articles of lasting interest, selected from leading magazines and current books, and condensed to save your time.

Readers Digest

Bole Distributors:

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Cariety Fare

#### A Matter Of Logic

"FOT homines, quot ... sententine" is an ancient Latin tag with the truth of which there can be but little, if any, argument, I submit. It follows therefore, quite logically that any opinions expressed in this weekly page, are my own, and mine alone. I have studiously endeavoured to avoid dogmatism, since each of us has his er her own opinion on things, and this applies especially to a subject of such personal reaction as Music. One man's meat has ever been another man's polson, and therefore it behoves me to refrain from thrusting unwanted opinions down the gentle readers' throats.

SUCIR facts as find their way into these articles are based on the researches of learned musicians and historians and it is my endeavour to emphasise programmes or music which merit exceptional attention. In so doing I hope to be able to outline—very broadly, the relevant factors of interest which attach to the composer (or bis music under discussion), If I succeed in this, and so stimulate interest in the best music, then I feel the purpose of these weekly notes has been amply fulfilled. I make this exposition to forestall any charges of dogmatism that may be made, and to express the hope that those who are sufficiently interested in music and radio to read these notes, may not find them too uninteresting.

#### Sunday Chamber Music

THIS programme continues, and Z.B.W. offers this week Dvorak's Piano Quintette in A. Major, with Artur Schnabel and the Pro. Arte Quartette.

Schnabel is a planist who is generally-conceded to be one of the greatest interpreters of Beethoven's music. Indeed, his recording of the Emperor Concerto is a master-model for all time, and it is certainly to be ranked as one of the finest performances of this noble work that H.M.V. have ever put out. Buch and Mozart have also been the subject of many recordings by Schnabel and he is generally reckned to be among the most authoritative and sensitive of modern planists.

THE Dvorak work is an intriguing choice and will afford listeners on opportunity of hearing this seldom-performed Quintette. Some few weeks ago, Dvorak was the subject of a paragraph in these notes and I do not want to repeat myself.

As was previously stated, the two outstanding characteristics of Dvorak's music are his gifts of lyrical melody, coupled with a unique ability to express a patriotic Czech "motif" into his compositions. Dvorak's songs particularly bear out this assertion.

IN his Chamber Music—of which he was a prelific composer—Dvorak has found fame almost alone on the strength of his "Dumky" and "Ninger". Quartette — like his "New World". Symphony — was composed after Dvorak had visited "America. Little doubt exists that the melodies incorporated in these two works were influenced and, in fact, directly resulted from, his absorption of the idiom peculiar to the Negro Spiritual.

The A Major Piano Quintette was written in 1887, and for many years was ranked by the authorities as being on a par with the Piano Quintette of Schumann & Brahms. It has long been a popular work with leading planists, not so much as a vehicle to display pyrotechnical skill, but rather as a medium through which true.

expression of Dvorak's intentions can be adequately expressed. With a plandst of Schnabel's stature at the key-board and the Pro Arte Quartette at the string ensemble, we are assured of an impeccable and authoritative rendition of this very lovely work.

#### Great Masters' Series

This programme on Tuesday evening is given over to the works of the modern composer, Jan Sibelius, now in his 83rd year.

"Nodern composer". This is the operative phrase here, and opens up a wide subject for discourse. I feel that the description "modern" merits some further expansion, and Sibelius has earned his right to a studied analysis, which is the privilege (or otherwise!) of every famous man.

The term "modern" is usually appried, in music, at least, to the school which comprised Berg, Honegger, Stravinsky, Lambert and others of similar calibre. Siberius compositions place him far beyond the reach of this embracing description for he seems clusely to follow on the classicism of Brahms. He is not unmindful of the present tendency to utilise harsh dis-conunce, but only to emphasise some future combination of lyrical cadence. He does bring to bear an unusual insight into his music. His Symphonies, of which No. 7 is to be played tonight, follow the classical form of Beethoven, but with the additional provise that the so-colled "modern" idiom is plainly incorporated therein.

tener will not find them easy to digest. But as familiarity with them is bred, they will be found to constitute a delightful new sphere of potential music. It seems, as many eminent musicians have unanimously deplored, that the true "modern" would appear to be ashamed of writing the chord of C Major. It seems he must needs nibble round the edge and produce inverted half-tones and other dissonant devices, merely because he has to merit the description of "modern". Not so with Sibelius.

HIS "Swan of Tuonhela" (also to be heard on Tuesday night) is a tone-poem based on a Norweginn folk-lore. Unusual as music it may be, but as an exposition of a story in music, it is a remarkable "tour-de-force". "Belshazzar's Feast," the other of his works to be played, is also programme music of the highest order. William Walton has also used this biblical subject for a composition. It is certainly a back-ground against which a composer can give free reign to his musical imagination.

Sibelius, then, cannot just be loosely described as a "modern" and the matter left there. He is of such stature as to exert the greatest influence on music, and to Sir Thomas Beecham (as in the case of Richard Strauss) yo much of the credit for causing his music to be known and loved the world over.

#### Paul Temple— Detective

ON Wednesday next at 8.30, a new Paul Temple serial commences. I rank myself as an unashamed devoted of Paul Temple and his detective fraternity, and judging from B.B.C. statistics, so do millions of others! As an appetiser, the B.B.C. give some inkling of what may be expected in this new serial.

Trancis Durbridge, creator of Paul Temple, asks "What would you do if

# Contributed By "MUSETTA"

you were given a pair of spectacles to deliver to a friend?" I suppose you'd slip them in your pocket and just hand them over when convenient. Very normal! very ordinary! But not so when Paul Temple is asked to do that very same thing.

THIS latest serial 'Paul Temple and the Sullivan Mystery' starts by just such an ordinary request. Temple, who is flying to Cairo, is asked to deliver a pair of spectacles to a Mr. Sullivan when he gets there. He agrees, but by so doing becomes involved in murder and mayhem, brought about by sinister gentlemen who also want the very ordinary pair of spectacles for some reason.

And the answer? Listeners will have to hear the 8 episodes before knowing this. Paul Temple and Steve, played by Kim Peacock and Marjory Westbury, unravel the mystery in their own fashion. These two players, with Lester Mudditt who enacts Sir Groham Forbes of Scotland Yard, have an almost unbroken record of appearances in Paul Temple serials. They still complain however, that Francis Durbridge doesn't trust them? It seems that he never lets them know, until the last instalment, who the villain is and they have to wait until they read the script of the final instalment.

This serial promises to be good fun, and with "Lady in the Fog" continuing on Saturdays, the amateur criminologist is well catered for.

#### "Window In Britain"

UNDER this general title, the B.B.C. have been featuring all kinds of events, characters, and institutions peculiar to Britain. On Thursday at 9.30-p.m. the programme scheduled is "Featuring Mr. Punch", surely one of the most British of all institutions.

"Punch" has mirrored English ways and-customs for over a 100 years, and was first published in England in July 1841, the year when King Edward VII was born.

Everyone knows Mr. Punch's famous words to "those about to get married —don't!" Everyone is familiar with Sir Bernard Partridge's cartoons, if that is not an underdescription of the black and white drawings he contributed to "Punch" for so many years.

A.P. Herbert, Evoc, Fougasse, David Langdon, and A.A. Thomson are all amongs: the famous contributors that have built up for "Punch" a worldwide reputation and made for it a name that is peculiarly English.

#### QUIZ ANSWERS

- 1. Australia. (19.7.48)
- 2. Ruined temple of Zeus on Olympia (Greece). (19.7.48) 3. Dr. W.G. Grace. The Australian
- touring cricket team laid a wreath on behalf of Australia (20.7.48)

  3. Gen. Sir Brian Robertson. (Britain)
- Gen. Lucius D. Clay (U.S.)
  Gen. Pierre Koenig. (France)
  (21.7.48)
- 4. On charges of conspiring to overthrow the United States Government by force and violence. William Z. Foster is the National chairman of the Communist Party of the United States. (22.7.48)
- 5. Leeds. (23.7.48)
- of H.R.H. the Duke of Edinburgh and Earl Mountbatten of Burma, (23.7,48)

# GRENS FIGERS

### MY TYPEWRITER

Several entries sent in to the last competition had a note with them asking that they be returned. These have gone back to their authors, but I am afraid that in future no competition entries or contributions can be returned unless they are accompanied by a stamped, self--addressed envelope.

Next week there will be another competition for youone chosen by you. Some very good suggestions have come in, and we plan to use more than one for future competitions - although next week we will have the First Prizewinner's.

#### Things to Make

Here is a birthday suggestion which is sure to give delight, and which is easily, made by girls with nimble fingers. All that is needed is a quarter of a yard of soft material, 12" of wide ribbon, some string and rottonwool, and

a plain coathanger, Lay your material out, folded double, and measure the conthanger against the folded side. Cut out enough to allow for a seam along the bottom, and for about half an inch on each side of the hanger. Turn the material outside-in, and hem one corner and along the bottom, leaving a space at the other end. Turn the several coats of colourless nail tube the right way out, and force varnish, which will keep it clean. the hook out in the centre of the Then sew your ribbon around fold at the top making as small the opening at the bottom of the a hole as possible. Then get cot- hood so that the material will ton wool and a knitting needle not team, and tie it into a hig and, through the open space, bow. And there you are! force the cotton wool in until it is packed tight. Sew up the hole, the ends of ribbon dangle and fix

World Spotlight:

Happy days to you all. from

#### THE OLDEST TREE?

A naturalist in Fresh West | ders of Northern Nigeria, and he Africa claims to have discovered says that it is 5,000 years old the oldest tree in the world. He has located it on the, bor-

the hook at the top, trying if you can to do it in a "buttonhole" stitch, which is very firm. You can give this string covering

For an added touch, try letting For a frill, double over the on to the end of them a small material and sew it to the bottom lavender bag, or a little pocket seam. Wind the string around filled with dried rose petals.

This particular tree is of the species know as the Baobab, and it is remarkable to think that so

huge a tree can grow on the edge of the barren Sahara Desert. covered is 55 feet in circumference, and yet there is only a distance of 15 feet between the root and the branches. The latter grow out to a great length and then curl down until they touch the ground, thus completely hidthe trunk with their foliage:

Huntsmen and others have built huts in these trees, using them as observation posts for spotting wild animals. (From G. D R. McCormick, Tangier.)

### COMPETITION

Here are the prizewinners of our last competition, "Paint Your Favourite Picture."

#### First Prizes

16-14 YEARS' SECTION: Gus- solution Prizes have to be called tavo Roza, Jr., (15), 2 Liberty for, and you can come along any Avenue, Homuntin, Kowloon, 14-12 YEARS' SECTION: Hugh | p.m. to the "Sunday Herald," on Chaun (13), 23 Cumberland the Mezzanine Floor of Windsor Road, Kowloon Tong. 12-10 YEARS' SECTION: H.A. Stewart (11), 229 Nathan Road,

May (7), 13 Ventris Road, Happy Valley, Hong Kong.

#### Consolation Prizes

Hong Kong: Therese Rozario: earth. Hong Kong.

Shelley Da Molta (14), Kowloon; that helium is inert—it does not Richard Jones (14), Kowloon; readily enter into chemical com-Richard Yeo (14), Kowloon Tong; | binations with other elements. Joyce Morris, (13), Hong Kong; Thus, while hydrogen will both Jorge Remedios (13), Kowloon; burn and explode, helium will do Lily M. Cheung (13), Hong Kong. | neither. Consequently, while he-12-10 YEARS' SECTION: Lydia llum is not so light as hydrogen Xavier (12), Rong Kong; Jane its noncombustible character The Baobab which he has dis- | Morpeth (12), Macao; Paul Tung | makes it extremely valuable for (11), Kowloon; Arthur Olnes inflating balloons, dirigibles, and (12), Hong Kong, Frank Waller other lighter-than-air craft. (12,) Hong Kong; Gerald Mc-Dougall (12), Kowloon.

(10/2), Kowloon; Georgina filling airships. McDougail (10), Kowloon.

Prizes of \$5 will be posted to all the First Prize winners Contime between 9.00 a.m. and 5.00 House (above the Dairy Farm).

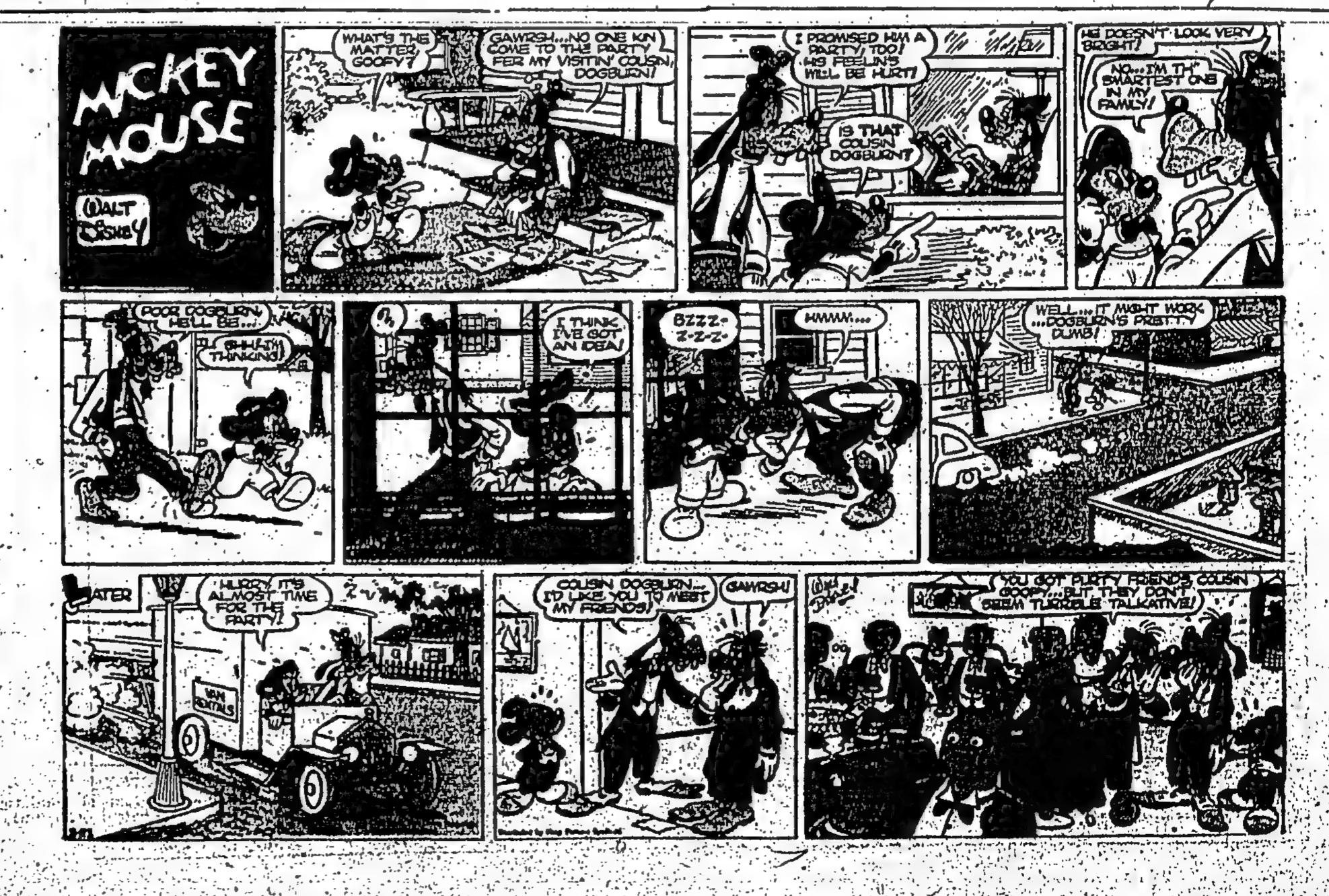
#### UNDER 10 SECTION: Mavis THE STORY OF HELIUM

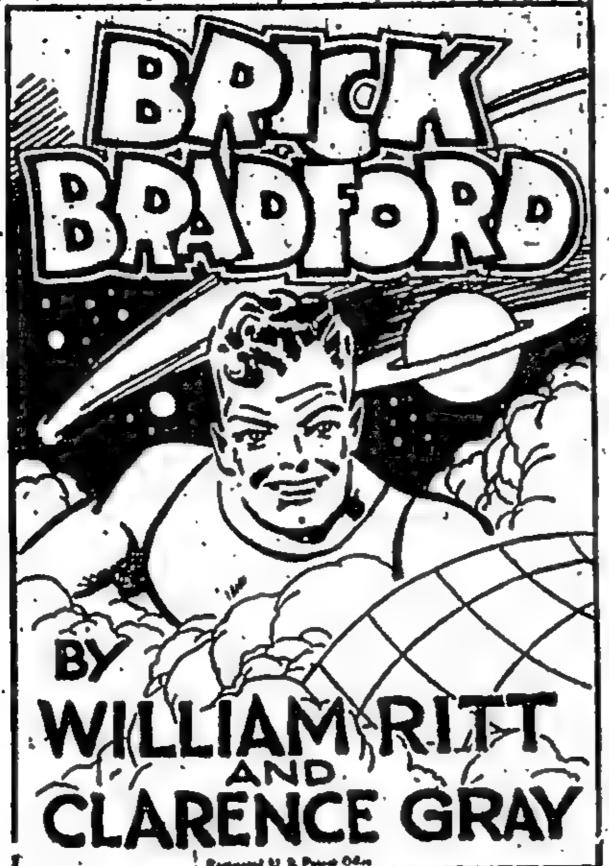
Helium is a gaseous element. The name is derived from the 16-14 YEARS SECTION: Ho Greek helios, the sun, because Kwok Choy: Cecella Sliva (16), the element was observed in Kowloon; Winnie Read (15), the atmosphere of the sun be-Kowloon); Cyril Sousse (16), fore it was discovered on

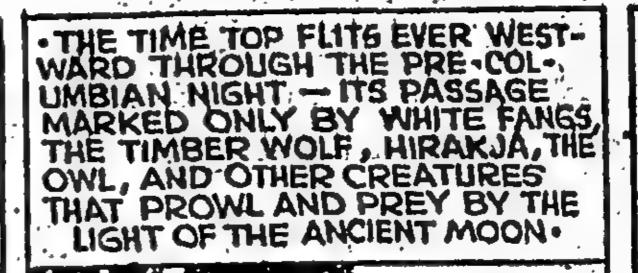
Kowloon; Geraldine Cox (15), 'Next " to hydrogen, ... it is the lightest substance known. It dif-YEARS' SECTION: fers from hydrogen, however, in

Helium is obtained from na- tural gas from wells in the UNDER TEN YEARS: Brian Southwest of America, particu-Stonyer (8/2), Kowloon; James larly in Texas. Ordinary com-Shepherd (852), Hong Kong; mercial grade helium is 98.2 per Margaret Ann Gordon (9), cent pure. The impurities, chief-Hong Kong; Esther R. Benjamin ly nitrogen and hydrogen, do not (10), Kowloon; Ann Gordon lessen heljum's usefulness in

-. (Continued on Page 3.)



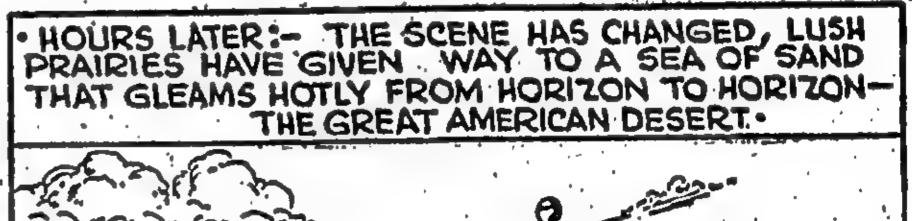




















#### In The Mailbag RUSTY

NANA RODRIGUES, of HIM wood Road, Kowleon has written some very nice letters. Yes, we received your stories "Sophie's filling" and "Mary's Mistako, Mana. You will see the other atory in today's issue, .

HENRY LITTON' and HUGH CHAUN, both of 23 Cumberland Road, Kowloon Torg, would like to correspond with fellow mombers of the Herald Companions' Glub who are interested in collecting stamps.

Be patient just a little while longer, R. WATSON of Kowloon. The H.C.C. certificates are almost

ready.

JOHN GARDNER, of Hong Kong, wants to know if she can write about "anything" for the Children's Herald. Yes, Joan, send in any stories that you have written yourself and we will be very ,lad to consider printing. them - and you - then have a chance to win the second Mystery Prizel

# Did You Know

Ancient, Norsemen believed Odin, their supreme god, created woman from a piece of elm.

Seeds of the carob tree of the Mediteranean, are supposed to have set the original jeweller's carat weight,

Early hatched chickens and poults have a tremendous advantage over those hatched late in May or June.

Woodward, Okin., (U.S.A.) was established Sept. 16, 1893, and had a populaton of 5,000 residents before sundown of the first day of its existence.

# SORTUUTTHESE

What would you like be when you grow times many msked-

, yourself week's Jumbled Words are all professions that you might take up after you have left school. If you cannot get the correct answers, the solution is on Page 4.

TANCACTONU TESCITEN BRAERTROI RUAOLJITSM NDETSIT NBTECICOM

(Solution on Page 4.)

#### HELIUM (CONT.)

Recently, however, hellum within 0.2 per cent of absolute purity has been announced by the United States Bureau Mines. The new hellum, of 29.8 per cent purity, is expectad to find its principal usefulness in connection with what is known as shielded-are weld-

The extra purity of weldinggrade helium results from passing helium of commercial grade through prefrigerated coconut charcoal in a special separation unit. Most of the impurities of the gas are absorbed by the char-

In shielded-are welding, noncombustible helium gas is used
to form a shield or barrier between the welding are and the
oxygen of the sir, preventing
oxidation of the heated metal.
The new extra-nure helium may
make possible the development
of new and better welding techniques.

by FRANK GODWIN



















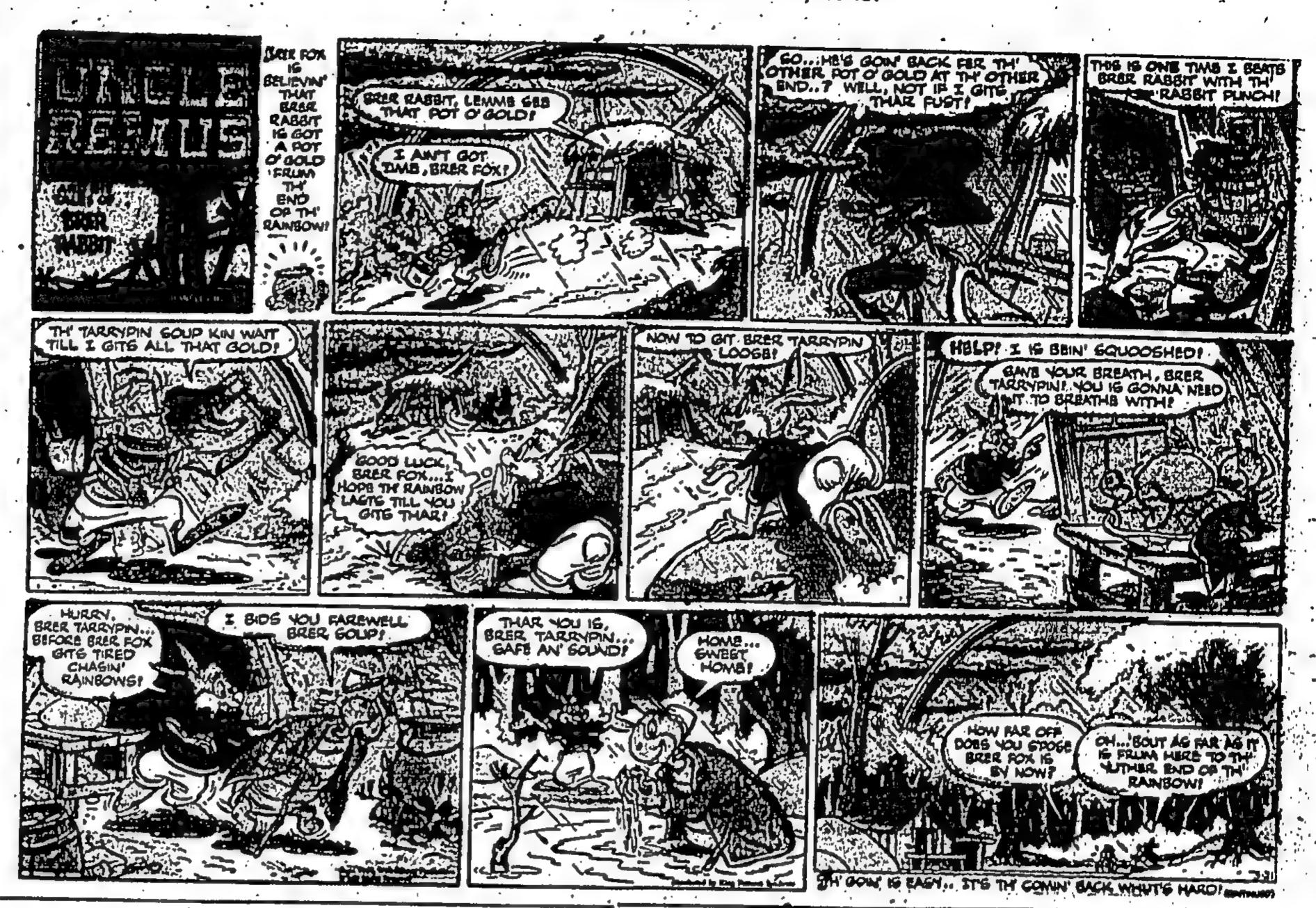












# All Girls of Cliffdale

THE WAY OF A TOMBOY

PART XIII and coat. Then you got on to punt. this boat."

X

was practically forced on to the boat!" retorted Billy an- feeling sure that she was in the grily. "I'd say I was kidnapped deepest part of the river. by Olive Suilivan and the gang. And she pretended to be a friend. She was wheeling her bike when I met her She's just a schem-

ing gipsy!"
"Scheming gipsy! Scheming gipsy!" shouted voice after voice.

Billy leaned over the rail, puzzled, confused and trying to Surely these people reason. were not real gipsies? But what were they doing on the river if they were not the gang Olive had mentioned?

"What have you done with Olive and the rest of em?" roured the tall man, shooting his 'rope 'in all directions and spinning it into a series of bewil-

dering loops. "Out with it, or by all the fishes

in the sea ah, gotchai" Somehow that rope had leapt up and fallen around Billy's shoul- American mamms. "You have the jungle. ders. The tomboy, no longer only to sleep in the plane for He was away for a long time, surprised at anything, uttered two more weeks to set up a new and I was getting rather worried, not a sound. Everything seemed record, and then your picture will to be nerging together - the be in all the papers." thue of the sky and river, the colors was one crazy ka

In the midst of it all, she felt

spluttered, and her voice sound-"Your name's Isabel Rawson- ed very small. She put up one and you're called Billy," went on arm and was surprised to find the man, still twirling his rope. that it was free The lasso-"You don't like cliffdule School. must have slipped off! She You went out for a long walk to wiped her eyes and, treading the river and lost your shoes water, looked round for the

She could not see it. "Help! Help!" she shouted; (To be continued)

#### WORD WISDOM

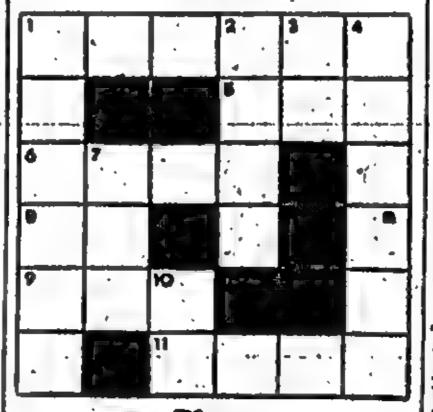
Respiendent (respiendent): Gorgeously bright, dazzling, magnificent

Galley (gulli): An ancient warship, of the time of the Romans and after, which was fitted with benches laid across. On these benches sat slaves who were chained to big sculls, and they rowed these ships along. These slaves were usually convicts, and that is where the term "galley slave" came from. 'A galley today also means the kitchen of a ship.

"Say, ma" protested the small

### Crossword Solution

#### CROSSWORD **PUZZLE**



#### Clues ACRO88

1. In short supply. 5. More than cold. 6. Found on trees. 8. International League 'brgy).

9. Goes with "collar". 11. Smaller quantity. DOWN 1 Parts.

10. Before M.

2. A break. 3. Chamber of Commerce (abbrev.) High-lofts or nests. 7. An ancient prophet.

#### Merry Moments LION HUNTING

My friend David and I were boy, "what's t'e idea of making hunting in Africa. One morning, Daphne's nice dog, or even nicer, without taking any breakfast, "Ssh, doar," semonished his David went out for a walk into

so I went out to look for him. I found him in the thick jungle, and when I arrived he was being attacked by two lions; David drew his hunting knife and stab-bed one of the lions to the heart. David was very glad to climb were very sad all that day. instant the was in the water— Across:—1. Scarce, 5. Icy, 6. When the other rushed at him down the trees and come back it think Peter was the best pet leaf fill. 9. Tie. 11. Less, he climbed up a tree, it was at with me to the camp.

# Sheila s

Once upon a time there lived in England a little girl named

and Shells was going to stay with one of them had a snow white her Aunt Daphne at the farm. neck and little white paws, as if The train left for her Aunt's farm he were wearing gloves, and the at 4:30 p.m., but Shella was there other was just like a tiger, with at 4.00 p.m. She had to wait a long tail. for half an hour before the train When they were bigger we

reached her Aunt Daphne's farm. Her Aunt was waiting at the gate tulking and laughing merrily.

go to the grocer's for her Aunt, all day long, calling for his as she woke up very early. Just I sister. she stood up again, she was surbeside her. The dog belonged to Aunt Daphne, although Shella had long, not even one year. not known until this moment.

Shella had done, she told Shella He would not eat, but he slept that she would get a surprise the all the time. He was only sick inext day.

(Nana Rodelgues, of 14 Hills wood, Road, Kowloon, wins\*\*)

#### Jumbled Words Answers

Scientist, Journalist, Economist. of us went out there and buried

sinking, sinking!

Struggling wildly, she rose to Down:—1. Splits. 2. Rift. 3. this moment I loaded my gun, the climbed up a tree. It was at with me to the camp.

Coralle Glibert (18) of 214 (Wendy Yeo (11), of 6 Sufand, taking careful him, shot the Cheung Sha Wan Road, Hong folk Road, Kowloon Tong, wins second lion through the heart.

Kong, wins (1) and, taking careful alm, shot the Chaung Sha Wan Road, Hong folk Road, Kowloon Tong, wins, second lion through the heart. Kong, wins,

One dull day, on the 25th June, 1944, I was having an atter noon nap when Dorothy, our black cat, jumped on the end of my bed and went to aleep there. Shella had a very good When I awoke, there were two new-born . baby kittensi Both of It was the summer holidays, them were striped like a tiger,

played with them, using ping In about an hour's, time, she pong balls, and they ran about hitting the balls with their little

paws. But not long after that we had for her. She was very happy to to give away one of the kittens, see Shella because she knew the one that had white paws what a good, girl- Sheila was, and a white neck. Her name They both entered the house, was Maryann. We kept Peter. They were sad to leave each The next day Sheila decided to other, and Peter was meowing

as she-was leaving the farm, she So Peter became our pet cat saw a dog with a tin tied to its He grew bigger every day, and hind leg. Shella quickly took it always played with us, and off and threw the tin away. When I called him "Peter" he would prised to see her Aunt smiling We looked after him very well. But he did not live for very

One day he became , very ill. When Sheila's Aunt saw what and we could see he was dying. la day.

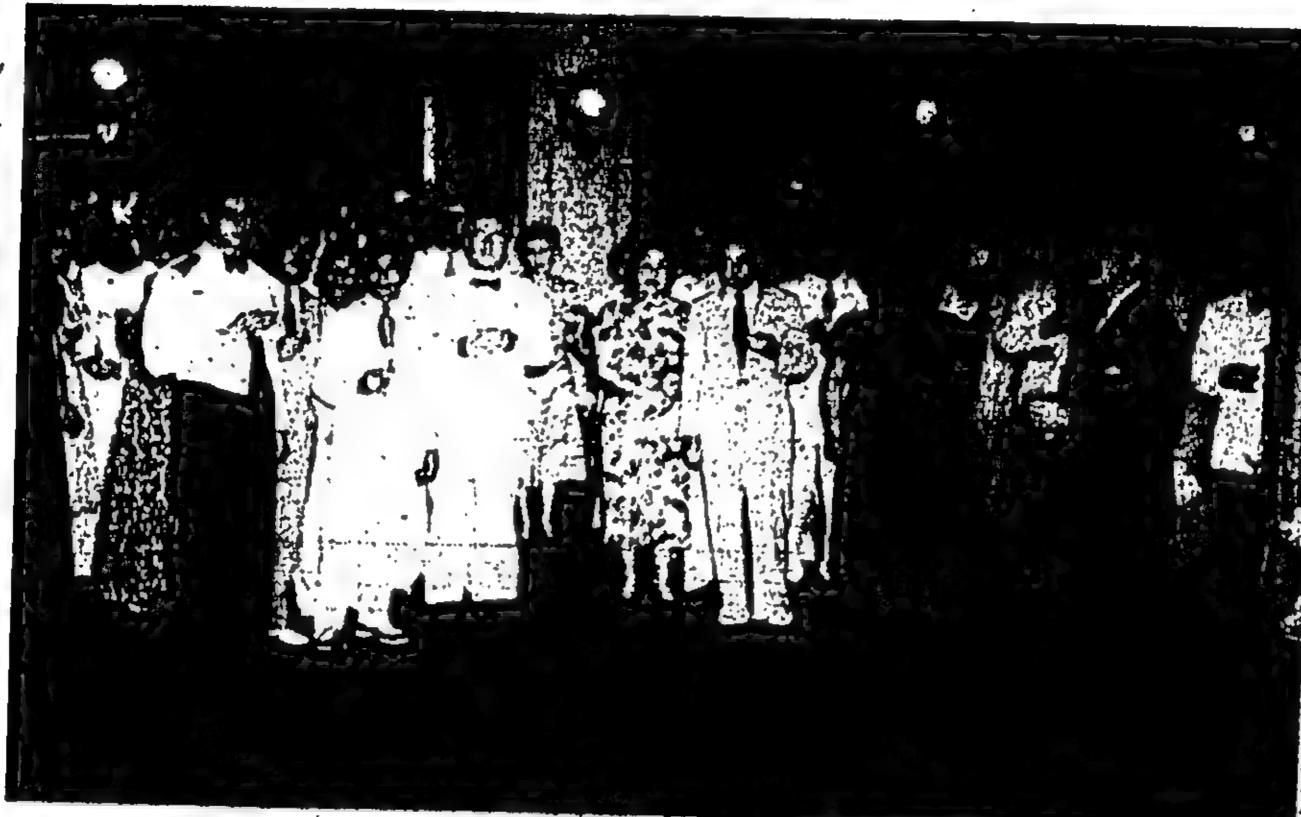
On the next day, Shella saw a ... The next morning was May puppy at the foot of her hed. It 14, 1945. I went down to ther was exactly the same as Aunt kitchen to see how he was, but when I felt him he was cold and stiff, and I knew that he was dead. I cried and cried. and told my sisters and family that Peter was dead, and they cried too, because we were very

When we had had breakfast Accountant, Barrister, Dentist, we dug a grave for him, and alf film. We got a stone, and I

### FRENCH NATIONAL DAY CELEBRATED IN HONG KONG

The Bastille, the largest of the political prisons in Paris, fell to the mobs atorming it on July 14, 1789. French 'rememberance of this victory over oppression is in their French National Day.

RIGHT: M. M. R. E. Jobez and Mme. Jobez standing at the head of the stairs to welcome guests. M. Jobez is the Consul for France in Hong Kong. (All photographs on this page by Francis Wu).



LONG LIVE FRANCE: Waiting for the toast to France is the large gathering assembled in the "Grippe" of the Hong Kong Hotel for the French National Day eocktail party.



FROM LEFT TO RIGHT: Mr. C.L. Gregory, Mme., M. Champagne, Mrs. Blau, Mr. L. Biau, Mr. K. Caudron, taken at the French National Day party.



A GROUP of guests at the cocktail party on "Bastille Day."



THREE-AND ONE MAKES FOUR: Mrs. Arthur Woo, Mrs. R.D. Oliver, Mrs. A.J.R. Moss, and Mr. G.S. Kwok, who seems interested in something beyond our ken.

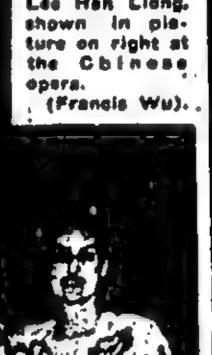


CONSUL AND VICE-CONSUL: M. A. Brugere and Mine. Brugere standing with M. and Mme. Jobes during the party.



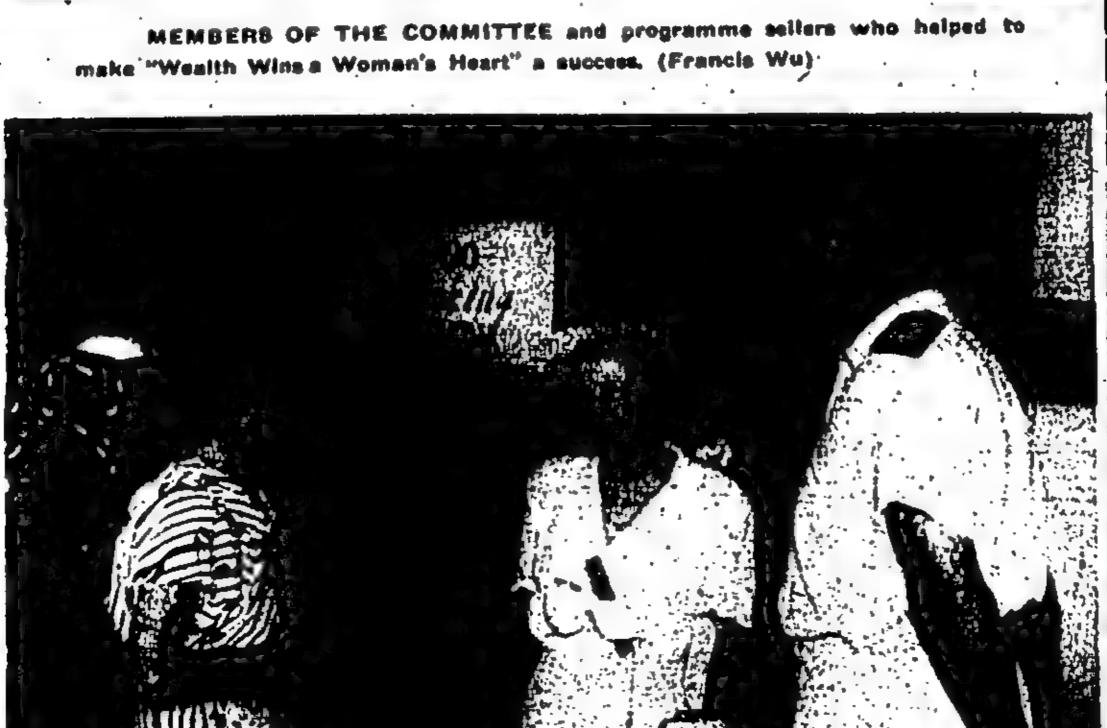
ARRIVAL OF
THE GOVERNOR: Sir Alexander and Lady
Grantham being
greeted by Miss
Kan at the
opening of the
Chinese opera,
"Wealth Wins a
Woman an " a
Heart" The
opera proceeds
want to the
funds of the
Women's Auxitiary of the
Hong Kong Soolety for the
Pretection of
Children,
(Francis Wu).

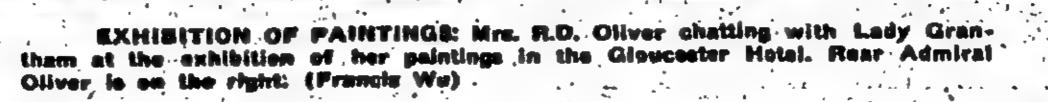
PATRONESS
AND CHAIRMAN: Lady
Grantham, patroness of the
Society for the
Protection of
Children, and
the Society's
chairman, Mrs.
Lee Heh Llong,
shown in piature on right at
the Chinese
opera.
(Francis Wu).







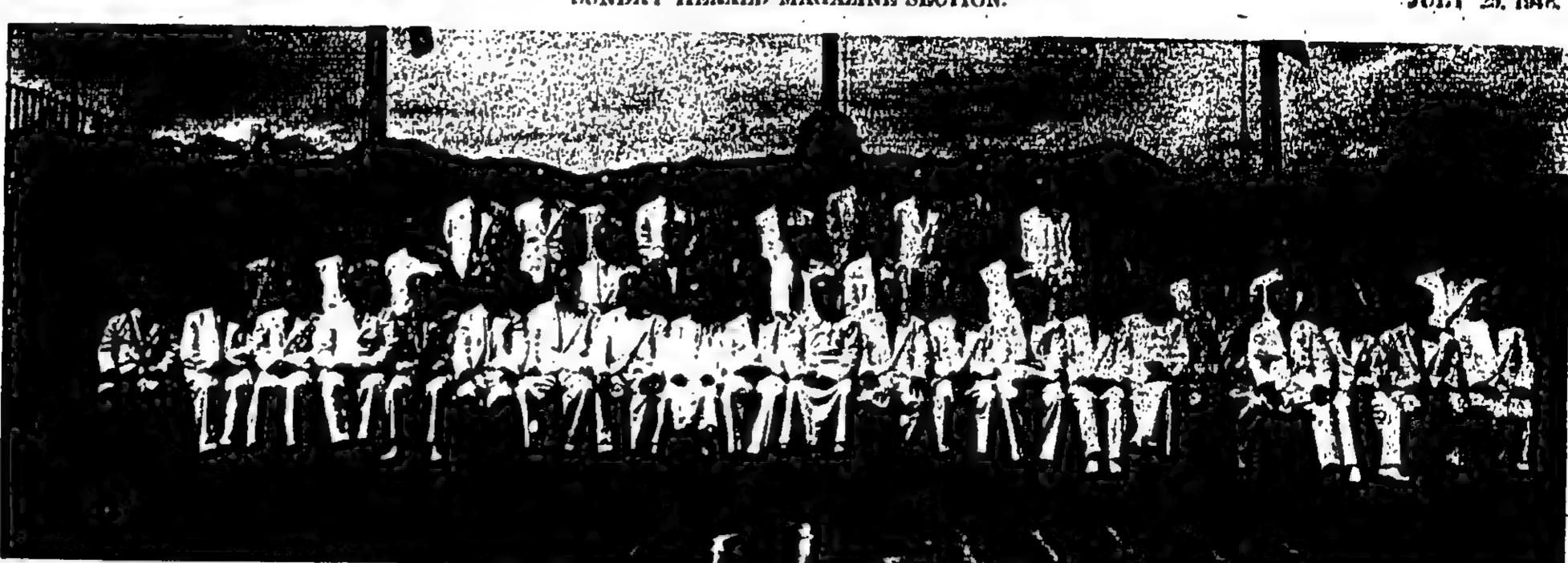








A GOLDEN STUDIO photograph of the crowded dancefloor of the Royal Hong Kong Yacht. Club during the dance on July 17.



LATEST PICTURE of the Executive Directors and supervisors of the Chinese Chamber of Commerce of Hong Kong.

(Sun Ying Ming).

DOCTOR WEDS: Dr. and Mrs. Lee Hong-ming (in picture on right) with their attendants after the ceremony at St. Toresa's Church on July 16. From left to right are; Miss Setty Becker (Maid of Honour), Miss Elizabeth Laung Ling-kam (brideemaid), the bride and groom, Dr. Chan Kwong-fook (best man) and Dr. Choy. (China Mail).





TWINS WITH BUT A SINGLE THOUGHT: Ellen (right) and lisley (left), the 21months old twin daughters of Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Musty, slept com-fortably while the "China Mail" F.O.O. Naval Dockyard.



ACCOUNTANCY CLASS: Group photograph taken at the recent party held at the Golden City restaurant by Mr. C.A. Figueiredo's Accountancy Class. Mr. Figueiredo is seated in the front row, pentre.

The ideal gift occasion!

Look for

THE .

# CHINA

PICTORIAL SUPPLEMENT

EVERY

WEDNESDAY

Health Paye

# Pellet That May Change A Continent

"The resources of the Commonwealth sould be developed faster than hitherto," said Dr. Dalton the other-

Georffrey Jenkins, a South African, reveals the great part medical science is playing in the development of the untapped resources of Africa.

A little white pellet made in Man-

chester, no bigger than a pea, may transform a continent.

The drug is Paludrine, and the con-

A vast tract of fertile mosquito-infested land—now so deadly to humans because of the fatal malaria and blackwater fevers—will be redeemed. The secret? Paludring...the drug

The secret? Paludrine...the drug which is proving the answer to malaria.

Huge Potential
In Rhodesia there is an area about
the size of England along the Sabi
river and within its catchment area in

which is contemplated a scheme to rival the Tennessee Valley Authority of the United States.

A beginning has been made with irrigation dame and capals in the Sabi

irrigation dams and canals in the Sabi, mainly through the drive of an American, Mr. W. Alvord, a former lay missionary.

Only the Africans dare renture into this region, haunt of hippopotami and lions, because they are more immune

to malaria than the white man and can stand the heat better.

Even they suiter, and so only a little land is under irrigation, but yet it is

The sabi grows as it nears its junction with the Limpopo near the Rhodesian - Mozambique - Transvaal Sorder, but its fartner reaches are low-lying, inaccessible, and wholly undeveloped. In these steas there are large mineral deposits and the production potential is enormous.

making 20,000 Africans rich.

Mainria, too, has its hegemony over the whole of the southern part of knodesia. Anywhere where the attitude is less than 0,000tt, and in the wet months from mid-October to early April, it is dangerous to venture into the country from the towns without claborate precautions.

Paludrine, at a cost of about half a crown per head per year, will do away with an this.

Before venturing on a large scale importation of the drug, the boutnern thousann Government decided to try out its ellicacy in a big experiment.

the capital, the experiment was carried out during the past wet season by Dr. Dyson Blair, tormerly in command of the School of Tropical Hygiene in the Middle East during the war, and part discoverer of a remarkable cure for the tropical disease known as Bigrzia, another scourge in Rhodesia.

#### Tests With Patients

I was with him when he opened the first consignment of 6,000 tablets on its arrival from Manchester. These he sent, to his, regional medical officers of health at Ndanga, a tiny spot with only a police station and a knifir store—to—boast of, in the heart of the Port Victoria malaria belt.

Some of these tablets were distributed to 75 Europeans in an area of bush and wilderness half the size of Wales. Other tablets were distributed to the general hospital in Salisbury, where, of every two malaria patients, one was given paludrine and the other the conventional remedies. A detailed chart was kept of the course of the disease in all cases. Paludrine showed a remarkable supremacy.

Up till now big irrigation - projects have brought with them the deadly anophelene mosquito. Her day is done, and huge areas will be developed—and the plans and the men with the vision are there.

Not only will Rhodesia benefit but other extensive tracts of South, East and Central Africa. One thing it will do is to render safe the great area where ground nuts are being grown to break Britain's veretable oil shortage.

Dr. Blair told me: "We'll take all the paludring we can get." And we, in Rhodesia, will welcome all he can take. Paludring means wealth, prosperity and development to us. Paludring has wen for the Empire an Empire within the Empire.

Paludrine was produced by British chemical experts who developed a discovery first made by a team of I.C.I. experts in Blackley, Manchester, in 1943.

The team was Dr. F. H. S. Curd and Dr. F. L. Rose, chemists, and Dr. D. G. Davey, biologist.

Until recent years the only drug of any real value in the control of malaria was quinine.

Research chemists for 35 years sought to make chemical compounds of their own design to combat malaria. There emerged only two of any value—pamaguin and mepacrine—discovered in 1926 and 1930.

Mepacrine, much superior to pamaquin for human treatment, was of great service during the war, particularly when the Japa seized the quinine-producing areas of the East Indies. But heither quinine nor mepacrine met the three requirements of the per-

fect anti-malarial drug.

The perfect drug-for which chem-

#### NEW MALARIA TREATMENT

The successful use of tetanus toxoid by a Filipino expert in the treatment of malaria is reported by the "Scots-

man".
The journal's Scientific Correspondent writes that although the drugs atebrine and chlorogine have had profound effects in malarial areas and the seven-day treatment can sterilise the blood, patients suffer from relapses at an average interval of 115 days when further treatment becomes necessary.

To increase the free period from 115 to 315 days marks a step forward in combatting the disease. This has come about by the discovery of Dr. E.Y. Garcia, senior malariologist at Laguna, Republic of the Philippines, who encountered an unexpected effect with tetanus toxoid when he treated a soldier who also had malaria and discovered that both infections had disappeared.

The first injection is a so-called knock-out does of atebrin and chioroquine tablets which kills 50 per cent. of the parasites within 24 hours. Tablets are then given at five hour intervals for seven days. This treatment sterilises the blood of the patient. At the end of the seven-day treatment one e.e. of tetanus/ toxoid is given by injection and this repeated three weeks later with the result that the relapse rate drops from 90 per cent. to 9.5 per cent, and to an average interval of 315 days, which shows that the antirelapse activity of combined basic and tetanus toxoid treatment is three times that of atebrine or chioroquine.

There is no doubt, continues the correspondent, that tetanus toxoid exerts an anti-relapse effect in malaria but it is uncertain what stage of the parasite is susceptible to toxic action. The sensitivity of the body mechanism to immunising substances is well known, which is why the doses of tetanus toxoid were spaced at intervals of three weeks — higher doses destroy the efficiency of the natural system. Tetanus 'toxoid in fact serves as a mere stimulant to the operation of the intricate body system of celiular immunological mechanisms. (LF 463A)

ists had searched so long—had to:

(1) Act as a preventive (2) Control the symptoms of the patient

(3) Prevent relapses.
Quinine and mepacrine proved most valuable for the second purpose, but only partly succeeded in the first, since they merely prevented, in the best circumstances, symptoms from developing.

#### New Discovery

Frequently a small number of parasites still remained alive in the infected patient, and it had been common for such a patient to develop malaria some time after leaving the malaria-infested region.

During 1943 the I.C.I. research workers at Blackley discovered the existence of anti-malarial activity in a class of compounds hitherto unexplored for this purpose.

ed for this purpose.

Their work led to the discovery of paludrine—a compound which marks a fresh turning-point on the road to the conquest of malaria.

Malaria has caused more deaths than war, and more suffering than any other disease known to medical science. It affects 300,000,000 of the people of the world, causing death of some 3,000,-000 annually, and it has wiped out entire armies.

#### Large Exports

Paludrine has been on general sale in this country since last November, but experts advise that malaria sufferers should take the course under medical supervision.

Paludrine is colourless and does not produce the yellowing effect encountered in most cases treated with mepa-

It is much more powerful in its action, one part of paludrine being equivalent to at least three parts of mepacrine or ten parts of quinine. The drug is now being experted in large quantities to malaria-infested countries.

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English-language programmes and news from the B.B.C. in London can be heard in Hong Kong on the following stations:---(All times given below are local Summer "Ime). B.B.C. LONDON

- (	genei	ZAI	P OA	RRSEA	8 BERVICE)
4.0	D.m.	to	7.00	p.m	16.64 metres 13.82 metres
7.0	p.m.	to	10.00	p.m.	19.82 metres 16.84 metres
10.0	9 p.m.	to	11.15	p.m.	16,84 metres
1.0	9 p.m.	to	2.00	p.m.	19.82 metres 25.64 metres
				-	19.82 metres
2.0	0 p.m.	ω	8.00	p.m.	19.82 metres 16.86 metres
8.0	p.m.	to	4.00	p.m.	16.86 metres
	0 p.m.				18.86 metres 18.92 metres
8.0	0 p.m.	to	7.00	p.m.	18.92 metres
	0 p.m.			_	18.84 metres 18.92 metres

News Bulletin are broadcast at 10.00 s.m., 12.00 p.m., 1.15 p.m. (dictation speed), 3.00 4.00 p.m., 5.00 p.m., 8.00 p.m., 32.00 p.m., 1.00 a.m. on the wavelengths indicated SPOAS

Relays of news broadcasts from the B.D.C. in London. as well as other Englishlanguage programmes, can be heard by listeners over the following stations:-

RADIO BRAC CEYLON \* 49.88 metres 19.54 metres 88.3 metres 31.51 metree

. News relays may be heard at the following times: -- 8.00 p.m. and 1.00 a.m. from Monday to Friday and also at ,10,00 a.m. on Saturday and Sunday on the wavelengths indicated RUOVE.

. RADIO BINGAPORE · 26.676 metres 44.21 metres 19.61 metres 30.98 metres

**DLYMPIC GAMES** 

16.86 metres

The Eastern Service will have its own commentators for the Olympic Games. The report in English will be given each day at 12.00 p.m. to 12.15 p.m. by Maurice Edelston, all-round sportsman who now combines professional football with welfare work in a factory. In addition to these regular reports Professor G. D. Sondhi, the only Indian member of the International Olympic Executive, will broadcast in English his comments on the Games on Sundays, June 1, 8, and 15, and Tuesdays, August 3 and 10, at 12:15 p.m. to 12:30 p.m. On Friday, July 30, at 11.30 p.m., in the BBC's 'London Mirror' space, there Will be a feature "called" 'Focus fon "the Olympic" Games' by A. Burgess.

CONGRESS OF UNIVERSITIES A congress of Universities of the Empire is being held at Oxford, and the University will be entertaining a large number of particularly distinguished guests throughout the week of July 19-23. The guests are representatives-vice-chancellors, principals, professors—of universities and university colleges in Canada, Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan, Malta, Singapore, and Trini-

dad. During the congress there will be a full programme of debates and discussions on matters of close interest to the highest educational authorities in Britain and overseas, and a series of six programmes, bringing these distinguished visitors to the BBC microphone, has been arranged for broadcasting in the overseas services during the three weeks following the con-

General Overseas; Friday, 10.45 p.m.

#### Sunday, July 25.

Eastern Service

11.50 RADIO DRAMA-John Cle ments in 'THE KINGMAKER' (Part 2) by Margaret Luce Adapted for broadcasting by Mollie Greenhulgh General Overseas Service

A.M. 10.00 THE NEWS 10.10 HOME NEWS FROM BRITAIN 10.15 RING UP THE CURTAIN-BBC Theatre- Orchestra, Conductor Walter Goehr, Elisabeth Schwarzkopf (soprano); Murray Dickee (tenor)

P.M. Mariana, A. C. Carrier, S. C 12.15 SONGTIME, with Eve Becke and Archie Lewis, accompanied by. Sidney Bright and his String Sextet 1.80 BRITISH CONCERT HALL-Conducted and presented by Charles Groves, BBC Northern Orchestra. Narrator; Robert Marsden, Ballet-Checkmate (Arthur Bliss)

# 13.13.0. Highlights

3.45 ENGLAND V. AUSTRALIA-A summary of the third day's play . 4.00 THE NEWS

4.10 HOME NEWS FROM BRITAIN LIBTENERS' CHOICE 5.30 SUNDAY SERVICE from a London Studio, conducted by the Rev. Dr. Donald O. Soper, M.A.; hymns by the BBC Singers

6.00 'LISTENERS' CHOICE 6.30 GIRL GUIDES EMPIRE RANGER WEEK: A world-wide radio picture of Girl Guides Ranger Week celebrations in Australia, Canada, South Africa, Bermuda, Ceylon, and Great Britain, with greetings from H.R.H. The Princess Royal and Lady Baden-Powell

10.16 SWEET SERENADE - Peter Yorke and his Concert Orchestra 11.00 RADIO NEWSREEL 11.15 BBC NORTHERN ORCHESTRA

-- Conductor: Charles Groves · • 12.00 LOOKING AT BRITAIN-16: 'Herefordshire'. Written by Patrick

#### Monday, July 26.

Eastern Service

11.30 FROM THE THIRD PRO-GRAMME 'George Meredith'-A talk by Siegfried Sassoon, read by Christopher Pembleton and 'Modern Love' -A talk by Desmond MacCarthy on Meredith's sonnet sequence

General Overseas Service

THE NEWS 10.00 HOME NEWS FROM BRITAIN 10.15 THE STORYTELLER—Extracts from 'Rip Van Winkle,' by Washing-

ton Irving 11.45 LANDMARKS OF BRITAIN-10: 'Royal Crescent, Bath,' a talk by Bryan Little . 12.00 THE NEWS

P.M. 2.15 PIANO , PLAYTIME - Arthur Young at the piano 4.15 THE PALM COURT ORCHES-TRA, directed by Tom Jenkins `4:46"" MAINLY"FOR" WOMEN"

5.00 THE NEWS 5.15 'FOCUS ON THE OLYMPIC' GAMES', written and produced by Alan Burgess 6.00 CHILDREN SINGING: The Showflakes Choir from Cardiff, con-

ducted by Eira Novello Williams 7.15 ENGLAND v. AUSTRALIA: THE FOURTH CRICKET TEST MATCH -A ball-by-ball description from Headingley, Leeds, of the fourth day's play. Commentators: Rex Alston, John Arlott, and Alan Mc-Gilvroy, assisted by Arthur Gilligan and E. W. Swanton

8.00 THE NEWS 9.15 ENGLAND V. AUSTRALIA 9.80 'UP THE POLE' with Jimmy Jewel and Ben Warriss, Claude Dampler, Jon Pertwee, Betty Paul, Five Smith Brothers. Guest artist: Bertie Hare, The Dance Orchestra conducted by Stanley Black

1/1.15 Elsie and Doris Waters on tour with GERT AND DAISY'S WORK-ING PARTY. Guest: Douglas Robinson

#### 12.00 AMERICAN LETTER Tuesday, July 27.

Eastern Bervice

11.30 THROUGH THE LOOKING. GLASS' from the book by Lewis Carroll, 4. "The Lion and the Unicorn and the White Knight' General Overseas Bervico

"THE NEWS ... 10.10 HOME NEWS FROM BRITAIN 11.15 JAZZ INTERLUDE. Small band jazz'and swing Introduced by & Rex

12.16 RING UP THE CURTAIN. BBC Theatre @ Orchestra ? Conducted by Stanford Robinson Excerpts from Minutel de Falla's Ballets Love, the Magican', and The Three-Cornered

1.30 VARIETY BANDBOX from the Hippodrome, Golders Green, with Revnell, and West, Billy Munn, Bill Kerr, The Three Monarchs, and Bob Monkhouse

6.00 BERENADE. Cyril' Stapleton and his Orchestra 7.15 ENGLAND V. · AUSTRALIA

THE FOURTH CRICKET TEST MATCH. A ball-by-ball description from Headingley. Leeds, of the fifth day's play. Commentators: Rex Alston, John Arlott, and Alan Me-Gilvray, assisted by Arthur Gilligan and E. W. Swanton 8.00 THE NEWS

8.10 HOME NEWS FROM BRITAIN \_10.15 CHILDREN SINGING, The Godolphin and Latymer School Choir, Hammersmith, conductor, E. Beryl - Cooke 10.45 BRITISH FARMER. John Green

11.00 RADIO NEWSRELL ...

on the Harvest Prospects

#### Wednesday, July 28.

Eastern Service

P.M.

11.30 LONDON FORUM. Discussions between well-known people on important issues of the day General Overseas Service A.M.

10.00 THE NEWS 10.10 HOME NEWS FROM BRITAIN 10.15 BOYD NEEL ORCHESTRA Conductor: Boyd Neel Louis Kentner (plano). Concerto Grosso No. 7 in B flat ..... Handel. Concerto in E (Malediction) for plane and strings .....Liszt. Ballade (recorded repeat of first performance).....Arthur Benjamin

12.15 THE PALM COURT ORCHES-

12.45 ACCORDEON CLUB LISTENERS' CHOICE 2.00 Brian Rocco and Joy Shelton in THE ADVENTURES OF P. C. 49'

5: The Case of the Strawberry Blonde' P.M. " 2.80 COUNTRY MAGAZINE TIVY Bide. Edited and produced by Aneirin

Talian Davies 4.45 BRITISH. FARMER, John Green on the Harvest Prospects 6.00 THE NEWS 6.10 NEWS ANALYBIS

8.15 SPORTS BULLETIN 5.30 PROGRESS IN SCOTLAND. 'Development Areas'. Written by Alastair Borthwick 6.00 BBC- SYMPHONY ORCHES.

TRA. Conductor: Sir Adrian Boult Ethel Bartlett and Rae Robertson (pianos). Concerto No. 1 in C minor for two planos..... Bach. Scottish Ballad for two planes and orchestra. 8.15 BBC WELBH ORCHESTRA. Conductor: Mansel Thomas Iris Loveridge (piano). Overture: Marco Spada ..... Auber. Minuet. from Berenice ..... Handel, arr. Jacques. Concerto No. 1 in G minor, for plano and orchestra .... Mendelmohn. Movements from the Ballet-Music. Hinwatha .... Coloridge-Taylor ....

9.30 MERRY - GO - ROUND MELO-Dies, Tunes you may have heard in Merry-Go-Round, played, by George Crow, and his Blue Mariners Dance Orchestra, and sung by Barbara Sumner

10.00 THE NEWS 11.00 RADIO NEWBREEL 11.15 BAND PARADE

#### Thursday, July 29.

Eastern Service

11.30 BOOK OF VERSE. A series of anthologies of English poetry, compiled by John Arlott and Harry "12.00 THE OLYMPIC GAMES. Eyewitness account by Maurice Edelston

All Times Are H.K. Summer Time

General Overseas, Bervice

10.00 THE NEWS HOME NEWS FROM BRITAIN 11.45 THE 'OLYMPIC GAMES, A Dreview.

P.M. 2.30 FROM ∵THE THIRD~;PRO• GRAMME. 'George . Meredith,' by Slegfried Sassoon, read by Chrise topher Pemberton; 'Modern'" Love, by Desmond MacCarty, read by

Marius Goring 3.80 DERBYSHIRE V. AUSTRALIA Cricket: A summary 3.45 THE", OLYMPIC GAMES. . A talk by. The Prime Minister. The Rt. Hon, C. R. Attles followed by a commentary by Wynford Vaughan Thomas on the arrival of the Olympie Torch at Dover.

6.00 John Blater in THE TRIAL OF ROBIN HOOD, Written and produced by Edward Livesey. Orchestra conducted by Harold Gray, Singer, George Middleton . . . , ,

# use during the week.

10.16 MILESTONES OF MELODY with Geraldo and his Concert Orchesira playing compositions by Irving Berlin. Singers: Eve Becke. Amru Sani, Denny Vaughan, and Archie Lewis

10.46 MAINLY FOR WOMEN 11.00 OPENING OF THE OLYMPIC GAMES BY H. M. THE KING Including the Parade of the Nations, the Lighting of the Olympic Flame. the Singing of the Olympic Hymn. and the Taking of the Olympic Oath by the Competitors. Music by the Massed Bands of the Brigade of Guards, with a Choir of 1,200 Voices. under the conductorship of Sir Malcolm Sargent

# Friday, July 30.

Eastern Service '

11.30 'LONDON MIRROR'. 'Focus on The Olympic Games.' Written :: and a produced a by a **Alan - Burgers** هما المنابعة على المنابعة المن 12.00 THE OLYMPIC GAMES. Eyewitness account by Maurice Edelaton General Overseas Service

. On Friday and Saturday programmes will be interrupted for commentaries on the Olympic Games

10.00 THE NEWS HOME NEWS FROM BRITAIN 11.45 THE OLYMPIC GAMES. A Te-P.M. ~

1.30 TWENTY QUESTIONS 2.00 LISTENERS' CHOICE 245 TALK ON FILMS 3.46 DERBYSHIRE V. AUSTRALIA Cricket: A summary 4.00 THE NEWS

4.16 . 'STAND EASY!' . 5.00 THE STREET WE LIVE IN. A story of life in London week by week"

7.30 BOOKS TO READ ... 8.15 WALTER : GERRARD DEAND THE THARROGATE MUNICIPAL. LIGHT ORCHESTRA Leslie & Earl. 

10.15 BBC NORTHERN ORCHES TRA. Conductor: Charles Groves. The Italian Symphony ... . Mendels-\*. wohin. 2 4 7 7 1 1 1 4 204 1 17 4 17 7 2 2 1 1 0 10.45 UNIVERSITIES OF THE EM

PIRE: "THE : OXFORD: CONGRESS," Second of six-talks on Bullet and 11.46 GOFT: LIGHTS AND SWEET MUSIC, Carroll Gibbons directing his Sweet Music Orchestra, with Ida

#### Saturday, July 31.

Bastern Bervice

Shepley (contraito)

P.M. STORY OF THE PROPERTY OF 11.30 RADIO ROUNDABOUT programme for all English-speaking young people in India and Parlstan. 11.45 MUSIC OF THE HEGIMENTS (gramophone records) 12.00 THE OLYMPIC GAMES Xyo

witness account by Maurice Edelston (Continued on Page 11)

# YOU AND YOUR DIET

Have you tried dehydrated sprog yet, the new imported mystery food that all dockers love to carry? It's 'clean! It's tempting! It's queer! Some say that sprog is a tasty fossilised form of edible peat, found only in the petrifled forests of Mexico. Others say that it is compressed crocodies' talls from the upper reaches of codies' talls from the upper reaches of

the Nile, or laminated porridge. Be it what it may, doctors recommend it.

Sprog is rich in the ancient bone-building Vitamin Y, which scientists now think gave to pre-historic monsters their vast unwieldy bodies. It is not only a drug and a medicine, by t it

is roughage. DO IT THIS WAY Sprog Broth or Trifle Bon Surprise (Tastes like preserved horseflesh) Separate the sprog from the tin and break it up into small handy pieces with a pestle. Remove any knots and place the remainder in a fish kettle containing a little haddock water. Stew briskly until it assumes the consistency of very thick cocoa. If it doesn't assume the consistency of very thick cocoa before the electric current is "shed," then add very thick cocoa. Flavour to taste with panilla essence, margarine, garlic, bloater paste, or cheese, and serve in soup plates in a dim light. Issued by the Lane Norcott Food Advice Bureau, Dept. K. Room 504, Groan Twice, Stomuch Out of Order.

# Auntie Tumble's worry corner, Auntie Tumble's Worry Corner

Can you help me in my problem of keeping awake while politicians are yapping at me over the radio?

I am 75 years of age, arrive home from my work at the foundry at 6.45, have a shrimp tea, which I make for myself, and then settle down comfortably with my feet on the mantelpiece to be entertained by the comics.

Almost at once some dratted politician comes on the air and proceeds to bore the slats off-me, which isn't what I pay my licence fee for by a

The next thing I know is that it is morning again, and there I am fully dressed and all ready to go off to the foundry like a god refreshed.

I lost my wife some years ago during a party broadcast. She was there when it started, but when I regained consciousness she had gone. I haven't seen hair or feather of her since.—RIP VAN WINKLE.

What help do you need, you oaf? You seem to be perfectly equipped for the battle of life.

#### B.B.C. Highlights

(Continued from Page 10)

General Overseas Strvice

10.00 THE NEWS
10.10 HOME NEWS FROM BRITAIN
10.15 PLEASURE PARADE. Introduced by Lionel Gamlin
11.45 THE OLYMPIC GAMES. A re-

12:15 BBC MIDLAND LIGHT OR-CHESTRA. Conductor: Gilbert Vinter Frank Thomas (violin) 1.30 Elsie and Dorle Waters on Tour with 'GERT AND DAISY'S WORK-

week's guest artists: Payne and Hilliard, also local talent from Manchester. At the pianes, Eric James and George Myd leton 3.45 DERBYSHIRE v. AUSTRALIA Cricket: A summary

6.30 CALLING ALL SPORTSMEN 6.00 THROUGH THE LOOKING GLASS. From the book by Lowis Carroll 4: The Lion and the Unicorn and the White Knight 9.10: GLAMORGANSHIRE V. AUS-

McGilvray from Swames

1.00 SATURDAY SPORT including commentaries on the Olympic Games and Cricket: Glamorganshire V. Australia. (Programme announce-ments included at a suitable time)

Mew Books

# Mr. Brandel Has Made His Mark

The appearance of that mysterious phenomenon The-Book-I-Couldn't-Put-Down is announced at regular intervals by my more enthusiastic fellow-critics.

modern novels — have ever mastered me so completely or held me so successfully, but some books, I am prepared to admit, have a degree of adhesiveness quite unknown to others.

This week, for instance, a new American story, The Idea of Summer — classified by its author, Marc Brandel, as "A Low Fantasy" — managed to keep me alert and amused until an inconveniently late hour.

A remarkably ingenious piece of fiction, fresh, lively, uninhibited, it contains echoes of earlier writers, but strikes on the whole an entirely now, note.

"The Ides of Summer," I believe, is a first novel, and if the novelist can maintain his present standard of performance there is no doubt that he will go far.

#### Some Mixture!

Meanwhile, how to describe his narrative? Imagine a story about wartime New York which is part thriller, part satirical extravaganza, part social comedy: a book which includes a hint of the Aldous - Huxley - who wrote "Crome Yellow," suggestions of the Norman Douglas who gave us "South Wind," an occasional reminiscence of Thomas Love Peucock, combined with a faint flavouring of over-all absurdity that seems to have been borrowed from the Marx Brethers.

It is also a skit — intentionally and admittedly — on "The Bridge of San Luis Rey."

Seven characters are going to their doom: Trail, a dissipated English artist whose conscience torments him because he failed to return to England in 1939; a 20th-century Miss Hoyden and her pursuing mother; a worried middle-aged delinquent: a sort of contemporary Lady of Shalott, whose magical mirror has just been smashed to smithereens: a young woman with a mission and a thirst; and a woolly-headed Irish adventurer, trailing behind him voluminous clouds of Celtic siuff-and-nonsense.

We watch them wobbling towards their predestined end, observe their paths converging and crossing, and see the separate threads of self-interest they each of them follow becoming hopelessly entangled, as they flit hither and thither across New York one cheerless rainy summer's day.

And all the time their destiny awaits them — destiny with a white face and a large -black pistol — in the little house on 51st Street.

Does this sound funny? I am obliged to agree it doesn't. Please take my word for it, then, that the impression made by "The Idea of Summer" is both macabre and comic, that each character stands out from the page, and that Marc Brandel is a satirist who, when he launches his shafts, seldom fails to score a buil's-eye.

#### Said The Sailor.

Take this glimpse of an argumentative, patriotic, slightly tipay British spilor: "Look, you can hit me if you like," Trail repeated weighing him with distasts, but I'll tall you something else about England. England is an occupled country just as much as France or Norway or India. It's occupied by the upper classes'....

"'Aw, that's Communist talk," the other told him, finishing his beer with a slight shudder. 'Excuse me.'

"Communist talk," he repeated loudly...weaving back to his seat, 'you can feed that stuff to the lower classes if you like, but..... He hesitated a moment as though wondering whether to let Trail in on some tremendous secret. 'My father's a milk-man,' he finished confidentially, 'not a working man.'"

A good deal of our national ode ityand, perhaps, of our national strength — seems to be summed up in the last sent ince.

### Quick Looks

Two Lovely Beasts, by Llam O'Flaherty. (Gollancz, 9s. fid.)

Twenty vigorous stories by a gifted Irish writer. Writing is good and the national flavour strong. If it's a flavour you appreciate, you are bound to enjoy the book.

Caroline Norton, by Alice Acland (Constable, 16s.)

Maupassant wrote a story called "Useless Beauty"; it would have been an appropriate sub-title to this biography—of—Mrs.—Norton,—the beautiful pranddaughter of Richard Brinsley Sheridan, whose charm availed her nothing and whose intelligence was largely thrown away in useless endless hackwork.

Yet her character commands sympathy, and her tale was worth retelling. Alice Acland has told it simply and clearly.

Murray's Buckinghamshire Guide, edited by John Betpeman and John Piper. (Murray, 15s.)

The first of a series of illustrated guides to the architectural background of the English countries. An admirable piece of contemporary book-production. Fine plates, accompanied by informative and entertaining letterpress.

Wives and Daughters, by Mrs. Gaskell.
The Chiltern Library. (John Leh-

Mrs. Gaskell stands high in the second rank of renowned Victorian novelists. A distinguished modern novelist, Rosamond Lehmann, relaunches Mrs. Gaskell's masterpiece with an interesting foreword.

# London's Place In The Sun

There is no reason why London should not be the biggest post graduate medical school in the world.

This statement was made by Lord Addison, Lord Privy Seal, when opening the Empire Medical Advisory Bureau last week.

The Bureau has been set up by the

British' Medical Association who have

provide a welcome for visiting practitioners and students from oversons
with personal and indvisory services.
In the course of his speech at the
opening ceremony, Lord Addison stated, "London should be the bigest postgraduate school in the world. There
is no reason why not for no other city
has such ability to impart medical
knowledge."

# TO GO OR NOT TO GO...

by GRAHAM STANFORD.
What's it to be—Stop, Go, or Caution—in this business of emigration from

Britain?

More than 210,000 Britons have left the British Isles for the Empire in the past two years, and the flow gets faster. At home's working army of 20,-550,000 can't produce enough to get us out of the "red."

Yet the talk grows daily of mass migration; of taking whole communities and planting them out in the

Commonwealth countries.

Australia says she wants 20,000,000 settlers; Canada talks in terms of another 12,000,000; South Africa says there's almost no limit to the right type of white settler.

#### -Between Two Trails

So what's to be done? Shall Britons stay at home and work their way out of crisis and austerity, or is the Empire trail the way to new prosperity and security for Britain and the Common-

So far the British Government doesn't seem able to make up its mind. It says it wants to "encourage and facilitate," the flow of emigrants. But in the next breath it "reserves the right" to control the departure of high ly skilled workers. On the long term idea of mass migration it will not yet commit itself.

Mindful of the labour shortage, politicians and economists of the "Stick to Britain" school vigorously reject the theory that a balanced group of 10. 000,000 people should set sail for the Dominions in the next 25 years.

Dominions in the next 25 years.

Already, they contend, Britain has given men and money maybe too free-ly to the Commonwealth. Australia took nearly 25,000 emigrants last year and another 50,000 will follow this year. Their present yearly target is

Another 25,000 have gone to South Africa; about 100,000 would like to go. In the past two years Canada has taken close on 100,000 and the rush of applicants still goes on.

New Zealand has accounted for more than 1,200 emigrants under her assisted schemes, and about 12,000 Britons have left home for East and West Africa, the Rhodesias, Jamaica, and Hong Kong.

But believers in mass migration say, that all this is only playing with the problem; that this "trickle", just goes to point the future trend.

#### "...Or Else Invaders"

Cries Mr. Arthur A. Calwell, loquacious Australian Immigration Minister: "I want 20,000,000 people in Australia, and I want to see them in my lifetime.

"If we don't populate Australia quickly with people of our own stock and Europeans of our choice we may get our 20,000,000 sooner than we think —20,000,000 invaders."

Government in London said: "It's obvious that the African continent has now become a strategic base in the defence of the Commonwealth. If we are to develop it we must have men who are willing to work and women who don't mind a little sacrifice so that their men may work."

Debates in the House of Commons on the subject have gone backwards and forwards, but no Minister has yet come forward with a flat, frank statement of policy on future mass migra-

But no one can doubt that the time is coming when we MUST make up our minds about it.

#### ST. JOHN AMBULANCE BRIGADE

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Come to Britain Little citizens and citizenesses, who

fear that all the old jolly pomps and ceremonies beloved by a more robust age have been forever surplanted by an occasional glimpse of Mr. Attlee's bowler hat may take heart from the following news item:

"Inspectors dressed in peaked caps with gold badges and armed with little braus rulers recently called on Norfolk fish-mongers to warn them that if they were found in posses-sion of a crab below the statutory size of 41/2 in., the Eastern Sca Fisheries Joint Committee would take proceedings against them."

Ah, Elinor, Elinori What a theme is this for one of those exciting running commentaries in "Progress Report," which, even more than our unique licensing laws, are an irresistible in-ducement to wealthy Americans to come to this little Island workhouse to spend their dollars! Thus, child:

"We are now taking you to the Fish Market, King's Lynn, to hear an eye-witness account of the Crab Measuring. Over to King's Lynn."

"Hullo, everybody! This is Billington Dullby speaking to you from the Fish Market, King's Lynn, From where I am sitting below the Official Mensurer's Ring I have a really magnificent view of this typically English scene. The whole Fish Market is literally seething with officials in peaked caps, armed with brass rulers! They are of course, the dread inspectors of the Eastern Sea Fisheries Crab-Measuring Corps.

"And now here come the wretched fishmongers with their crabs to be measured! They are being marched into the Fish Market by a smart young sergeant of the Secret Crab Police! They are....

"Oh, I say! One of them has already been pounced upon by an inspector and thrown to the ground! He is struggling violently, but nine official searchers are holding him down! Ah, they've caught him! Rash fellow. he was trying to hide a 31/2 in. crab in his hat! If you will stand by for a moment. I will try to give you his name. Can you see who he is, Muc? ('I rather think it is Joe Booper, of 103, Weststreet, Billington. Striped blue apron and panama hat.") Yes, you're quite right Mac! It is Booper!

They are forcibly dragging him up to the Grand Stand now, where he will be publicly frowned upon by Dainty, Dr. Summerskill herself! Yes, there he goes eringing to his ruin in only t min. 42sec.! A really smart piece of work by the inspectors!

"And now until-3.30 when we shall he bringing you more exciting incidents from the Crab Measuring, .we are returning you to the studio to hear a record of Elgar's 'Land of Hope and Glory, played by the massed brass bands of the National Crab Board."

You see. Elinor? We often say that one half of the world doesn't know how the other half lives today. Or even why, we sometimes think.

The most unprovocative question of the week "Why do people never discuss Mr. Attlee?"-A Political Writer in the Sunday Press. The News in Headines

(CLASSIFIED FOR THE PUZZLED FOREIGNER) The Supernatural and the Ghastly -"DOOMED VALLEY FIGHTS FOR LIFE"

Cannibalism BOYS GROW OWN FOOD, COOK THEMSELVES"

Conundrum Shifter "TROOP MOVES RIDDLE." Healthy Elevators "MAN IN LIFT WELL" Lovely Military Rubbish Heaps "WAR OFFICE PLAN-TO REOPEN SUNDAY, JULY 25, 1948...

# Our to Hore.

#### **NEWS QUIZ**

1. What country won the King's Prize and the National Rifle Association Gold Medal at the Bisley champlouships? These triumphs make the winners virtually the rifle-shooting champions of the Empire.

2. The Olympic torch is kindled by sunlight and carried by runners to the scene of the Olympic Games. Where does this traditional relay be-

3. The grave of one of the most famous of English sportsmen was practically neglected this week, on the centenary of his birth. One wreath was laid, however, from a people who were his sporting antagonists. Who was he?

4. Three very worried Military Governors met this week in Berlin to try to find some solution to the Berlin blockade. They were the British, American and French Governors-can you name two of them (three, if you can).

5. Mr. William Z. Foster and 11 of his friends were indicted this week by a U.S. grand jury-on what charge and why? 6. The Fourth Test is interesting,

#### GENERAL KNOWLEDGE

1. Poetry was originally intended to be sung to the strains of musical instruments. To what instrument was

lyric poetry meant to be sung?
2. Maxim Gorky's birthplace, when he was born, was called Nizhni Novgorod. What is it called today?

3. Try this one for size: What is histrionic art?

4. Query: Who is regarded as the patron saint of married women? (Men don't need one.) 5. You shouldn't have to think for very long about this one! Under what

sovereign was Benjamin Disraell Printe Minister of England? 6. Just what is a campanile? What did William Gladstone consider "The most wonderful work ever

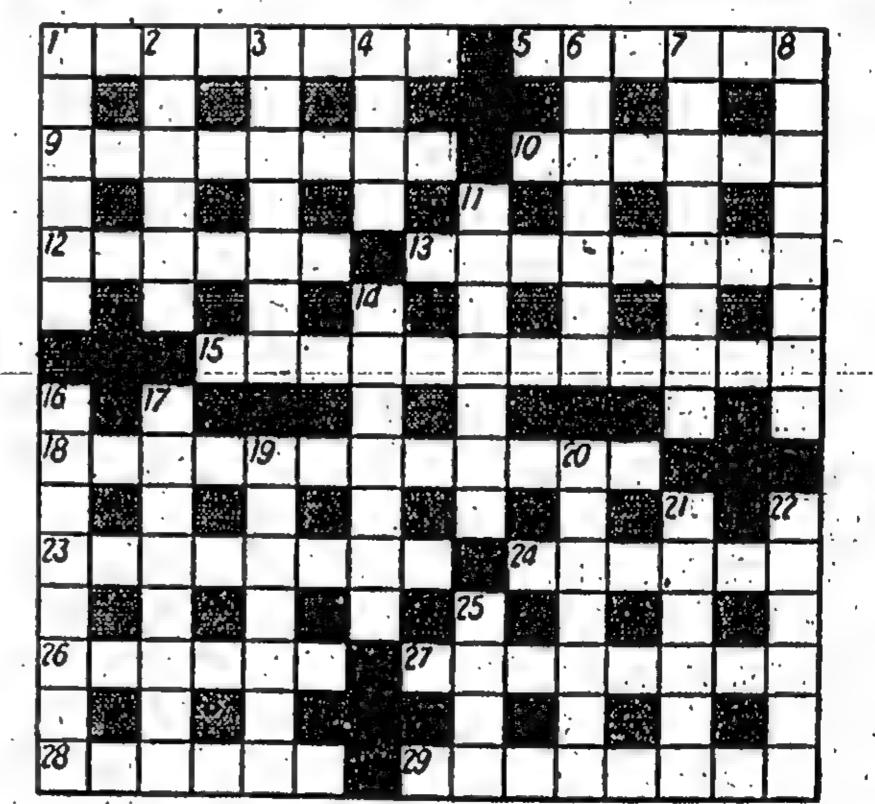
struck off at a given time by the brain and purpose of man?" (Answers on Page Two)

but hardly exciting, since the fate of the Ashes has already been decided. Where is this Test being played?

7. Two members of the British peerage took their seats in the House of Lords for the first time this week. Who were they?

(Answers in Page Four)

# THE SUNDAY HERALD CROSSWORD No. 66



#### ACROSS

- 1. Not the place for a domestic row.
- .5 It'll get upset with Pop around. (3, 9 American' term. (8)
- 10 Kipling had hever seen this animal.
- 12 Recommencement accontuated in abstract. (6)
- 13 Hamlet's "wretched, rash, intruding
- 15 An embodiment is no doubt im-
- plied. (12)
  18 For Blondin's breakfast? (β, 4) 23 Her pick-ups put her out of the running. (8)

#### Solution To No. 65



- 24 Suggestion of dexterity in French road rule. (6)
- 26 First book may lead to an exploslon. (6)
- 27 Too damp for sleeping in. (5, 3) 28 Reply in the Molotov manner. (6)
- 29 He took the lead and found his lady fair. (8)

- Hitting the nail on the head was fatal: to-him. (6) 2 Am sunk by the change in ex-
- posure. (6)
  3 Has a double chance of a cricket
- outing. (4, 3) 4 Highlanders may, even when sober.
- 6 "Fils heart was one or those which most -- us, wax to receive, and
- marble to retain" (Byron)... (7) 7 Obviously they, get around. (8) 8 Left on board., (4.4)
- 11 Dog dogs guns. (7) 14 Proverbially practised as a matter
- of policy. (7)
  16 Not used by the Germans for writing under water. (1-4, 3)
  17 How Boaz found his pick-up girl.
- 19 Those most close are disturbed in the nest. (7).
- 20 Fielding hero, may be, wanders. (7) 21 French goods in a confection? (6)
- takes us on. (6) 25 I take part in a pleasant Sunday. afternoon—in the Tower? (4)
- 22 It's devoted to learning when it



Question 1.-West, One Diamond: East. Two Clubs; West, Two Dia-monds. What should East say hold-

H J 9 7 3 C K Q J 10 3

Answer.—Three, Diamonds. East's hand is too strong for a sign-off rebid of Three Clubs. He should therefore nim at a contract in No-trumps by hidding Three Diamonds. It is true that his Trump support is rather shaded, but then this is offset by the solidity of his Clubs for a No-trump solidity of his Clubs-for a No-trump contract.

Question 2.--East. One Club; South Double; West, Pass. What should

North say holding:
SK1083 DQJ83
HQJ74 C8 Answer.—One Diamond, Normally preference should be given to a bid, in a major suit, but here there is every likelihood that South will himself bid

a major suit, and it is better for North's hand to be the exposed hand. Question J.—East. One Club; West. One Spade; East, One No-trump. What should West say, holding:
S J 10 9 8 6 3 2 D A Q

Answer.-Four Spades. East's bid of One No-trump implied that he most likely held doubleton in Spades. It also implied that he had no more constructive rebid and might pass a bid short of game. West must; therefore, make a maximum bld. His hand is worth five "plus" winners (at Spades). Question 4.-North. One Chub: South, One Diamond; North, One Heart; South, One Spade; North, Two Hearts; South, Five Hearts.

S A 5 2 D none H A Q J 13 4 C K Q 10 9 2 Answer.-Five Spades. After South's slam invitation in Hearts the all-im-portant matter in a decision on whether to bid a Grand Slam or stop in a Small Slam is for North to Inform South that he has a fit for Spades as he holds the Ace.

What should North say holding:

### **Hurry Son!**



# RUSSIANS GET ON WITH SQUEEZING OUT PROCESS

#### G.B.S. Only Half Dead

London, July 23. George Bernard Shaw, who will be 92 on Monday, read his own obligary in the West African Pilot, a Lagos news-

Today he cabled the editor: "Your note is premature. ! am only half dead yet. Please contradict."---United

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### POLICE RAIDS IN CANTON

Canton, July 24. have been arrested by the Economic Police during the

With the big jump made by the Hong Kong dollar-from CN\$480,000 to more than \$1,000,-000 within a week--prices of daily necessities such as fuel, rice, edible oil, fish, pork, beef and vegetables have registered an average increase of from 50 to 100 per cent.

The authorities, who have succeeded in stabilising prices. now continuing their efforts to maintain this stability,-Reuter.

### Coercion In Wages Dispute?

Washington, July 23, Four coal industry spokes tral police department. men today testified that John L. Lewis gave them the choice struck.

Part of the evidence was given about 10 days," in writing by the head of the The reports came from Hof in nation's biggest group of com- Bavaria on the frontier between mercial operators at a public the American and Russian zones. hearing before the trial examiner, Mr. William Ringer of the National Labour Relations Board, Mr. Ringer is hearing charges

The Government completed its case today and the Union was given until Monday to decide on its defence.--United Press.

### Portuguese Colonies In India

Paris, July 23. An "exchange of views" on the future of the Portuguese possessions in India was held be necessary to keep the borders today at the Portuguese Em- clozed." bassy here, between Mr. Krishna Menon, the Indian High Commissioner in London, and Jose C. Damata, the Portuguese Foreign Minister.

A spokesman of the Indian Embassy told Reuter: "The High Commissioner and the Foreign Minister had a general discussion and an exchange of views. There were no decisions or pro- be confirmed from any source in posals. It was more in the nu- Hof, Frankfurt or Berlin. ture, of a courtesy visit." A spokesman at the Portguese Embassy said: "There is nothing to report."-Reuter.

# REGIME

Borlin, July 23. While the Western powers pendered ways to solve the five-week old Berlin crisis, the Russians went blithely ahead today with political moves to squeeze them out of the city.

Through their official press they denounced bankrupt" the elected German city regime and demanded that it follow the Communist economic line.

and from six until eleven at

cable, while the second attacked

ing, he added.

The steps the Russians called for would practically wipe out the rights and responsibilities of the United States, Britain the four-power city.

The Russians wanted the City Americans get seven hours-Administration to outlaw Western- from six to eight in the morning sponsored currency, accept Russian terms for feeding the block- night, with an additional hour nded city and agree to incorpor- until midnight on Saturdays. ate the economy of Berlin into the . It is expected the new restricsurrounding Rusisan zone.

tions will cut to the bone all ex-The Russians carried their at- cept the most essential uses. Economic Police during the tack against the city's. Govern- Everything will be cut except women to leading posts, saying past few days, resulting in a ment directly to the blockaded electrical supplies for water and that the number of women in gradual stabilisation of the population of the Western sectors, sewage pumping installations, en regional, city and district organcommodity and linancial marusking the 2,000,000 Germans to sential hospital requirements, half times during the past five press the city Government to cold storage plants for food and basic communications.—Associat-!"adopt the right course,"

in effect, the Russian press ed Press & United Press. told the Western Berliners: "If you revolt we'll give you food and electricity for your

#### Prague Tactics

William T. Babcock, U.S. Commandant of Berlin, said: "We have been anticipating that the Russians would withdraw their recognition of the city Government probably some time before the new elections on Oct. 20."

He said the Russians might be heads to resign "through the same ried out practice bombing in other powers had then agreed. inclies the Communists used in the same corridor. Prague. Then the Communist Earlier today, the British pro- ried out by a two-engined twinexecutives who remained would tested the incidents of Thursday finned plane in the vicinity of take their orders directly from afternoon, when two Soviet Kremmen, northwest of Berlin, the Russians."

He pointed out that the Rus- gunnery practice along the cor- recently, British aircraft had not sians had already pulled the ridor, buzzed a British York been flying over. manoeuvre off in the city's cen- transport at a distance of 100 A British statement said that

Reports that are impossible to of signing the 1948 union shop confirm quoted Russian officers busy corridor. contract or having their mines as saying tonight that the borders between Western and Eastern Germany would be re-opened "in Berlin, said that the firing prac-

tice was being carried out in the Commodore Waite said that one of the fighters was towing a target at the end of a 1,500 foot

#### "In Ton Days"

Hans Bojak, the manager of a by Robert Denham, Labour bus line there, said he asked Board general counsel, that Russian officers on the frontier. Lowis and his United Mine today when he could start run-Workers coerced the nation's ten ning his buses between Hof and biggest steel companies into sign- Br. lin. again. The line has been ing an illegal union shop con- shut down since June 19 follow-

replied "inter-zonal bus service quest, strictly taboo. He said troduction of the Hindu language

acquainted" through his job with a number of Russian border offi-

The bus manager eaid that he had been told by the Russians that the new ourrancy would be issued in the Russian zone next Monday, July 26. (Reports in Berlin said the new currency was being prepared for issue soon).

Bojak said that the Russians told him that soon after the new currency was issued "it will not

#### More Austerity

The introduction of currency reforms in the Western : zones was one of the many reasons offered by Russian officials in Berlin for the closure of the inter-zonal frontiers.

Bolak's assertions could not

'Further drastle' electricity cuts in the American sector of Berlin, limiting American personnel to four hours and Ger-



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# In Soviet

Prayda, official organ of the Soviet Communist Party, today reported "serious defects" in the Communist Party of Soviet clane to England. near the Persian border.

stances had occurred in the "In- He said Hess offered to take stitute of Agriculture, separate him along if he took anyone and sitts to the Pope. Republican Ministries, some se Hohle was completely sur-

the oil industry.

# -PLANES AIR CORRIDOR

Berlin, July 23. Two Soviet fighter planes carried out firing exer-

cises within sight of British transport planes in the Allied air corridor over the Soviet Zone today, it was officially announced. able to force Socialist department | A Russian bomber also car-the corridors be forbidden and the

> The practice bombing was carfighters, apparently, engaged in on a bombing range which until

> yards. The British also protested although the Soviets posted a that a formation of Yaks ducked "very detailed flying programme" in and out of the clouds over the at the four power air safety centre here this morning, these par-Air Commodore Rex Waite, licular two flights were not list-Senior Royal Air Force officer in ed.-United Press.

#### Hamburg-Berlin, corridor. Air COMMUNIST, CALL IGNORED

Bombay, July 24. The majority of Bombay's 65,-000 school students ignored the Communist-dominated Students' British pilots were unable to Union's call for a strike today determine whether or not the protesting increased teaching fees. second fighter was actually fir- Fifteen thousand strikers held meetings and marched in proces-Air Commodore Waite, who sions, one of which the police dissaid that the RAF would protest persed with a baton charge near ing the issue of new currency in the incident, stated: "All air train- the Government headquarters.;

ing flights of any description in . Meanwhile, 48 students began a Bojak said that the Russians the corridors are, at Russian re- hunger strike, demanding the inwill be possible again in about that the Russian delegates to the as the medium of instruction in o days."

four power air commission had high school classes.—Associated proposed that training flights in Press.

MAN

SAVES

THROUGH

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OF CANADA

Descriptions of the second

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MONTRHAL

HEAD OFFICE

# Moscow. July 23.

made by the Secretary of the would consent to contact the Central. Committee of Azerbai- Duke of Hamilton for him. mans to two hours daily, will be jan's Communist Party, M. handed on the Duke's estate when announced, effective on Mon- Mamedov who, said that local his plane reached British shores. party organisations sometimes The letter to the Duke, Bohle At present Germans are allow- chose their leaders not on merit said today, was designed to end and France as joint occupiers of ed four hours daily, two in the but because of their personal the war between Germany and morning, and two at night, connections.

> He also accused party organisations of failing to elect enough women to leading posts, saying years,-Reuter.

# RUDOLF HESS FLIGHT

Nuremberg, July 23. The former chief of the Naxi foreign relations branch today told a United States war crimes court how he helped Rudolf Hess escape to England in 1941.

Ernest Wilhelm Bohle, former azi Secretary and the one man in charge of the Nazis' foreign contacts, testified today

He said Hess told him of his plan and asked for help. Boble, The paper printed criticisms an Oxford graduate, told Hess he

England. He and Hess spent sev-M. Mamedov said that such in- eral months drufting the missive. trusts, and administrations, and in prised when he heard of Hesa' commemorate the 80th anniverflight on May 12.

Hitler Approved The original meeting between Hess and Hamilton was to have thiers. place in Switzerland, Bohle said.

lish that he was convinced then, and is row, that Hess' plan was made with Hitler's consent. He testified that after the flight he told the Fushrer of nie meeting with Hoss and was immediately plunged, into "complete disgrace."

"I don't know today why I was left in office," witness told the Court. "My position was weakened and Ribbentrop took advantage of it and finally forced me Home Fleet

Bohle was the only one of 21 defendants before the court to plead guilty to the charge of racial persecution in his indict-

#### "FREE VARSITY" FOR GERMANS

with the slogan "Run by Ger- the Commander-in-Chief, Vicemans for Germans" will open in Admiral Sir Rhoderick R. Mc-November at Dahlem, in the Grigor announced today. American sector of Berlin, Lectures will begin in four will be a cruiser squadron, des-

faculties will open later. the Communist - dominated un- | Africa. iversity in the Russian sector, where students have recently gin in late September and con-

# CATHOLIC ACTION MEETING

Rome, July 24, Half a million Action youths from all Catholic countries in the world will congregate for eight days in Vatican City in September, it was announced today.

The largest youth gathering in Christian Rome's history, they will commemorate the anniversaries of the founding of their sections of Catholic Action and bring The young men and boys will

sary of the founding of the male section of Catholic Youth while the young woman and girls willcelebrate the 80th anniversary of The Catholic Action youth will

Bohle told the Court in Eng. Peter's Square from where the groups will release homing pigeons carrying greetings to young Catholic Action members who stayed at home.

On Sunday, the women members will sing the solemn "Missa cum Jubilo" in the "Foro Italico" standium and receive Holy Communion.-United Press.

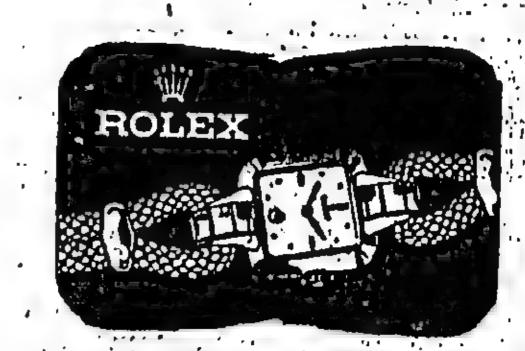
London, July 23. The British Home Fleet headed by the battleship Duke of York as the flagship, will visit the West Indies during A new Berlin "free university" the autumn cruise this year

Accompanying the fingship faculties - philosophy, natural troyers and other ships. At science, law and medicine. Other the same time, an aircraft carrier and attendant destroyers will The university will be near be detached for a visit to South

.The autumn exercise will becomplained of Russian pressure. tinue until early in December. United Press.

# ROLEIX OYSTER

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The highest awards have been conferred on all the calibres manufactured by ROLEX including the most minute movements; for ladies' watches.



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New Drugs can save 9 out of 10 Pneumonia sufferers!



every year-thanks to modern drugs.

But, there is on "if" ... A generation ago, pneumonia sufferers had just half the chance to survive that you have. Now, thanks to new drugs, most cases can be cured. If treatment is started early enough, and under a doctor's care. But even today, if the patient is so rundown, his resistance very low, he may die before he can get these new drugs. You live in constant danger if you neglect yourself, are always under par. Pneumonia kills with deadly. swiftness. And there are certain times you must be especially careful.



There's a time when it's childish NOT to pumper yourself! When a cold comes on, take care immediately. A cold makes it carlor for pneumonia germs (there are over 40 types) to tako over in your lungs. Pneumonia means a long, expensive siege in bed, and most important-you take a chance with your life! So remember-if you begin to sneeze and sniffle repeatedly; do these three things:

Go to bed, if possible, and rost. Check with your doctor. 3. Drink plenty of fruit julces, water, milic.

Tou see the name Squibb on your chemist's suctives. You see it, too, on your doctor's prescriptions. For Soulbb is und of the world's largest manufacturers of penicillin, streptomyclo, vitamins, ancethetics, hormones, and other medicines prescribed by your doctor to restorn and safeguard your health, Since 1858, the Soulbb Research Laboratories have beed hitter perfecting producing medicines to raise the standard of health and to relieve suffering, all over the world.



to dross sensibly, avoid pudge exposure! What to watch out for. Proumonia is a sectous? infectious inflammation of the lungs, 'A sneak killer, it strikes suddenly, fleroply ... with the impact of an explosion! These are the oppose tunities pneumonia waits for: I... when you're chilled or overheated.

2. ... when you are overtired or run-down 3. have a cold, influenza, or bronchitis.

4. when you we been weakened by an operation

tion, an accident, or injury. Remember: when a cold becomes severe, is and companied by fover, call your doctor. Promptly!



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# BETWEEN OURSELVES

# AUTUMN COLLECTIONS SHOWING IN LONDON

Afready The Great of the Landon fashion world are displaying their wards for the coming autumn. With materials that have been unobtainable for yours now on the market, Luxury has outt ed Austerity from the fashion scone.

It seems horrible to conteminate out here, but the latest fashion news from London is all the Autumn Look—complete with long sleeves, long skirts, long waists and long necklines.

It is interesting to note, in these latest creations from the London contourleres, the long.

leading London contourieres, the tions. definite influence of Paris. The creations seen at the Autumn collection have that Parisian touch Which London fashions have bles are mostly of the sailor conspicuously lacked until now— that "certain something" that sots them apart from everything from heaps of veiling to flower else. The days when the shirt gardens and lacquered ribbons. asker dress was dragged out. The main characteristic of the each season as a revolutionary hats is smallhess - there were model have gone-it is hoped for a long, long time.

Heavy Fabrics

Taffeta and broundes are back firmly. In this case it usually n fashion for infternoon wearended up in a coy bow either something which has not been below the chin or behind one enr. seen for more than a decade or justened with a jewelled clusp Only the lengthening of skirt-'at the brim of the hat. could have given the approval of the designers to the use of these materials since they demand dignity if they are not to look showy and thentrical.

Brocade, on the other hand. may be tailored on lines which almost suggest a cloth cont—in

MEXICAN SAUCE: 2 tablespoons tomato purec. I tablespoon emon juice, 1/2 cup water, I level dessertspoon flour, ½ teaspoon curry powder, salt and pepper to

Blend the flour and curry powder with a little cold water. Place tan. The sale of beach hats is in- tuted, you must listen carefully to remainder of ingredients into a sauce-pan, bring to the boll. Remove from the fire. Pour on to way to keep pink-and-white after creams. These are new in the blended dry ingredients. Return winter is over is to stay out of make-up world, and not very to the fire and stir until the mix- the sun. Sometimes, however, es- popular with skin experts. Since lure boils and thickens. Season and serve hot.

NOODLE SARDINES 2 small tins sardines, shredded

lettuce, salt and pepper, sliced beetroot and tomato for garnishing, Goz. macaroni, little vinegar. made mustard.

Cook the macaroni in boiling water with a little salt to flavour When It is tender, turn it into a colunder to drain, and leave until cold. Turn out the sardines. Drain the oil from them into a plate and infx with an equal amount of vinegar, a little salt, popper, and made mustard. Mix this dressing with macuroni, then serve it in a dish fringed with shredded lettuce, and top with sordines. Garnish with slices of Beotroot and tomato.

PLAKED FISH cups of cooked, flaked fish. spoon minced shalldt, hitenspoon grated demon rold, hitenspoon art mustard, hitenspoon demon juice, salt and popper to laste, off, gluzing, breaderumbs, frijing ide

Combine the fish with the pojuice, 'mustard, salt, and peoper, Mix all ingredients well together. Shape into flat cakes. Cont with egg glazing. Roll in beaderumbs. Fry until goklen brown in very hot



# PINK-AND-WHITE

Paris is the centre of itoday's fashion world, and while it remains so what Paris says will go nearly everywhere in the world (look at what happened to the universally-unpopular

Hatting

very few hats which approached

last year's cartwheel favourites.

Veiling was used in many ways

-very often to tie the hat down

New Look!). And Paris has said: Lot all complexions be pink-and-

This latest dictum has caused quite a flurry. Madaequids holidaying in southern France, down pocially in climates like Hong smong the olives, have been flying Kong's, the merc reflection of the round in a tirry or their return sun's rays ds sufficient to colour to the capital trying to rid them- you. If you want to start conformselves of their hardly-acquired ing now to what Paris has diccreasing by leaps and bounds.

MATCH

LOOK The blush - pink Look is new and news ---in Paris. Will it be .popular here?

the advice given here.

Most people say that the best First of all, about bleaching

THE THREE - PIECE

OUTER in met the fatest

in sperting fashion news-

"far from it-but it is the

mant papular since enfollen

were first Introduced.

There is fexibility in a

throeploce outfit-it can be

worn on the atreet, travel-

ting to and from the club-

Superstary "chariges" with

"Albin, is leddin midet ut-

The girl on the left for

wedring a paig of brist

'sheits, with the 'now "cult"

turn-up. Her blouse is

simple and workmanlike.

Mer redesence attlet to

worn on the court-a new

ides, and a practical one. The other girl is in the

conventional ensi-piece tennis suit-neatly out; with

pleats in front and antinverted pleat in the back of

the, divided skirt, allowing

yyk averykhere. 😘

POINTERS

the tan reaches the outer layers of skin, if these can be removed then the lan goes with them. These creams are powerfully compounded substances, which are applied all over the area to be whitened. Within 24 hours the the skin hardens and becomes leather-like. After seven or eight days the hard layer begins to peel off, leaving a tender surface be-

#### How To Keep It

This recipe is for cleaning the body of dusty, realy skin which has been shed after tanning. Grate up some good teilet soap and dissolve it in hot water. Bent it until it is frothy, and then make up a :pasto with outment. When you have your both, using either a rubber brush or a nailbrush dipped in the paste, gently mosinge your skin until it glows. Do

This treatment is definitely drastic, will be given only by appelalistd beauty valous, and is not recommended by experts. But it does do the Job quickly and thoroughly, if you happen to be in a hurry for your naw

There are, however, several home-made lighterers which will do an effective bleaching job without breaking the Inyers of skin. These are slower, but quite efficacious, and can he made at

this every day until your skin has

a clean, soft freshness. For those with an oily skin, make the same , mixture and add a good pinch of powdered mulphur.cMix the mixture well and divide it up on muslin equares. The the squares up so that you have a small bag, and then use this mixture when washing, massaging yourself after dipping the bag in hot

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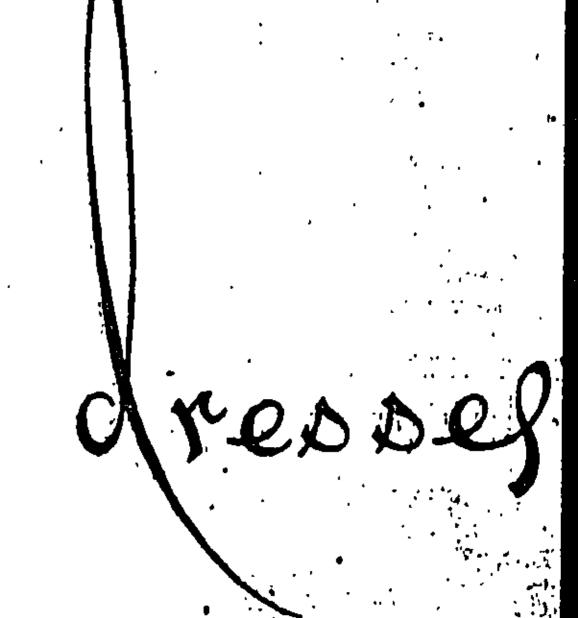
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What do you do about

# THOSE GREY HAIRS?

Perhaps you're worrying kept specially for the purpose, about the silver thread here and allow to simmer over a clow their the greying at the the will all the scap is milted. Stir well, and allow to cool. Stir well, and allow to cool. We the hair with warm water, these, which is usually due to hit a good lather, and rinse off. Then apply a third lather, and strain. strain.

and splits.

This ing. Finally, brush your hair of the controlly, brush your hair of the controlly, brush your hair of the controlly, brush your hair contro

Many women reach a crossreads when their hair begins to whiteh. Shall they leave it frosted? Or shall they dye it? If you're thoroughly stained, round your head, and leave it on for three chalder these things before dyeing. 1. Hair dyes can be dangerous ... Then ringe of thoroughly with to use insist on a test first. at least four ringing waters, and ... Dyed hair becomes brittle ing up with a distilled-water

the roots don't show the original colour of the hair.

The dyelog is not always successful, as one day may but the first will be successful, as one day may but the first will be successful, as one day may but the first will be successful, as one day may but the first will be successful, as one day may but the first will be successful, as one day may but them. Although theirs no matural way of luming those things to the full franch with them with the silver of the first way of luming those things to the form of your hair, but its simple with them with the form with the first way of luming the successful the form of your hair, but its commend. The not a day may of luming the successful the form of your hair, but its commend the interest hair successful the form of the first way of luming the successful the form of the first way of luming the successful the form of the first way of luming the successful the form of the first way of luming the successful the form of the first way of luming the first way

### SAYOURY STORY

freedom-af action."

 Bavouries cun be ≪made from cream-puff mixture. Drop tesspoonfule into gem frons, put into hot oven and cook until crisp. When cool fill with mock chicken, auraines and suchlike. But prepared just before.

a pint of warm water overrilight; and strain and drink the wilky liquid in the morning. And, remember, the Thoulthy scalp is the scalp that's massaged.

#### Blue Rinse

But if the thair is white already -keep it pure white White halr only looks unntiractive when it's that yellowy-white you wouldn't allow in your liner-so give it the same freatment you. allot your slichts a squeeze of the blue-bag the roots don't show the original dyn you can apply, but forty think that the few white colour of the hair.

We dyeling is not always three works.

This is the indicate the indicate the indicate the indicate the few white the dyeling is not award three works.

This is the indicate the indic

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Models shown in Gloucester Areade Display Window are indicative of the early Autumn Fashions.

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# WILL STREAMLINING CO! KITCHENS

coming increasingly aware that what they have termed "American frills" in kitchen planning are teally laboursaving devices which actually do what their name implies.

This change of attitude on moduted in comfort. the part of British housewives, who have clung stubbornly to out-of-date kitchen methods for deendes, is reported by Miss Joan Whitgift, winner of the Caroline Haslett Travelling Exhibition, who paid a three months' Visit to the United States recently to study domestic electricity there,

"The tendency will be, I think, for all houses to be built on the principle of a combined kitchenliving room with a utility room

Dining Room, Too

Women in Britain are he- The lack of equipment in an average kitchen in Britain would break both the back and the spirit of an American housewife, who is used to streamlining, thermostats and washers. with the equipment arranged so | burning, a sink disposal unit gets

Three-way Kitchens

The kitchen in modern homes,

Miss Whitgirt points out le

therefore apilt into three divi-

This utility room is a boon to

busy housewives. It can be used

Miss Whitgift, however, is still

doubtful about the attitude of

British bousewives to this super-

itself," Miss Whitgift says gloom-

that all the clocks and bells and

necessary,"

that a dining table can be accom- | rid of all garbage in seconds, and a dishwasher is now considered This idea has strendy proved umong the "essentials" of Ameriaso successful that many manu- can' living-and quite rightly so.

facturers of kitchen, uteralis. stoves, freezers and the rest, have set up their own designing bureaus, which undertake to remodel old kitchens and show how they can incorporate the latest equipment.

Eating in the kitchen requires that the kitchen should be neat and tidy at all times. The room as anything, as a sewing room, or a playroom for the children. must be pleasant-no 'cooking smells (especially burnt ones); no adjoining it. It is certainly the dishes cluttering up the sink. Now equipment, or equipment that has recently become available to near-New houses in America have ty every American housewife, is they can be put next door, and this liten developed to a fine designed to dispose of all those degree. The kitchen is planned troubles. Thermostatic controls



Please, gentle sir, is there any place in the Colony where I can buy legtin make-up? I have a white skin and a dislike of stockings-in summer, so that I am in constant difficulties when I try to get my legs even alightly tanned, or when I try makeshift Ideas. BLONDIE. As far as'I knew, legion make-

up is not available in local shops. Inited States.

.vour legs and see that you blend liveness. it well. Then dab on some powder of a similar shade as the ream make-up and brush off. It will stay on for at least 8 to 10 hours. Cleansing cream will

Please, gentle lady, try it.

My elbows are not dirty-oh dear no-but they do have a horrible colour. It is a gort of dirty yellow and rather dingy. What can I do about it? ANXIOUS.

-Feiv:- women-pay-any-attentiono the care of terms, especially bows, particularly in winter when they are often covered up, It is often the case of out right, out of mind. It would be to their advantage if they got into the habit of smoothing any, urplus cream from face and hands on the arms, and at least ! once a week to make a special point of treating the whole arm moisture. io a cream massage.

The answer to your trouble is 'o scrub your elbows with a firm regularly and I am, sure you will be pleased with the result. Until this condition is fairly improved; you may use a make-up foundation, and some powder to disguise the present ugly state.

worked out GMT to'a hair."

flowered bennets which accentuate femininity.

During a serious ilinees last year one of my cyclids developed a noticeable "droop." The doctors say that nothing can be done about it. Carr you advice any particular sort of make-up which will help to minimiss the effect of this? am 43 years of nge, and quite attractive.--- A J.C.

On the controly, I would adand I am informed that there has | vise that you do not use any eye hardly ever been any demand for make-up. Make-up will attract It here. Hence no one cared to attention to this defect more than import this kind of make-up, help to minimise it. I would which is very popular in the suggest that you try dramatising your month, if it ir one of your However, here is an alterna- Incial assets. The idea is to drow tive which you may find quite attention to your mouth' more effective. You will find a delight- than your eyes. Or, you may the children with her. ful-ton shade in a well-known use slightly dark spectacles. If brand of cream make-up which these are specially made to suit you can obtain at one of the your personality, you may find

### Knitted awantere night reom

nylon staple recently deve-loped by du Pont are now on the American market. They aunder pusity and are said to hold their original size and shape hirey! repeated wash's ings. Hot Water does not produce a haraffening effect. There are various versions,

according to the spinning system used-some with a sliklike appearance and others' with a woollike texture." Other features of this nylon fibre are its nonscratchy feel and its resistance to persslots—the cooking room, dining piration and moths.

### HOUSEHOLD

where they can be under super-Flumnesa of eggwhites vision from the kitchen. If the kitchen is not large enough to auereases it when beating them a commodate the home freezer and cach white.

In case a saucepan, a spoon or the room used as an ironing wash it in the usual way, then sprinkle dry mustard on it, rub with h wot rag and rinec.

Before a tennis match on / itchen, "As for the equipment warm day, try lying down for ten ily, "I have a feeling that in Bri- the eyes, Makes a wonderful difminutes with ice-cold packs overv tain we shall be inclined to say ference,

lights and streamlining is un-Increase life of pillow-slips (not housewife type), when showing Britain's houses of the future signs of wear, by undoing bottom will probably follow the American seam and folding slip side-sgam to plan—a plan which is designed to side-fold; Restitch bottom and help the housewife help herself. you have a renewed slip.

I am deeply interested in in untions of all serts. I have had reverul successes, but I had one that falled on practicality some

My wife, who is Jughty efficient and very practical, will never forget that failure and, because I, persist in my experiments (entirely in what spare time I have), threatens to leave me and take

Wothave endless rome and periods of silence. I feet that if I, am earning enough to support the family well I am discharging my responsibilities. Have I; not a right to my own spare time? It ending stores. Smooth it on them an addition to your iting- will seems so unnecessary to me inventor.

remove it just as easily as facial Something ought to be done about recipes that say "drain." Take prunes for instance. Why should a recipe on the prund-box, say "Sock fruit five minutes in hot water; drain and sinze?" What is there about our good friend the prune that anybody would want to drain away in hot water?..

No rice-lover would follow the recipe on the rice package that tells you to drain off the excess whiter when the rice is cooked. No. French cook would waste Why have excess water? It is very the substance of regetables in this

No Love-Apples.

wall-brush and werm soapy wa- you to run hot water through the ways if seems to me of wasting tlycerine. "Try this treatment deemed extremely dangerous to the human system!"

But still there are people who do not know that they are throwing away the best part of a cooked fresh vegetable when they "drain" the vegetable, in-

stead, of saving, the juice to use in place of water for soups and

easy to cook all the water into way. A French cook realises the het. Call in her, efficiency and the rice, if you will begin with value of conserving every bit of practicality to help in his experithe rice until about half-done, over the stove as long as necessary, yentiveness affled to her practicand then set over an exceedingly adding small amounts of water allty should make a successful slow fire, with a cover on the pot from time to time, watching the partnership. It's well worth your until the grains absorbs all the vegetable to see that it does not trying-from the point of the

As for those recipes that tell wasteful, But Principle the worst fer, using also a little peroxide, cooked rice to separate the grains; good food; elements is to "drain" then massage in some cold erram; it' is my firm conviction. they off the juice front's can of peas; surking it in with the palm of ought to be relegated to the top put the peas into a collander, and he hand until it is all absorbed, shelf with those ancient cook run cold water over them, by seasoned with canned milk. Since instead of a cold cream, you miny books that counseled against eat- "freshen them up" before putting use a mixture of three parts of hig love-apples (later 'called into the saucepan, Yet some prolanoline and one part of tomatoes) because they were ple are in the habit of doing this While those pass wore with

goodness ! With the Utice in which they were packed Why throw away, one quarter or ...

It all soundsextre nely unreasonableras well as unnecessary. The threatened reprisals are out of all importion to the injuries. But it does present a picture of the competent down-to-curth woman irritated by the distrait "absentness" of a man whose mind is always turned in away from hor; Admitting that she is unreasonlyou might concede that you are acking in that will to companion. ship which is also a responsibility

in', marriago. 🗀 "You tould come out of yourself now and again, give up an occasinnal hour to take port in family life, brighten things up a bit, disjeu's joint interests:

work, to say nothing of a happier American people, are admittedly family atmosphere.

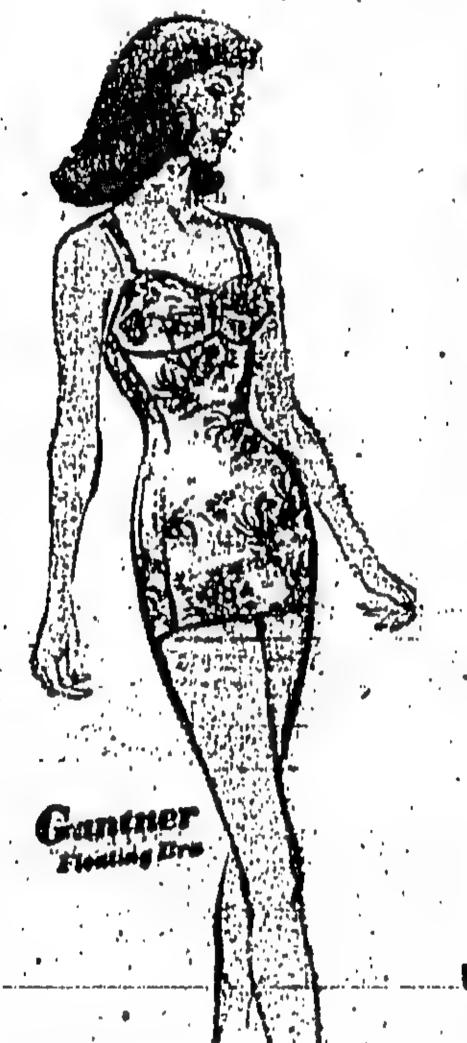
more of the contents of you can of pead

Connect , vegetables and fresh vegetables in a delictous whom canned inflk/needs extra moisture to bring it to the consistency of fresh milk, here is just the chonce I to use the Liquid left in the can the can from pardener to con ble poured off the fresh vegetawere sharing their flavour and substitute, and your have as

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1 x 12 oz. tin Crystallised 1 x 12 oz. taper (in Corned Boof

1 x 16 oz. tin Ham Louf. 1 x 16 oz. tin Dripping

1 x 4 oz. pkt. Jelly Crystals

1 x 12 oz. tin Full Cream Milk

1 x 8 oz. waxed carton Barley

Sugar 1 x 2 lb. tin Pure Honey

Other assortments available including special Children's

paid is Parcels are not delivered. Fon further par soulars amply to:

these hats which have livened our, fashion magazines for years. Surely

you recall these geme of genteryear-the flower-pot one that had, to be

watered, the butterfly with a mechanical waggling device; the parter that kept on maying "No" on principle even, those fastinaling clock nambers, which

"Rista now are dignified," or at feast in keeping with the latest in swing

skirts and low necklines, ! Here are two of the . latest Hollywood models-

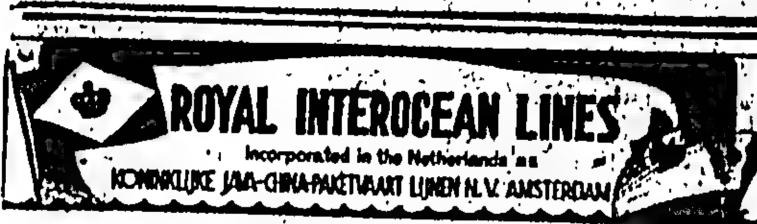
-At "Hight' Lois Maxwell suodels a "Picines Hat" of beige pink , feit

with diametic , roses on the crown, swathed with mailne, Delew, Caleria Smith won's 'n white straw "milor" trimmed, with white and green flowers,

complementing her severe black tocktall gawn. (Wather Bred, stare).

#### MORE MAD-HATTING SEEMS THERE IS NO





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#### ASIA-AFRICA-SOUTH AMERICA SERVICE Arrivale Sailings "RUYS"

South Africa South America 2nd August

to Shanghal, & Japan 4th August. to South Africa South America via Manlla Stroits & Batavia 23rd August to South Africa &

"STRAAT MALAKKA" from South Africa South America via 14th August doissevain" South America

Manile Straits & Batavia 30th Sept. to South Africa & South America & South Africa via Monila, Straits Elst September & Batavia 10th November.

Sallings

to Swatow

4th August.

to Swatow

& Amoy,

18th August.

11th August to Straits & B. Deli

& Amoy

, Transhipment cargo on through Bs/L to Dar-Es-Salaam Mombasa, Zanzibar accepted on all sailings.

### SUMATRA-MALAYA-CHINA SERVICE

"VAN HEUTSZ" .	from B. Deli & Straits 3rd August	
"HEINRICH JESSEN"	from B. Delt & Straits, 10th August	

#### Agents: HOLLAND FAST AGEA

. Ments Ho	LLAND-EAST	ASIA LINE	•
"MOLENKERK"	from Japan	Sailings to Europe	·
Tanks Available for oil in bulk .	& Shanghai, 26th July.	via Manila & 27th July.	Straits
"MEERKERK"	from Europe	to Europe	•
"Annenkerk"	7th August from Europe 23rd August	via Straits 8th September	
		to Europe Via Straits Mid September	•
	argo on through Bo and Northern Eur SILVER LINE	L accepted to	

Arrivals Sallings

"SILVERWALNUT" from U.S. Pacific coast And U.S. Early Sept. Office Address: King's Building,

Phones: 28016 & 28017 Chinese Agents: 82, Connaught Rd., Tel. 31196 & 21533

TXPRESS CARGO LINER SERVICES TO AND FROM PACIFIC & ATLANTIC COASTS' LOADING DATES IN U.S.A.

Londs Minutic Cours	į
Los Angeles	3

Early Aug. Early Sept: ARRIVALS

m.r. "MINDORO" m.v. "HALLAND"

atlantic Coast LOS Angeles

27th July m.v. "DONA NATI" 19th August "DONA ANICETA" 3rd Sept. hav: "TONGHAI" . SAILINGS

Mantie Coast Los Angeles

30th July 24th August

m.v. "DONA NATI" III.V. "DONA ANICETA" m.v. "TONGHAI"

BOOKING AGENTS for P.A.L.

### THE DE LA RAMA STEAMSHIP CO., INC.

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STRAMSHIP DIVISION-PROM FLYING New York via

BALLS Shanghal, Inchon. Manila and ports

#### TRADER" duo Aug. 1. PATTISON & CO

GENERAL AGENTS, CHINA, FORMOSA & HONGKONG DHARTERED BANK BUILDING. TEL: MILE CHINESE BHILLING OFFICE! D Connaught Roes, O. Tel. 20039.

# SHANGHAI PAPER DISPUTE

# Stock

Mr. Bevin's speech on the Berlin situation, coupled with the continued firmness of Wall Street, made for a better feeling in the Stock Exchange today. Although the market started with renewed confidence an air of caution was apparent and the turn-over was still

Leading industrials, produced several

There was, however, no follow through to this movement and prices finished necasionally under the best. Similar conditions existed in the cil market. There was an earlier buying movement with Canadian Eagle new shares being singled out for attention.

overnight firmness of Wall Street. ARCURITIES: British Consols, 81/4% .... 48-44 Conversion Loan, \$14%, 1961 104-94 Funding Loan, 4%, 1960/90 . . 118-1/16

Victory Bonds, 4% ......... 115 RAILWAY SHARES! British Transport Sign ...... 97-1/ INDUSTRIALS: British American Tobacco (of

G. D. & Ireland) ..... 8-% Dunlop Rubber Co., ord. ... 69/9 Imperial Chemical Industries and 45/9 Imperial Tobacco Co. (of G. B. & Treland) ..... 6-2/10 TEA SHARES: Assem Consolidated Tea .... 22/2 Assam Frontier Tea Amen Tra Company ..... 22/5 Boosrs Tee Company ..... 87/-

Empire of India & Ceylon Tea Company 19/8 Imperial Ten Company 29/-MINE SHARES: Durma Corp ..... 5/9 Crown Mines ..... Nundydroog Mines .... 11/2 Rand Mines ..... 6-8/16 Moring Mines ..... 6/1039 OIL BRARES

Sue Nirels ..... 4-1/4 Union Corporation ..... 257/4 Royal Ditteh Co. . . . . . . . . . 28 Shell Transport & Trading Co. 8-25/82 BUIPPING: to Atlantic Ports P. & O. S.N. Co., ord .... 56/-Mid. Sept. GILTEDGED! National War Bonds, 21/56:

Funding Loan, 8% ...... 101-76 1988/88 ...... 101-55 Sachequer Bonds, 1% %, 1950 100-18/16 Redemption Stock, \$75, 1086/96 92 FOREIGN BONDS German Loan (Dawes) 7% .. 7-% Japanese 5%, 1907/47 ..... 26 Japanese 674, 1926/89 ..... 26-59 Japanese South Manchurian Riy., 5%. 1023

Chartered Bank of LA. & C. 11-5/18 H.K. & S'hel Banking Corp. 11114 Stercantile Bank of India "A" 21% CHINESE EXTERNAL LOANS: Tientsin-Pukow Railway, 578. . 11 Lung-Tsing-U-Hal Rive., 5%, 1918 11 Reorg. Loan, 5%, London Issue, 1918 unreceived.

Crisp Loan, 576, 1912 ..... 18 Hukuang Rajiways, 576, 1911. . 11 Honan Railway, Src. 1905 .. 31 Shanghal Nanking Riys., 5% . . II Kowloon Canton Rallways, 5%, Sterling Bonds ........... 14

yesterday and closed at \$329:1216. 34.00; Napoleon 34.50; Mexican connection with the charges,-Mighest and lowest rates of the ingot 193.00. day were \$329.75 and \$327.50 Paris Free Gold Prices Norespectively.

Chinese National Currency lu- U. S. Dollars coin (\$20.00) 19,600; tures opened at 8.85 cents for U. S. Dollars coin (\$10.00) 9,350; CN\$10,000. It moved up to 8.89 Sovereigns (in free dollars per cer.ts, came down later to 8.82 ounce) \$71.2; Napoleons (in free cents, and closed at 8.85 cents. dollars per ounce) \$72.80 U. S. Spot opened at 11.6 cents, and Dollar notes (in black-market)

"Ticals," were unchanged \$25.70, and NEI Guilders \$14.40 R 100. U.S. dollars also were

changed at \$5.44 %. · Sterling moved up to \$14.35 Australian pounds were unchang- gots, per Kilo 750,000b, 805,000s oc#at'\$12,52, ... 1'.

DIRECT

BAN FRANCISCO LOS ANGELES

VESSEL ....

DLS. "SEA SERPENT"

ma: "LIGHTNING"

ER "NAVAJO VIOTORY"

ma. BRITAIN VICTORY

# News Agencies & Chinese Guild

Shanghai, July 24. The British-owned North China Daily News announced its rejection of an order from the Shanghai Nawspapers Guild-Chinese 'organisation of which all Shanghai papers are members-to cease taking Router and Associated Pross news.

Washington, July 23.

The Daily News revealed that the order was contained in a letter received last night.

The letter said the decision | "The newspapers have progresto, ask members of the Gulld to sively increased their own rates remained on the sidelines awaitfirm features among which Hudson Bay stop subscribing to the two Gains of one shilling were scattered throughout the Bar.

Government securities opened firm a request from the agencies of the agencies of apportion fair and Among gainers were Texas. a request from the agencies prompt payment for their services," the notice added.—Reuter.

Certain newspapers had agreed to the new terms while others had not. Therefore, the Gulld ordered its members to refuse

The anticipated selling of these shares by overseas holders has not materialised to any marked degree.

The North China Daily News then added "this newspaper is publishing news supplied by Reuter, and the Associated Press in this issue and will continue to do so."

The Newspaper Guild is the STANDARD some organisation which, some same organisation which, some War Loan, \$14%, 1952 ..... 102-11/16 Bronths ago, attempted to cut War Loan. 8% ..... 104-13/10 newsprint rations to the only two foreign newspapers, the Dally News and the Anierican-owned Shanghai Evening Post and Mer- the cury, on the ground that they speculation in the were issuing two more pages than !

In a final joint notice to newspapers asking for the payment in an anti-inflation debate of subscriptions on the new inducting the special session of vents 24%. Corn Products 63%, news agencies—Reuter and the Congress. Associated Press emphasised that they are not propaganda agencier Ohio told newspapermen that a Motors 6314, Goodyear 4314, prompt payment for their services to enable them to carry on.

#### Sadly Disappointed

We have for more than a year gress for high prices, the Adminsupplied newspapers at less than istration has not exercised the cost in the hope of some improve- powers it already possesses to ment in the general business hold down the riging living costs; situation," the notice said.

The gold standard controversy pointed in the attitude of our the Government devalued the subscribers who are far from dollar and then barred the use Radio Corp. 12%, Republic Steel 29, Reynolds Tobacco 37%, Schenley 30%, Sears Roebuck 38%, Shell Oil 41%, Soceny appreciating our efforts and of gold as a currency, have used every means to make our situation more difficult.

holding payment, presentation of fifth's of the world's known post-dated cheques and numerous supply. Reuter. other hindrances to the conduct of the news business.

#### SILVER AND GOLD MARKETS London:—Silver, Spot fine cunce

Bar, Gold, per fine ounce SENTENCED 45d: Forward 45d. New York:-Silver, Bar, (ask-

ed Price) 74-% cts. Bar, Gold, per fine ounce (official) \$35, Bombay, Silver, Ready, per received sentences ranging from 100 tolas 177 Rupees, 12 Annas; 10 months to 10 years in pri

Forward 177, 12; Marwari (un- son today. official) 174, 00; Gold, delivered, per tola 112, 12; Forward (unofficial) 112, 08; Gold; Sovereign One Tola is equal to %th of and of inciting against the de-

Buenes Aires;-Sovereign, 101.- | country. He was sentenced in 00 buyers, 105.00 sellers; U. S. absentia to 10 years in prison: Eagles, 163.00 buyers, 173.00 sellers; Gold, Bar, Per Grammes, Occoen Lenard, was sentenced to 10.00 buyers, 10.80 sellers.

six years in prison and his for-Bangkok:-Gold, Bar, baht- tune will be confiscated. Another weight of 15.244 Grammes un- Catholic priest, Pal Memeth quoted, Exchange Rate (Selling), will go to prison for 10 months Bangkok on New York T. T. and Fathers Antol Polleso and 20.20; London 60.50; Hongkong Antal Versanyi for one year each.

Belrut:-Sovereign (King's ployee of the Actio Catholica Gold opened at \$329.50 n tael head) 48.95; Turkish Rashadi was cleared on all counts in

poleon 4,185 Fra.; French 10 . Plastres opened at \$11.85 n 100, franc coins 2,000; Swiss franc Went up to \$11.90, and closed at 4,000; Union Latine 3,925; Sovereign 5,150; Half Sovereigns 2,300;

Paris Free Market Rates:-Inat gots:-Fine Gold ingots, with delivery of counterpart per gramme 284/244 Frs.; Without counterpart 515/550; Silver Ingots, per Kilo 5,700b, 6,500s; Platinum In-

TOTAL PROPERTY OF STREET

Ban Francisco

Ban Francisco

San Francisco

Ban Francisco

POR THE PARTICULAR COLL CHECKEN AMOUNT DISTRICT WHATER LINES OUT GROON'S ENGE, WAL SUSS

Fast Regular Trans-Pacific Service

OVERLAND

NEW YORK CHICAGO DETROIT TORONTO,

MONTREAL AND ALE AMERICAN & CANADIAN CITIES.

Aug. .

# Stock Market

New York, July 24. A sleepy stock market ebb ended its rally for the fourth consecutive day on Friday. Transfers totalled 820,000 shares -one of the slowest sessions in several months. Gains were

Gulf Oil, Pure Oil, Republic Aviation, Oliver Corporation, Consolidated Vultee, North American Aviation. Stumblers include Richfield Oil, American Airlines, Plymouth Oll, Douglus Eastern Airlines.

Dow Jones Averages: Stocks 39.22, 20 Industrials 185.31, Rails 61.15, 10 Utilities 5.30.

Closing quotations: Adams Express 20%, Alaska Juneau 344. American Can 84%, American Smelting, 6014, American Telephone 153%, American Tobacco 3934, American Waterworks 714. Revival of talk regarding Anaconda Copper 37, Aviation gold standard caused Corp. 6%, Baldwin Locomotive 14%, Barnsdall 40%, Bendix United Aviation 34, Bethlehem Steel States today that the Republi- 35%, Boeing Aircraft 24. Borden cans may raise the question Co. 42%, Canadian Pacific 16%, papers asking for the payment in an anti-inflation debate J.I. Case 45%, Chrysler 61%, 4114, Electric Light' & Power return to the gold standart Homestake Mining 37, Inter-"probably could mean the end national Harvester 32%, International Paper 58. International He said that while President Kennecott Copper 57%; Mont-Truman is trying to blame Congomery Ward 561/4, National Distillers 1934, National Lead 3234. New York Central 17%, Packard Motors 514, Pan-American Air-

Vacuum 19%, Southern Pacific 5714, Standard Brands 2714, The present United States gold Standard Oll of Calif. 68% holdings total more than \$23,000,. Standard Oil of N.J. 82%, Stude-These means included with- 000,000 or more than three baker 2514. Union Bag 8314, Union Carbide 41%, U.S. Rubber 46, U.S. Steel 79%, U.S. Lines 16%, Westinghouse 28%, Youngstown Sheet & Tube 8214. Gen. Utilities 1314.—Associated

Chicago, July 24, July wheat jumped nearly 10 Roman Catholic priests tried cents in spectacular late deals as by a Hungarian People's Court unded. But word came from prethe trading in July contracts vious short sellers who did not want delivery of the actual grain. July wheat ended 41/4-91/2 higher nt \$2.3114-\$2.3614. Deferred contracts were % lower to 1%

> September \$2.3034-74:. December \$2.32 1/4-1/4.

Mihalovic's secretary, Father Corn was 1/4 lower to 31/1 ligher. Oats were 1/4 higher to lower. Rye was 16 lower soybeans were one to two cents higher .- Associated Press.

MAN BOARDING MASTER

Associated Press.

CATHOLIC

Canon Zsigmond Mihalovic

mission leader of Actio Catholica

was charged as a war crimina

mocratic institutions of thi

Elisabeth Kosdy, a minor em-

Budapest, July 23.

SUPPLIERS OF SHIP'S CREW HONG KONG TEL. NO. 21208

18, Hill Road, West Point, TELEGRAM: SHIPMANLEE LICENSED BOARDING HOUSE FOR SHIP'S CREW

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# Notice To Consignees

Consignees per Canada Asiatic Lines Limited

s.s. "ROCKSIDE"

are hereby, notified that their cargo is being discharged into the Hongkong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Co.'s godown where it will be at consignees risk and subject to the Wharf's terms and conditions of storage, and where delivery may be obtained.

Damaged packages are to be left in the Godowns for examination by Consignees and Company's Surveyors, Messrs. Goddard & Douglas at 10, a.m. on the 30th July.

To comply with the General Bonded Warehouse Regulations consignees must have a Revenue Officer in attendance when damaged dutiable goods are examined.

No claims will be admitted after the goods have left, the steamer's godowns, and all goods. romaining undelivered after the 31st July, 1948 will be subject to rent.

All Colaims against the steamer must be presented to the undersigned on or before the 7th August, 1948, or they will not be recognised.

No Fire Insurance will be DODWELL & CO., LTD.

Agents. Hongkong, 24th July 1948.

- Passengers and Freight -REPRIGERATION-SPECIAL CARGO UIL TANKS-CARGOCAIRE—SPECIE

TO MANILA

"President' Fillmore" \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* "President Cleveland"

SAN FRANCISCO "President Cleveland" (via Manlla) ...... August

"General Meigs" (via Manila &Guam) ...... August 21 TO SAN FRANCISCO AND LOS ANGELES

"President McKinley" (via Kobe and Honolulu) ....... July: 28 "President Jefferson" (via Kobe) ...... August 7 "President Madison" (via Kobe & Yokohama) ... August 11 To NEW YORK, BALTIMORE and BOSTON

via PANAMA "Furman Victory" (via San Francisco) ........................ August 12

"President Tyler" (via San Francisco) ...... Sept. 14 ROUND-THE-WORLD VIA MANILA, SINGAPORE, COLOMBO, BOMBAY, KARACHI, SUEZ, ALEXANDRIA. NAPLES, GENOA, MARSEILLES,

NEW YORK AND BOSTON. "President Fillmore (calls Karachi) ......................... August "President Monroe" (calls Havana) August 17 "Louis McH. Howe" (calls Karachi) ...... August 26

General Agents:

Northwest Airlines

Lykes Bros. Steamship Co., Inc. St. George Bldg. Tel. Nos. 28172/28175

Arrivals from New York, Boston, Other Atlantic Ports via Panama

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* \* "PIONEER WAVE" 

Sailings to Manila \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* \*

Baltimore & Other Atlantic Ports via Panama Canal.

Sailings to New York, Boston, Philadelphia

"STAGHOUND"

-Special Cargo Oil Tanks-Due Aug. 7

Salis Aug.

Sails Aug., 5

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"BOUGAINVILLE" ..... 6th AUGUST m.s. "ROSEVILLE" ..... 6th SEPT. ARRIVALS FROM PACIFIC COAST

m.s. "ROSEVILLE"
SAILING FOR SINGAPORE PORT SWETTENHAM. PENANG & BATAVIA..... 3rd Aug. PASSENGER ACCOMMODATION: BULK OIL TANKS

Chinese Freight Agenta. HOO FOOK PING THE BANK LINE (China): Ltd.

Apply: .... THE BANK LINE (CHINA) LTD. King's Building, Tel. 27797

OF COPENHAGEN

"MALACCA"

loading 1st August

for COLOMBO, ADEN, PORT SAID, ALEXANDRIA GENOA, TANGIER, CASABLANCA, ANTWERP, ROTTERDAM, HAMBURG, OSLO, GOTHENBURG AND COPENHAGEN

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Tel. 34111 & 34112.





SAILING FOR

SAIGON. MARSEILLES, ALGIERS, CASABLANCA, HAVRE & DUNKIRK "CHR. SASS" ..... on /or about 4th Aug.

Sailing for MARSEILLES via SAIGON HAMPOLLION" ...... on/or about Beg. Sept.

"CHAMPOLLION" ..... on/or about End Aug.

Sailing for SHANGHAI

For Passage and Freight Apply To:-

CIE DES MESSAGERIES MARITIMES Tel 26651 (three Lines). Queen's Building.

1, CONNAUGHT ROAD CENTRAL Telephones: 30331-8 Private Exchange.

Agents: CHINA NAVIGATION CO., LTD. SAILINGS TO

NINGHAI" ..... Bangkok & Saigon ...... 5 p.m. 25th July Singapore ..... 5 p.m. 25th July Swatow ..... 4 p.m. 27th July TBINAN" KWEIYANG" ..... Swatow, Amoy, Swatow Salgon, Singapore & N.E.I. Ports ... 4 p.m. 28th July SHENGKING" ..... Shanghai ..... 5p.m. 28th July Tientsin & Inchen (Korea) ... 10 a.m. 29th July \* Yokohama & Kobe ...... 10 a.m. 29th July Singapore, Batavia. Sourabaya & Macassar ..... 5 p.m. 29th July

Sails from Custodian Wharf ARRIVALS FROM

Singapore ........... 25th July POYANG" Tientsin, Inchon, Shanghai & Foothow ...... p.m. 25th July Japan, Shanghai & Reclung ..... 1 p.m. 25th July SHENGKING" Shanghai ..... 7 a.m. 25th July Swatow 25th July KWEIYANG" Spore & Holhow p.m. 26th July NEWCHWANG" .... Sandakan & S'pore & Sandakan ... 30th July

RIVER SERVICE

2.30 p.m. 29th July. Salls for Canton 1 a.m. 27th July. Sails for Macao 12.30 p.m. 31st July.
Arrives from Macao 8.30 p.m. 1st Aug.

Agents: BLUE FUNNEL LINE U.K. SERVICE

Arrivals from TANTALUS"

MEMNON"

AENEAS"

"ISNAHE

U.K. vla Straits 25th July p.m. 8th Aug. \_\_\_\_\_ mid Aur. 19th Aug. ALCINOUS"

Sailings to RHEXENOR" Liverpool and Glasgow via Port Said. 9th Aug. Liverpool & Glasgow via Port Said **ABNEAS**"

NEW YORK SERVICE Arrivals from

MENESTHEUS" U.R. - VIZ-U.S.A. -- Manula-and-Shanghal

Sailing to New York and Montreal via Sues

MENESTHEUS" 1st week Sept. Agents: Australian-Oriental

Arrivals from Sydney, Brisbane & Manila 1st Aug. BHANSI". Sydney & Brisbane 2nd week August CHANGTE" Sailings to

All The Above Subject To Alteration Without Notice.

Sydney & Melbourne

General Agents for SKYWAYS (FAR EAST) Ltd. GENERAL Agents for AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL AIRWAYS BOOKING Agents for: B.O.A.C., C.N.A.C.,

P.A.A., P.A.L., P.O.A.S. and NORTH-WEST AIR LINES. For Passage and Freight Particulars Apply To The Above.



4th week Aug.

A. P. MOLLER, COPENHAGEN.

Moller Steamship Company Inc. New York General Agents In U.S.A.

MONTHLY SAILINGS TO NEW YORK, PHILADELPHIA, BALTIMORE, BOSTON VIA SAN FRANCISCO, LOS ANGELES AND PANAMA

M.S. "MARCHEN MAERSK" ...... Aug. 7 M.S. "TREIN MAERSK" ...... Aug. 26

Special Tanks available for the carriage of oil in bulk

ARRIVALS FROM NEW YORK AND OTHER U.S. PORTS

M.S. "TREIN MAERSK" ..... August 11 M.S. "LEISE MAERSK".

For Preight and Further Particulars please apply to ---

# Shipping Intelligence

Shipping Attivals

IEAI CHAO (C.M.B.N.), Chinese, 4.481 tons, from Danglick ... St. Culters ROCKSIDE (Dodwell), Canadian, 4,135 tons, from Bingapore .... K. Day TODAY,

FURIEN (D. & S.) from Shanghal. HUNAN '(D. & S.) from Tientain. PHILIPPINE TRANSPORT (J'dine) All BANGOLA' (Mac., Mas.) . from Calcutta. STEEL DIRECTOR (Gilman) ex-Pacific

TOMORROW MOLENKERK (ILI.L.) from Shanghali BEA BERPENT (U.S.L.) from U.S.A. A18 SHENGKING (D. A.S.) from Shanghali-STEEL DIRECTOR (Gilman) from At-

lantic Coast, Shipping Departures YESTERDAY

DENARES (Gilman) to Singapore., All BENVRACKIE (Loxley) to Blam K. Whf. INDIAN MAIL (Everett) to Manila. ... MAU SANG (Jardine) to Shanghal, 'A1% PRES. BUCHANAN (A.P.L.) to Manile.

. K. Whf. TREVOSE (M.M.) to Singapore .... At TODAY CITY OF GLASGOW (B. Line) to Europe BZECHUEN (B. 4 8.) to Singapore. . A16

TANKIS '(E.A.) to Manila ...... YEN KAI '(C.M.B.N.) to Bangkok, Ymt. BRITIÉM PRINCE (Jardine) to S'pore. FLYING TRADER (Pattison) to New

Vessels in Port

SIRDHANA '(M.M.) to Calcutta.

AMARANTHUS (Wheelock), Plover Cove ANNLOCK (Wallets) .... Plover Cove BUCCIMUN (Socony) ..... L.C.K. BUEHWOOD (Mac. Mac.) .... Kin. Dk. CLOVERLOCK (We Yat Bing) .. Ymt. EMP, TERN (Williamson) .. Kow. Dk. GATINEAU PARK (Grimble) .. K. Bay HAI OHAO (C.M.B.N.) ... St. Cutters HAI SIU (C.M.S.N.) ..... L.C.K. HAI TAN (Dougles) ..... Kow. Dr. HALDIS (We Fat Shing) .... B.S. No. LARKELOCK (Wallem) .. Ployer Cove MARYLOOK (Wallers) .... Plover Cove MINNIE (MOLLER (Moller) .. K. Dk. NELLORE (Mac. Mac.) ..... K. Dock PERILDOK (Wallem) ... Plover Cove RINGERD (Thorseen) ..... K. Whf. ROOKSIDE (Dodwell) ...... K. Bay BAN .DAVID (J. Man.) ...... Ymt. SAN MIGUEL (J. Man.) ...... Ymt. SINKIANG (B: A'B.) .... Talkoo Dk. SANGOLA (Mac. Mac.) from Cal-SZECHURN (B. & S.) ..... AIR TAIKINGHAN (Shun Cheong) Ymt. HELENCREST (P. & O.) from Bombay 3 July TABMAN (BLILL) ..... Ein, Dk. LOK SANG (Jamilne) ex-Calcutta. 13 24 INDIA MAIL (Everett) for Vancouver TSINAN , (D.: A .8.) . . . . . . Cust. Whf. TWEEDBANK (Bank Line) ..... A9

YAN | KAI (C.M.S.N.) ..... Ymt. MOLENKERE (R.I.L.) ex-Japan ... 26 VESSELS DUE FROM PUNDUA (Mac. Mac.) ex-Japan .. 10 July

STRAAT, MALAKKA (R.T.L.) .. .... BOISSEVAIN (R.I.L.) , ex-S. 'Africa 31 AMERICA "

ATLANTIC COAST

DONA : NATI (De La Rama) ex-At-STREL DIRECTOR (Olimen) . ... - Atlantia Ports TREIN MAERSK (Jaboen) ex-New

CONCORDIA" (Dodwell) ex-Atlantia . Ports ..... 80 PERNGULF (Thorogen) ex-Atlantic Court ...... COURSER (U.S.L.) ex-New York. DONA ANICETA (De La Bama) ex-PLYING TRADER (Pattion) ex-

New York LEISE MAEREK (Jobsen) ex-New & York MENESTREUS (D. & B.) extus.A., Late PACIFIC TRANSPORT (Jardine)

P. A.T. EXPLORER (Gourlie) ex New York PIONEER WAVE (U.B.L.) es-U.S.A. 31 RATTLER (U.S.L.) ex-Atlantic Ports 16 RESOLUTE (U.S.L.) ex-New York... SELMA BALEN (W. Hunt) ex-At-STAGHOUND (U.S.L.) ex-Atlantic Parts ...... STEEL - ARCHITECT (Gilman) ex-Atlantic Ports ....... 26 SOMERVILLE (Thorsen) ex-Atlantia Ports ............

TAMERLANE (Dodwell) ex-Atlantic Codet ..... PERNFIELD (Thorseen) ex-Atlantic STERLINGVILLE (Theresen) . ex-Allande Coast .......... 10 TONGHAI (De La Rama) ex-Atlan-"The second of the second of the

PERNWOOD (Thorseen) - ex-Atlantic PACIFIC COAST CHRISTER BALEN (W. Hunt) ex-Pacific Coest

PHILIPPINE TRANSPORT (Jerdine) . ex-Ban Francisco ..... 25 ROSEVILLE (Bank Line) from Pacific Coast SEAC (BERPENT (U.S.L.) ex-Ben STEEL DIRECTOR . (Gliman) .... Pacific Coast TAMERIJANE (Dodwell) ex-Pacise

Coast ................. BRITAIN VICTORY (U.S.L.) ex-Ben Francisco ............ CONCORDIA (Dodwell) ... em Patific LIGHTNING (U.S.L.) ex-San Francisco I NAVAJO VICTORY (U.S.L.) . ... San Francisco ........ Pref.; Cleveland . (a.p.l.) San Francisco PRES. MADISON (A.P.L.) ez-San Prancisco :...... PRES. TYLER (A.P.L.) ex-San Wicken 10 BELMA SALEN (W. Hunt) ex-Pacific Coast .......... ST. THOMAS (E.A.C.) ex-Pacific

SILVER WALNUT (B.L.L.) ex-TANTARA (E.A.C.) et-Patile Cost, Mad AUSTRALIA

AROS (Dodwell) ex-Australia .... 27 CHANGER (D. & C.) ex-Ameralia Mid. Eastr. MENEGRIEUP (D. & S.) HASTERN (Mac. Man) - co-Australia Mid. KAPIRINTAN (Jardine) from Brit.

CANADA BAYBIDB (Definal) on Venesuver. . . 4 14 PERICELL (Thousen) for Atlanta

HUNAN. (D. 4 S.) ex-Tientain and Shaughal ......... KUTSANO (Jardine) en-Keelung ... MOLHNEER (R.LL.) ex-Shanghal, 24 OXARDA (Mac. Mac.) ex-Sharighel... RESKYERETT (Everett) ex-Shanghal St BHENGKING (II. & S.) gre-Shaughal 24 SIRDILMA (Mac. Mac.) az-Shanghal \$1 WING. SANG (Jardine) ex-Keelung

and Shanghal

CHOY. BANG (Jardine) ex-Tientale

TJIDAUAK dx-Amoy ....... TURKSHBAD' ex-Shanghal WING - SANG (Jardine) ex-Keelung and Shanghal ...... 10

AENEAS (B. & B.) ex-Europe .... ALCINQUE (B. & S.) ex-Europe .. ANNENKERK (R.I.L.) et-Europe ... DENDORAN (Ben Line) ex-Europe 12 DENVENUE (Loxley) ex-U.K. .... DENVORLICH (Loxley) ex-Europe, Late CANTON: (Mac. Mac.) ex-Europe via CARTHAGE (Mac. Mac.) ex-U.K.

Viay Straits ...... GLENROY: (Jardine) .. ex-Europe.... GLENEARN (Jardine) ex-U.K. via MAUABA (Gilman) ex-U.K. ..... HEMLAND (Gilman) ex-Europe, Mich MEMBRERK (R.I.L.) ex-Europe.... MENNON (D. & S.) ex-U.K. MENERTHEUS (D. & S.) ex-U.K. AUARA (Gilman) ex-Europe ....

TREWALLARD (Mac. Mac.) (x-Enrope .... End. BERLAWERS (Louisy) ex-Europe Mid GLENAPP (Jardine) ex-U.K. via Pets ..... 10

TREVETHOE (Mac. Mac.) ex-U.K.

GLENBEG (Jardine) ex-U.K. via QLENGARRY (Jardine) ex-U.K. via Rorta: ...... HEMLIND (Gilman) ex-Europe ... Mid. KAKBODIA (E.A.O.) ex-Europe . Mid. RAVNAAB (Thorseen) ex-Kurope., Beg. Mid. NARRANDERA (Wallem) TORRENS (Thorseen) ex-Europe. End.

GLENGYLE (Jardine) ez-U.K. via : AUSTRALIA 

cutta ..... 25 End. EASTERN (Mac. Mac.) for TARRIS "(E.A.C.)" ..... AT EASTERN BAGA (Jardine) ex-Calcutta 18

VOLBELLA (B. & S.) ... Plover Cove HIN, SANG (Jardine) ex-Japan .... 24 Aug. WHANGPU (B. & S.) .... S.C. EURIEN (B. & S.) ex-Japan .... 25 & BOUGAINVILLE (Bank Line) for WUCHANG (B. & S.) .... S.C. KUT SANG (Jardine) ex-Japan Ports 25 Vancouver.

CHAK BANG (Jardine) ex-Kobe .. 1 Aug. CHOX SANG (Jardine) ex-Japan Ports 5 RUYS (R.L.L.) from Bouth Africa. . . SOUTH-EAST PORTS

KWHIKANG (D. & S.) ex-Bingspore 26 LENEVERETT (Everett) ex-Manila 31 POTANO (B. & S.) ex-Singapore .. 25 July SANGOLA (Mac. Mac.) ex-Eingapore 25

EASTERN BAGA (Jardine) ex-Bin-HEINRICH JESSEN (R.I.L.) ex-LOK BANG (Jardine) ex-Bingapore 18 PRES. TYLER. (A.P.L.) ex-Bourabaya,

Batavia, Singapore and Java Ports. REDEVERETT: (Everett) ex-Manila, . 6 TJISADANE (R.L.L.) ez-Macasser .. 17 TJITJELENGKA (R.I.L.) «z-Java.. 3 VAN HEUTSZ (B.I.L.) ex-Java via

SOUTH AMERICA RUYS (R.I.L.) via South Africa....

BOISSEVAIN (R.I.L.) via B. Africa 21 SAILINGS TO AFRICA

28 RUYS (R.I.L.) for S. Africs. 30 STRAAT MALAKKA (R.I.L.) for Africa via Manila. 10 DOISSEVAIN (R.I.L.) for B. Africa

via Manila. AMERICA

ATLANTIC COAST 24 INDIA MAIL (Everett) for Atlantic Coast via Manila. 28 CAPE SAN MARTIN (Gilman) Atlantic Ports. ts FLYING TRADER (Patition) New York via Manila.

30 DONA NATI (De La Rama). Yor Atlantic Coast. 29 TEMPLAR (Dodwell) for Atlantic Ats. MINDORO (De La Rama) for At lantic Ports. Early, TWEEDBANE (Bank Line) for

3 COURSER (U.S.L.) for New York. " PRES. FILLMORE (A.P.L.) for New York via Manila. MAIDEN CREEK (Wallers) New York. FETAUHOUND (U.S.L.) for Atlantic MARCHEN MAEREK (Jebeen) for New York. RESOLUTE (U.S.L.) for Atlantic

FERMAN VICTORY (A.P.L.) for New York via Ban Francisco. [4 FERNGULF (Thorner) for Atlantic Mid. Pirks. Makinley (A.P.L.) for san Prancisco. Mid. TAMERLANE (Dodwell), for Allantic Ports. 17 A VESSEL (Wallern) for New York. 17 PRES. MONROE (A.P.L.) for New York via Ports. 24 DONA ANICETA (De La Rama)

for Atlantic Coast. 28 TAMERLANE (Dodwell) for Pacific and Atlantic Coast. New York via Panama. 26 TREIN MAKRSK (Jebech) for At-80 LABALLE (Wallem) for New York. End, SILVERSANDAL (R.I.L.), for AL-End. STEEL ADVOCATE (Glissen) for Aug.

Aug. Restr. HALLAND (Do La Reme) for S. PRES. TYLER (A.P.L.) en New TONORAL (De La Name) for Atlan-

End. TAMERLANE (Dodwell) for Ab-

PRES. TYLER ex-Hew York. MIL BILVER WALNUT (R.I.L.) PACIFIC COART

A.B.U TOI, (Marry ) LIAM ALGNY ST. via Manila. PHILIPPINE - TRANSPORT dise) for Ban Francisco via Munila. BRITISH PRINCE . (Jardine) for Boston, New York via Straits. ts PRES. McKINLEY (A.P.L.) for San SKA SERPENT (U.S.L.) Late LAKE ATLIN (Jardine) for San

GEN. GORDON (A.P.L.) Francisco via Shanghal. PACIFIC TRANSPORT (Jardine) for San Francisco via Shanghal, Taku Bar. Yokohama. MARCHEN MAERSK (Jebeen) San Francisco VITO (Walleto) for Pacific Coast. & BOUGAINVILLE (Bank Line) for Pacific Coast. PRES. CLEVELAND (A.P.L.) Ban · Francisco. PREK JEFFERSON LIGHTNING (U.B.L.) for Ban Felsoo \* NAVAJO VICTORY (U.S.L.) for San Francisco via Keelung

Francisco via Shanghai, Japan and MId. TAMERLANE (Dodwell) for Pacific MONDOLIA (E.A.C.) ex-Eurepe .. Mid. 17 FURMAN VIOTORY (A.P.L.) for CATC ex-Shanghal via Amby. Centon: Ban Francisco. 17 PRES. TYLER (A.P.L.) for San H.K. AIRWAYS ex-Canton: 10.55 s.m., Francisco. 26 LOUIS MCHENRY HOWE (A.P.L.) to 'U.S.A. 26 TREIN MAERSE (Jeboen) for San

BRITAIN VICTORY (U.S.L.)

Francisco. & ROSEVILLE (Dank Line) for Pacific s PRES: TYLER (A.P.L.) for San Francisco. Pacific Count.

DENGRUACHAN (Lox.) ex-Europe Early Mid. VILIA (Walkers) for Pacific Coast.

TITANIA (Thorseen) ex-Europe .. Mid & NELLORE (Mac. Mac.) for Ametralia via Bandakan. July Mid. AROS (Dodwell) for Australia. End. SHANSI (B. & B.) for Australia.

Aug. Japan.

Late LAKE ATLIN (Jardine) for Van-

24 MAU SANG (Jardine) for Shanghal. 26 FLYING TRADER (Pattison) for

Shanghai, Inchon, Yokehama. 27 TSINAN (B. & B.) for Swatow. July | 27 WING SANG (D. & S.) for Swalow. Amoy, Salgon, Singapore and Java

28 BANGOLA (Mac. Mac.) for Amoy. Shanghai, Japan. · Aug. 28 SHENGKING (B. & S.) for S'hal. 22 CARTHAGE (Mac., Mac.) 'ex-Singapore 28 29 HUNAN (B. & S.) for Tientain and Inches. 1 GENERAL GORDON (A.P.L.) for -Bhanghal - --

I WING SANG (Jardine) for Keelung and Shanghal. R LENEVERETT (Everett) for Shall 3 PACIFIC TRANSPORT (Jardine) for Shanghal, Taku Bar, ' 4 MOLENKERK (R.I.L.) for Amor and Swatow. RUYS (R.I.L.) for B'hal. 4 VAN HEUTSE (R.LL.) for Switew and Amor.

5 HELENCREST (P. & O.) for S'bal CHAMPOLLION (Mess. M.) for Shanghal. - HEINBICH -- JEBSEN -- (R.I.L.) -- for Swatch and Amoy. LAKE SHAWNIGAN (Jardine) for Shanghai. IN PRES. MADISON (A.P.L.) for Shal-18 PROSPER (Everett) Swatow Amoy July and Foochow.

23 TREVETHOE (Mac. Mac.) for S'hai Shanghal.

Mid. TAMERLANE (Dodwell) for 6 hal.

25 CITY OF GLASGOW (Bank Line) for London. MOLENKERK (R.I.L.) for Europe 20 MARIEKERK (R.I.L.) for Europe. GLENARTNET (Jardine) for U.K.

Early. BENVENUE (Loxley) to U.K. MALACCA (E.A.C.) for Europe. CHR. SASS (Mess. M.) for Marvellies via Balgon. B CANTON (Mad. Med.) for U.K. Mid. AENAES (B. & E.) for Europe vis. Are.

Mid. RHEXENOR (B. & S.) for Europe 24 NAGARA (Gilman) for Europe. Late, MEMNON (B. & S.) for Europe via Straits. Early, MONGOLIA (E.A.C.) for Europe

CARTHAGE (Mac., Mac.) for U.K. via . Straits. 2 MERREERK (R.I.L.) for Europe. MIL ANNENKERK (BLLL.) for Europe win Struits. CHAMPOLLION (Mest, M.) for Europe. Mid. KAMBODIA (B.A.C.) for Europe INDIA

26 BIRDHANA (Mac. Mac.) for Calcutta via Singapore. 11 KUT BANG (Jardine) for Calcut via Straits.

2 PUNDUA (Mac. Mac.) for Bingaport, Bombay. CHOY SANG (Jardine) for Calcutte JAPAN

24 PRES. MACKINLEY! (A.P.L.) "for Kobe, Honolulu, Ban Francisco, Los 28 BANGOLA (Mac, Mac.), for Japan. 15 POYANG (D. & S.) for Japan Ports. S PACIFIC TRANSPORT for Toke-S. HELENGREST (P. & O.) for Japan 12 PRES. MADISON (AP.I.) for Nobe. Yokohama, Ben Francisco, Los

Mid. TAMERLAND (Dedwell) for Japan. 25 TREVETHOR (Mac. Mac.) for Japan. End. TREWALLARD (Mes. Mes.) for KOREA

AIRCRAFT Arrivals

TODAY CNAC ex-Shangheli 10.25 a.m., 11.46 min. ; Amby via Bratows : 1.88 p.m. T. Canton 1 4.10 p.m., 8.48; p.m. CATC ex-Shanghall 2.15 p.m. CPA ex-dingapore via Dangkoki B.p.m. H.K. AIRWAYS emshapshair \$1 p.m.;

p.m.: 5.55 p.m.: AN-AMERICAN ex-den Francisco via Honolulu. Wake, Tokya, Bhanghait 1.20 p.m.; ex-New York via London. Istanbul. Damascus, Rarachi, Calgutta, Bangkok i B.15 p.m. IR FRANCE ex-Halphons/Honoit 1 p.m. BOAU . ex-Bouthampton/Dangkok; 8.80 p.m. ; exidingapores (4.80 p.m.

TOMORROW

Canton: 10.85 a.m., 1.15 p.m., 8.58

CNAO . bd-Shanghal: ..11.48 . a.m.; Bhankhal via Nanking, Hankow. Hengfung, Kweilin, 'Ounton: 7:20 p.m.; Amoy via Talnan, Swatows 6.20 'p.m. 1 Amoy via Bwatow: 1.5 p.m. ; ex-Canton ; 4.10 - p.m., 6.45 p.m. OATO . es Shanghai .via: Amoy, Centon: 8.45 p.m. ILK. AIRWAYB ex-Canton: 10.55 s.m., 1.15 p.m., 8,85 p.m., 5.55 p.m. AN-AMERICAN. ex-Ban Francisco VI Honolulu, Wake, Guam, Manilat 2.1 p.m. t eg-New York via London

Istanbul. Damascus, Kurachi, Cal-

sutta. Bangkok: 4:15 p.m.

TUESDAY 18 PRES. MADISON (A.P.L.) for San CNAC ax-Shanghair 11.45 a.m.; ex Rangoon via Kunmings 5.25 p.m. ex-Hollow via Cantons 4.60 p.m. ex-Shanghal via Yoochow, Amor, Swatow, Cantout 5.10 p.m. 2.45 p.ml. r ex-Canton : P.20 a.m.

BOAC ex-Iwakunit 4 p.m. 1 ex-filugapore

1.15 b.m., 2.25 p.m., 5.56 p.m. GENERAL MEIGS (A.P.L.) for San PAN-AMERICAN ex-San. Francisco via Honolulu, Wake, Quam, Manila: 2,18 p.m.i. ex-New York via Londen. Istanbul, Damascus, Karashi, Caleutia, Bangkok: 4.16 p.m. PAL ex-Shanghai: 11 a.m.

Departures CNAC for Sharighall 12:48 p.m.; Rangoon', via Kunming: 11.25 a.m.; Amor via Bustow. Talpan: 9.30 a.m.; Amor via Swatow: 8 s.m.; Canton: 2.15 p.m., 4.40 p.m. CATO for Amor via Swatows, 9 m.m.; Shanghli via Ewatow: \$ a.m.; Canton: 8.15 p.m. ILK AIRWAYS for Canton: 9 6-18-

11.10 m.m., .1.40 p.m., 4 p.m. PAN-AMERICAN for Ban: Francisco, via Shanghai, Tokyo, Wales, Monolulu: Wake, Guam, Hopolulut S.15 p.m. AIR FRANCE for Balgont's sim-BOAC for Iwakumit Tie.us.

TOMORROW CNAC for Shanghal: 12.45 p.m.: Amor via : Swatow's 'S 'a.m.'; 'Cultion: 'E.15 pim. : 4.40 p.m. CATO for Tainan via Swatow, Amore 8.10 s.m.; Nanking via Catton: 6.39 p.m. : Shanghai. via Canton, Amort

CPA for Maniles 2.30; p.m.; Singapore via Bangkok: 7 a.m. H.K. AIRWAYS for Canton: 5 Am. 11.20 \* h.m., \*1.40 \* p.m., \*4 \* p.m. PANIAMERICAN for San : Francisco ; via Manila, Quam, Wake, Honolulus 5.15 p.m. ; for New York via Basskok. Calcutta, Karachi, Damasons, Istanbul, Lendon: 8.18 p.m.

BOAC for Singapore: T.80 a.m. AIR FRANCE for Halphone, Henoi B H.ITL TÜEBDAY CNAC for Shanghal; 12.45 p.m.; 6.15 p.m. : Holbow: via .Canton : \$.40 s.m.; Amoy via Swatows M a.m.; Canton! 8.15-p.m.,-4.40 p.m.

CATC for Foothow via Hwatow, Amort S'a.m.; 'Hhanghai: 10 a.m.; Xunming: 7, p.m. E.K. AIRWAYS for Shanghet: 10 a.m. ; Canton: 9 a.m., 11.10 a.m., 1.60 p.m., 4. p.m. PAN-AMERICAN for San Francisco Via Manila, Guam, Wate, Honolulus 8-18

p.m. i for New York via Bangkoki Calcutta, Karachi, Damascus, Istaubul, London: 1.15 p.m. AL for Ban Francisco via Manila Guam, Monolulu: 13' noou. DOAC for Bangkok, Southampton; 6.30

SOUTH-EAST PORTS 24 'CHR. SABS (Mess. M.) for Belgon. 24 INDIA MAIL (Everett) for Manue. End. TREWALLARD (Mac. Mac.) for 14 NINGHAL (B. & S.) for Bingapore via Bangkok. 25 BEECHUEN (B. & S.) for Serpory. 26 BRITISH PRINCE (Jardine) for 26 HIN SANG (Jardine) for Bandakan. 26 BIRDHANA (Mac. Mac.) for Sings. REBEVERETT (Everett) for Manile. 28 MOLENKERK (R.I.L.) for Singapore

29 FURIEN (B. & S.) for Java via Singapore. HAT .HSIA : (C.M.) for Bingspore. 19 MARIERERE (B.L.L.) for Singapore. KUT RANG (Jardise) for Streits. 81 PUNDULA (Mac. Mac.) for Singspore, Bombey.

NELLORE (Mac. Mac.) for Bandakan I -TAMERLINE (Dodwell) for Manila. E PUNDUA (P. & O.) for Singapore. a ROSEVILLE (Bank Line) for Java via Strafta a Pres: -- FILLMORE (A.BL.) 201 COURSER (U.S.L.) for Ments. HAT LEE (Thorsen) for Singspore. TJIBADAK (M.L.L.) . for .. Java . ports. PRES: CLEVELAND (A.P.L.) : for Mantle. CANTON (Mac. Mac.) for Loudon CHOY BANG (Janline) for Straits

and Calcutta. R PREM. TYLER (A.P.L.) for Sours bays, Batavia, Bligapore and Java B RATTLER (U.B.L.) for Madle. 18 RUYS (R.L.L.) for Madila. 15 'TITTIALENGKA' (R.L.L.); for Java. 21 GENERAL MEIGS (A.P.L.) Mentle S RUYS (R.L.L.) for Matilal es Hillan (Thorsen), for Singapora EL QUNCORDIA (Dodwell) for Manile.

1 PIONEER WAVE (U.E.L.) TIBADANE (B.LL.); for Java ports S CARTHAUR (Man Men) for Blace SOUTH AMERICA SO STRAAT MALAKKA (R.L.L.) for B

28" RUYS (R.L.L.) for El. America via

mound to Ducy Als for distants and

PRESCRIPTORY DEPARTMENT 16 PEDDER ST. TEL SOLL

"HINBANG"

PASSAGE DEPARTMENT 6/8 CHATER RD.

General Managers. INDO-CHINA S. N. CO., LTD.

> SAILINGS 4 p.m. 26th July

Ist Aug. 10th Aug. ARRIVALS

B.B. "HINBANG" .....from Nagoya ...... from Yokohama, Kobe 28th July & Keelung .....from Keelung & 30th July "CHARSANG" ......from Kobe .....from Tientsin & Japan .....from Keelung & 10th Aug. Shanghai' . from Calcutta & 13th Aug. S.S. "EASTERN SAGA" ...... from Calcutta, Straits

Cargo accepted on Through Bills of Lading for MADRAS via Singapore and for EUDAT, JESSELTON, LABUAN, TAWAU LADHAD-DATU and SEMPORNA via Sandakan.

> General Managers AUSTRALIA CHINA LINE LTD.

..... Salled Brisbane 8th July: for Labuan, Balgon, Hong Kong. Shanghai and Japan.

> Bailings Londs for U.K. & Continental ports about 30th July.

don Sailed 17th June for Port Said, Straits, Hong Kong due about 6th Aug. MLV. "GLYTEARN".....Loads Middlesbrough and London sailed 8th July for Port

21st August. M.V. "GLENAPP" .....Loads Antwerp ,Rotterdam and London-sails about 23rd July for Port Said, Straits, Hong Kong an i Shanghai due about 10th September.

Port Said, Straits, Hong : Kong. & Shanghai due about 20th September. BLV. "GLENGARRY" Loads Antwerp & London sails about 11th August for Port Said, Straits, Hong Hong

> 25th September. Londs Middlesbrough & London -sails about 3rd September for Port Said, Straits, Hong Kong Shanghai & Japan due about 17th October.

WESTERN CANADA STEAMSHIP Co., Ltd. 8.8. "LAKE SHAWNIGAN" ..... Due Hong Kong from Canadian Ports 10th August. Loads for Takno, Shanghai & Taku Bar

Subject to elteration without notice. All intending Passengers are requested to register their names at for as possible to advance of the time at which they wish to leave

PACIFIC TRANSPORT LINES INC. General Agents: BRITISH OVERSEAS AIRWAYS CORP.

Agents:

PRINCE LINE LTD.

"PHILIPPINE TRANSPORT" ... Due H.K. about 25th July. Loads for Manila, Guam, Los Angeles and San Francisco, about 25th

Loads for Los Angeles, San Francisco, Shanghal, Taku Bar and Yokohama about 3rd Aug. CARGO ACCEPTED ON THROUGH BILLS OF LADING FOR

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CHINESE DEPT 51458



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M.V. "KAPIRISTAN" Due Hong Kong 5th August. Agents: GLEN LINE LTD. M.V. "GLENARTNEY" ARRIVALS M.V. "GLENROY" .....Londed Middlesbrough & Lon-Said, Straits Hong Kong. Shanghai and Japan' due about

Loads Middlesbrough & London MV. "GLENBEG" -sails about 6th August for

Shanghai & Japan due about M.V. "GLENGYLE"

11th August.

SAILINGS TO ATLANTIC COAST

BRE SEPARATE ADVERTISEMENTS.

# EXPRESS TRANS PACIFIC SERVICE

Que Hong Kong about 3rd Aug.

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(HONGKONG)

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NAGARA .......Discharging Hong Kong 10th Aug. M.V. HEMLAND ...... Mid Sept.

HOMEWARDS TO EUROPE

ADEN, GENOA, MARSEILLES, CASABLANCA, ANTWERP,

ROTTERDAM, (AMSTERDAM), HAMBURG, COPENHAGEN, OSLO AND GOTHENBURG. Tanks available suitable for the carriage of oil in bulk.

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ARRIVALS

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. 24th Aug. SAILINGS TO ATLANTIC COAST via PANAMA S.S. "CAPE SAN MARTIN" ...... loading H.K. 27th July S.S. "STEEL "ADVOCATE" \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

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BAILINGS

S.S. HAI HSIA ...... Singapore July 29

(With Passenger Accommodation)

Careb for Telng Tag, Hankew & Tientile acceptable on through bille of lading.

FOR FULL PARTICULARS PLEASE APPLY TO THE ABOVE

(Continued from Page 1)

however small and simple, by their excellent record as tonants and by the care lavished on boautifying their little huts, and gardens at Ma Tau, Chung.

Non-Profit-Making Society "What the Social Welfare Coun-

ell would like to see established is a non-profit-making Housing Society, incorporated under Government, on the lines which have proved very successful in many parts of England, providing single or two-roomed dwellings with kitchen and other conveniences, "If only the capital were forthcoming there is good reason to had on reasonable terms for such scheme. Under proper manage ment and with safeguards against evercrowding and sub-letting this would meet the needs of many of the most useful, deserving citizens of Hong Kong, end in turn it would free many other buildings from quite improper use as dwellings and enable them to be rehabilitated for their proper

"If such an indépendent Housing Society (or indeed Societies) could provide permanently and on a large scale what he our very small and temperary fashion we have proved to be of value at Ma Tau Chung, it would then be up to the welfare organisations to help in providing the education, accreation and other cultural needs of the people, which at prosent so often go to the wall in this mad scramble for a roof over one's head."

Not So Grussome

Referring to the white collar worker, Mr. Hugh Bruga said that

afflictions of the poorer classes of class men. grievous nevertheless.

whom is a girl of 15 years of age. land on reasonable terms. as living room, bedroom, kitchen lorganise a Home-Bullding Society

he occupying two rooms.

#### No Better Off.

"Unscrupulous landlords and rapacious principal tenants make , "Unfortunately the off trying to get into a new flat.

The Landlords and Tenancy will not benefit as less than 10 them as ordinary Government of the participants are employees. premises and under the guise of local residents of pre-war stand-deposits or contributions, key ing. money is collected with impunity and the landlord recovers a substantial percentage of his initial
outlay besides a handsome return
on the balance of his capital. A
contribution of \$35,000 towards
the cost of a now, flat with a
monthly rent of \$500 is considerand the landlord recovers a subed very reasonable today.

was suggested that Government available for nign of should sponsor a scheme for the moderate means to purchase their tormation of a Co-operative Home dwn homes. Building Society. The objects of the scheme were,-

the tendancy for rentals to rise to the limit. capidly.

of self government.

his story is not so gruesome nor schemes of this nature might be of affairs to drag on too long. as sordid, but the burden is embarked upon simultaneously . "We must demand in no un- question should be referred to a grievous, nevertheless. He added: and that they would eventually certain terms and at every op. joint conference of the President,

collar worker in this colony. Per- might be forthcoming from Govhaps his story is not so gruesome ernment. Failing an actual loan it nor as soruld, but the burden is iwas thought that it might be possible for Government to "Recently a man endeavoured gurantee a loan to a Building to secure a loan of IIK\$1,500 with Society as is done by the State which he and a friend would have Government in Australia. Govern-

been able to secure a share in a ment decided that not, financial small flat. This man has a family support could be given to the of four children, the eldest of scheme, but promited to provide They now share one room in a . "At a public meeting held last Chinese tenement which serves year a committee was elected to and bathroom. Had he been in a and to investigate the possibilities

position to pay, the key money of securing funds to loan to demanded, his family would now prospective clients. The demand for housing was great but all the "Another case is of a family efforts of the Committee to secure with one young shild. The man funds proved to be of, no avail

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was unable to produce HK\$4,000 considered the risk of a long term key money for a flat, he is loss was too great and the profit compelled to live in growded conditions. Both these cases are typical of the hardships experienced by many of the local residents of the Colony.

Apparently private enterprise considered the risk of a long term loss was too great and the profit too small. Both Government and the conditions in Hong Kong appeared to lack fulth in the perienced by many of the local future of the Colony.

A Hothe-Building Society is now below formed and the dis-

now being formed. and the development of a large area of land at Jardine's Lookout is to commence shorily.

monthly rent of \$500 is consider- vitations to invest capital at n comparatively low rate of interest "A little over two years ago it to that funds might be made

Government's Policy

a. To provide urgently-naeded "In dealing with the housing homes for the white sollar problem Government has adoptb. To provide houses at it to private enterprise. Private the delegates advanced the rearessonable prices and so arrest enterprise is exploiting the public son that in view of the worsening

c. To encourage people to zen done for hintself? Ho has by sitting in session. own a part of the Colony in the accepted exploitation as a neces- | At the name time it was also

cept our position us inevitable and of its members. "It was hoped that , several bave permitted the present sink. Objections had been mised by

"You have just heard of the include housing for the working portunity that effers more rigid the. Vice-President, the grand afflictions of the poorer classes of class men.
our population caused by the "In those days money was less the matter of housing and more vice-presidents of the Legislative neute housing shortage. The bur- plentiful in the Colony and it was tangible assistance from Govern- and Control Yuans, but they were den is also, home by the white hoped that financial assistance ment for homes for the genuine overruled by a majority vote, local resident."

# Quarrel On

Nanking, July 24, A serious quarrel was developing today between the Legislative Yunn-China's parrapacious principal tenants many in the present, confine with no capital and saming bethe with no capital and saming bethemselves to those who are in a new openly challenging the position to pay the full amount of althority of the legislators to accommodation. He is no better tragedy is that the people for increase their own allowances the recess of what is due to

A group of 300 Assembly men "The Directors of the Society now in Nanking today adopted, a

> It is assumed, however, that before the decision to call, an entiler convention can become valid, an effort will have to be inade to get more Assembly men to sign the proposal until a quorum is reached.

In support of the proposal to ed the inactive policy of leaving convene the Assembly in January, National situation, it was their "What has the Hong Kong citi- duty also to help avert a crisis

hope that they might take a sary evil and a decision of Gov- decided to declare the action of more active interest in its ernment as unalterable as the the Legislative Yuan as "dictaaffairs, as Hong Kong had re- laws of the Medes and Persiana, torial and unconstitutional". in cently been promised a measure . "We have been content to ac- "arbitarily" raising the allowances

some legislators, stating that the

# SHORT-COMINGS

Paris, July 24. Mr. Paul G. Hoffman, United States Economic Co-operation Administration chief, said at a press conference here today that in his opinion we have not yet seen evidence of the kind of economic co-operation to achieve maximum recovery

way to go". he would give details of specific abic."short-comings, Mr. Hoffman said: "I would rather flot discuss deinils at the moment. I would much omorrow's conference."

participating in the Marshall aid Mr. Hoffman said: "One of the pledges which the United States took most seriously was that made Ly the 16 nations to put forth the

maximum effort of conomic co-

operation.

"I think there is still a long | "Unless that pledge is met, there will not be the degree of Asked by journalists, whether economic recovery that is desir-

"Ridiculous" Charges

Mr. Hoffman sald that no eather have a clearer picture after charge was more ridiculous than that the United States was using Mr. Holfman is to meet Cabinet the Marshall plan to get rid of

"If we have surpluses," . Mr. lioffman said, "they are being there stocks are good food. Amorica, there is great concern ceause we are using many items which are in short supply."

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m.v. "PUNDUA" due 30th July from Japan. sails 2nd. Aug. to Singapore, Penang.

Japan.

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# hinese Soccer

Uxbridge, July 22. hind's Olympic soccer team remarkably fit despite its transport difficulties in India, son.

hey are losing no time. In practice enrly some of the other competing hts. Including the United States,

ers is unknown to us, but in a l

ible success last year,

F. C. C. Yong, manager and gate in charge of the Chinese nple group, believes the pretenn to be stronger than the The XI. Certainly its record the last few months to im-

ince it left China on April 30, Jeam has played 35 unitches 77 day against picked sides in og Kong, 'Manda, Shagapore, n and Calcutte.

its members

In a school' near Wemble dium, where the build event l take place.—Reider.

# Title Fight

e fight next Monday between this of our ground.

It bring in about £75,000. diculous."—Associated Press.

#### .GOOD\_FORM!

m period," added Cromwell.-

# WINS GOLF

# SEASON'S 'GATES' HKFC IN HEALTHY POSITION

The healthy position of the Hong Kong Football Club fast season was due largely to the gate receipts from soccor matches and the favourable arrangements with the Hong Kong Football Association and with the Sing Tao Sports Club for the use of the ground.

This was stated by Mr. D. Black at the annual teams, playing darks at home on general meeting of the Hong Kong, Football Friday night, just beat the Dock-Club on Friday.

new Club House.

. In this connection I must men-

tion that re-building cannot be

or rights to the ground.

reight consider building.

Memorial Plaque

Little progress has been made.

The Committee called for designs

pearing in mind that we shall

feture, this question of a War

Memorial might receive further

At the last meeting it was de-

Mr. Black said that with the | A Building Fund Account has terts, Evans, Bacon and W. O. non-participation of the Sing journey when it arrived in Tao team next year it was antiidon from Calcutta today, cloated that the gate receipts

The acting chairman said:-The president and chairman of the club are both in the United Kingdom on leave and it therefore fulls on me as the oldest serving member of the Commited to arrange friendly matches tee to take the Chair as Acting-Chairman.

During the year a successful At present, the strength of the feven-a-side ragby lournament was held which resulted in a ple of days we should be able surplus of \$1,096.78 which was see infily well where we distributed in equal portions to id, particularly if we can ar- The Childrens' Playgrounds Asge these friendly matches", sociation, -- to which we have alvays subscribed -- the Army Welfare Fund and The Saffors and he Chinese team is regarded | Soldlers Home. It is our usual o as a formidable one. It in- Startice to divide the proceeds of les ely members of the Sing this annual function between deum which played here with Naval. Military and Civillan charities. .

#### Interport Match

In pre-war years it was the curtom for the Interport Rugby Match with Shanghai to be played in Shahghai and in Hong Kong in alternate years and the disceeds from gate receipts were kept in a separate account and tsed to defray the cost of passages in the succeeding year.

The Interport to 1941 should cided that a Wor Memorial Plahave been staged in Hong Kong House. I regret to say that very of these, it won 25 games, drew | and the profits on gates would and lost five. Its form dur- have been used for the next trip by to Shanghat. This game, howely watched particularly by ever, never took place and when for the Plaque but through pressure of work these have not yet tish players who have already the series of matches was resumbeen prepared. The matter is berienced the quality of some led, Hong Kong went to Shangnow receiving active consideraand for the second time in succeasion with the result that the tion and we hope to be in a posi-Shanghal Rugby Interport Ac- tion to submit drawings in the rount was thrown into debut to rear future. the extent of \$1,521,18,

> The Shanghal Football Club made a generous donation of \$1,200.00 towards the cost of our visit to Shanghai but in view of our Club's healthy financial posttion the Committee consider we can not in the circumstances accept this sum and the amount will be returned to the Shanghai Club with our grateful thanks. The healthy position in which

we find ourselves is to a very large extent due to gate receipts from Soccer matches and the been sold before the date of lavourable arrangements which flight. All 40,000 tickets for we had with the Association and world light-heavy weight Tsing-too Football Club for the

us Lesnevich and Freddie Mills | I regret to say that the Tsingtao Football Club are not enter-Experts predict that the fight ing any teams in the Leagues this year and consequently we Solomons said that the fight shall not derive any revenue 250 fee offered by the British make arrangements with some other Club. It must be anticipated that Gate receipts will consequently be lower next year.

#### Surplus

The Current, or liquid, Assets, excluding the Shanghai Rugby Interport Account carried forward, amount to \$24,072.58 while the Current Liabilities amount to \$7,545.05, from which you will see that the Club have an immediate surplus of \$17,127.53.

It is possible that a certain amount will have to be assed in cespect of 1941 claims when the moratorium is lifted but we do not anticipate that this will be a substantial amount and provision has already been inade to the extent of \$4,259.00.:

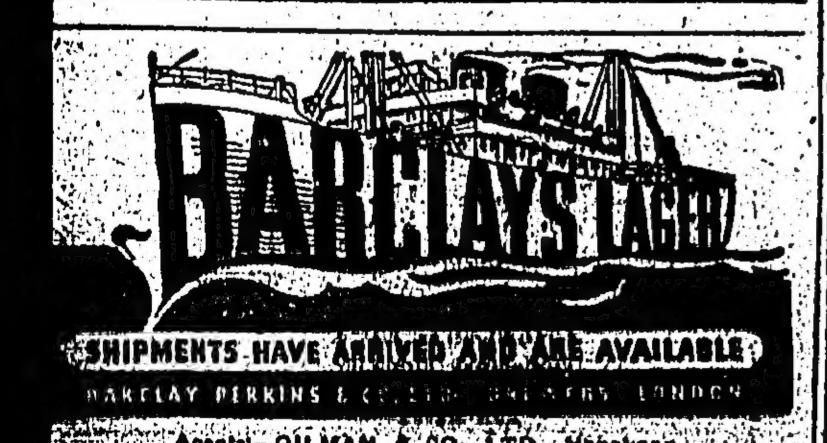
I think it is sufficient to state that at no time in the Club's history has its financés been in such a healthy state and this despite nd score of 65, equalling the the fact that the subscription is only \$2.00 per month.

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Keen\_Dart Contest

After an extremely keen and yard Chargemen by the odd

With Sergeants Waters, Robeen opened with the Hong Kong Pillman beating Messre. & Shanghai Banking Corporation. Jones, W. 'May, L. Stevens, P. O. It is the Committee's intention to Buldwin, and F. Jones respecr arrival having been delayed would be far less than last son; build up this fund and as soon as lively, and Messrs. J. Nicholson, an adequate sum is available to W. Lewis, J. Sadler, and G. Cosconsider the construction of a sins beating Sgts. Moore, Crawford, Fitzavon, and 'W. O. Partrillge in the individual games, the Building costs are however score stood at Sergeants 10, thin our present premises, at least the lo both sides winting "Dou-

> for a year or two and conserve ble 4." our resources so when a pro-

contemplated at the present time Cemmittee appointed for the pur- sports in Hong Kong,

owing to the uncertainty of our oceo. tenure of our ground at Happy A letter has been received Valley, This, prior to the war was from our President, the Hon, Mr. held on an annual permit, but at Arthur Morse, who is at present allotted for a period of five years. for his magnificent nift.

When this has been done we Shield which was lost during the Hong Kong. war, presented the Club with a replien. Our most grateful thanks are due to the old mem--C. B. Robertson, Nick Carter que should be erected in the Club' and Co. for their generosity and centinued interest in the Club.

> Officors. Elected The acquisition of these why Hong Kong should

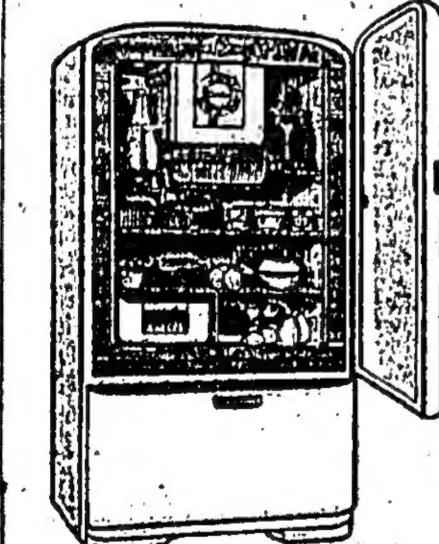
trephies and the games held to decide who will be the holders. add interest to the Club year. The following were the members of the Committed elected. President:-Hon, Mr. A. Morse. In my personal opinion; and C.B.E. Vice-President .- Mr. W. Ger-

be rebuilding sometime in the rard. Chairman:-Mr. D. Black. Hon. Secretary -- Mr. K. For-

consideration and something bet- row. ter than a Plaque be erected-I Members of the Committee:-J. have in mind something of the Fjelstad, K. Waller and A. Macenture of a Memorial Gate but Alpine, J. Henderson, J. W. Carthis is a matter for the incoming tell, Dr. Selby. A. Taylor, B. Committee or a special Sub- Mansell and J. Bradley.

+ mouncing

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> The British BOLID BHADES

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New Zealand's application to stage the revival of the British Empire Games in 1950 has been welcome news to a number of athletes in Hong Kong. The Colony's desire to take part in these Games came from the Hong Kong Football Association when several Council members in England last year made enquiries as to the possibility of Hong Kong taking part.

At several meetings of the prepresented in several branches cer in the Colony, to enable a football team to be sufficiently high, and, in my personal opinion, Chargeinen 11 points, until the well trained to represent Hong we should be well advised to re- nine aside final decider which Kong.

Before Hong Kong can be re-Sergeant Evans became the presented in the Games it will conclude in the next two years. pitious time acrives we can re- hero of the evening when he be necessary to have an Associabuild without a large burden of stepped in to apply the coup de tion or Federation to which all the other associations would be aftiliated. This Federation would be the controlling body of all

#### Federation Needed

Hon. Mr. A. Morse, who takes the present time we have no title at home on leave, in which he a personal interest in most sports states that he has purchased a in Hong Kong, was keen to have inaugurated in Canada in 193 We understand, that the ques- cup for a series of Interport such a federation. As chairman tion of allocation of playing fields matches between Hong Kong and of the Victoria. Recreation Club 1938. in the Colony is now being con- Shanghal. We are very grateful he attended several meetings at sidered by the Urban Council and to Mr. Morse for his continued; which representatives of other at a later date grounds will be interest in the Club affairs and swimming clubs were present, in will be visiting Hong Kong in the on endeavour to form a Hong that week of September at the During the year the donors of Kong ' liwimming Association invitation of the Hong Kong Poshall have some security and the original "Blarney Stone" which would control swimming in lice for the annual inter-force

We have our football, cricket. tennis, padadnton, hockey, basketball and lawn bowls association . ters of the "Blarney Stone" mess We still need an athletic association and a swimming association. together and form a central body Pope. The Hong Kong team were

local Football Association the of sports at the Empire Games. possibility of Hong Kong being | With the exception of football and represented was mentioned, basketball it would not be neces-The engagement of a profes- inry to send a large number of inthictes. Singapore is being re sional coach, was, in addition presented by one individual at the to raising the standard of soc-Olympic Guance.

#### Proper Training '

Promising youngsters who have just left school could be taken in hand and with proper training and some should be worthy to repre sent Hang Kong.

There are other matters to be taken into consideration auch us the qualification of utiletea to represent Hong Kong and the question of finance. These points could be discussed later,

The British Empire Games were and were last held in Sydney in

The Macco Police football team football game.

It is also hoped to arrange a game between the Combined Forces and the Rest of the Colony.

Last Easter, Hong Kong bea If these as ociations could get Macao by the only goal scored by controlling all amateur sports in well entertained during their the Colony, there is no reason three-day stay there.

the name of the control of the state of the

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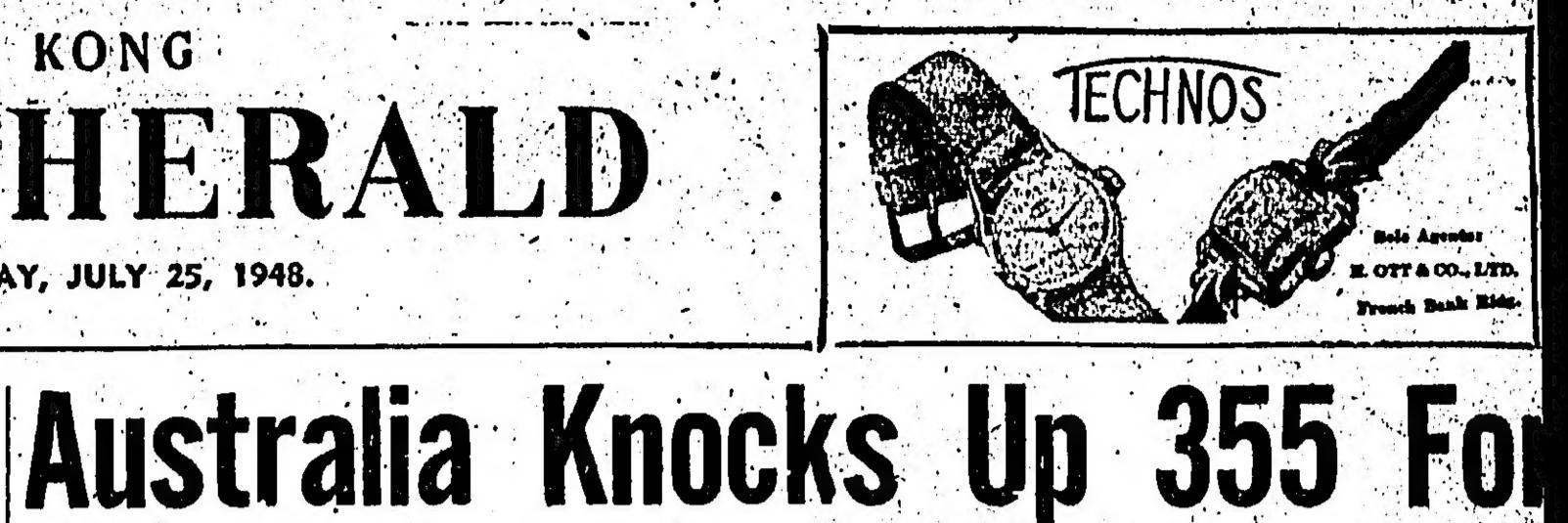
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# HONG ... KONG SUNDAY HERALD

HONG KONG, SUNDAY, JULY 25, 1948.



# DRAW FOR OLYMPIC SWIMMING

London, July 23. Interest in the Olympic Games heightened as the draw was made for one of the most popular eventsswimming for men and women-at the Swimming Federation's offices.

Mexico and Bermuda teams are heavily engaged in the five events for men, and the four for women, as well as for the four diving events and the two relay

The world's two fastest swimming sprinters-Alexander Jany. the youthful French giant, and A. R. Ford, of the United States -are unlikely to meet' till the final of the 100 metres as they are drawn respectively in the first and sixth heats, which they should win comfortably.

Entries for this race total 46 In six heats, the same as for the 400-metre free style. The figures for the other men's

INCOM DIG: 1,500 metres-40 entries in five

200 metres breast stroke-28 in five heats. 100 metres back stroke-42 in

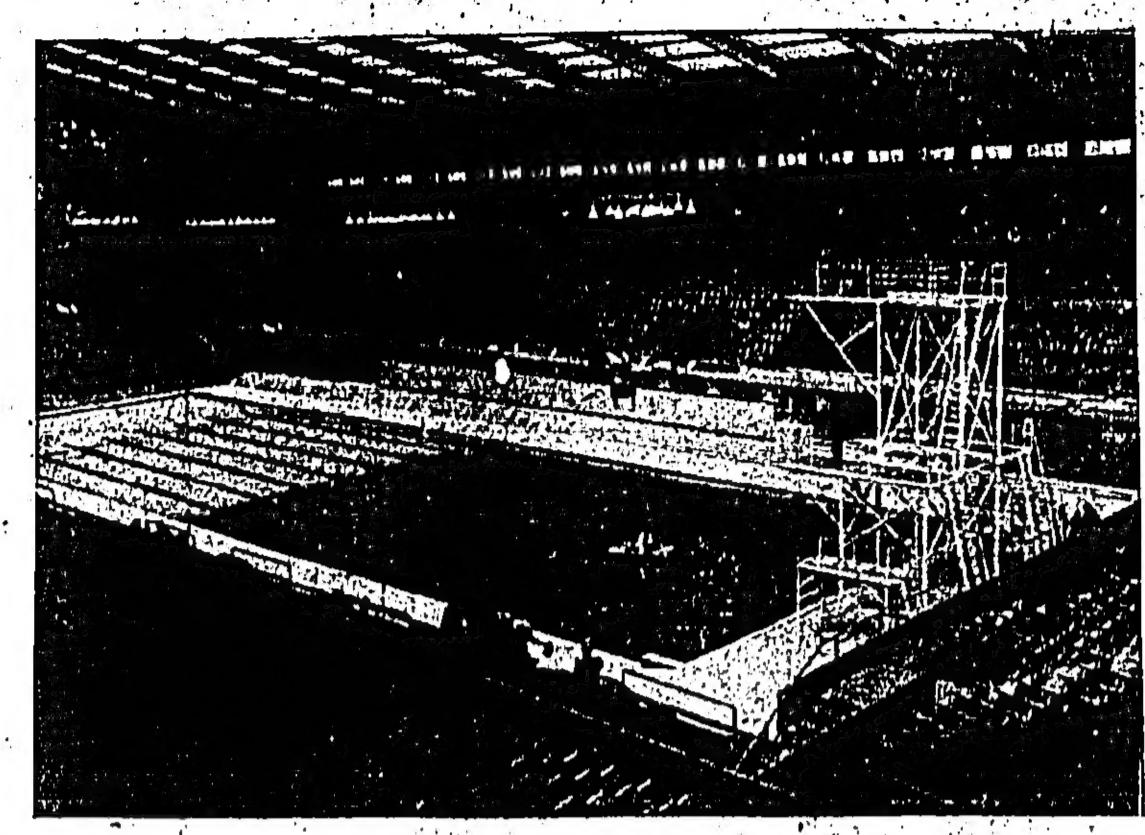
six heats. Eight countries will contest the first heat of the men's 800 metres relay, and seven the second heat. Sixty-one divers will contest the two men's during contests.

Entries for the women's events protested strongly are fewer-35 in five heats for Olympic housing chiefs against draw and even had a plane the 100 metres free style, 20 in such an unsettling move sofour heats for the 100 metres back | close to the start of the Games. stroke, .22 in three heats for the But the move was carried out 200 metres breast stroke, and 23 without fuss. in three heats for the 400 metres free style.

Thirty women will compete! for two diving titles,-Reuter.

#### CEILING PRICE FOR BEER

One celling price for all brands of beer was announced in the



#### OLYMPIC ROW FIZZLES

London, July 23.

The first threat of any major row over the 1948 Olympics fizzled out tonight when convoys of big red and green buses evacuated teams foot by 80 foot pool (above) filled becser on the newly cut pitch. sociation. At this point Pollard This mishap for Australia came of several nations from the camps at Richmond and Uxbridge.

Except, that is, for the mysterious disappearance from the Richmond camp of nine hational flags and the large Olympic banner which for a week had illuttered in the middle of the camp from its 30-foot staff. Most people in the camp were positive tonight that the flags had been taken as a badtempered protest against the Government Gazette yesterday - moving, but, Olympic officials new "homes." HK\$1.50 a pint and HK\$2.50 a preferred to think they had been swiped by souvenir hunters.

At least ten nations had cause of the unpopular evacuation one team had threatened to withstanding by to take it home.

#### U.S. Confidence

had accepted the housing chiefs' fahrenheit.-United Press. explanation that the school accommodation had been fixed a fong time ago and that any interference with the plan interference with the plan might mean an awkward; breakdown in feeding arrange-

Groups of athletes at Richmond burst into cheerful song as the buses bore them away to their

from Ceylon, one from Singapore, sors of the Golden Gloves The controlled price of Dutch Nothing had emerged tonight one from Malta, three from Fights have drawn up an at-County School, 113 from Maxico second or third week of next moved to the Preston Major month. School; 45 from Pakistan went to The main fight of the evening New : Zealanders moved Willesden, where they are to be well in the local ring. joined tomorrow by 45 Aus-

Dean Cromwell, coach of the the American pole-vaulters, high year.

Wembley Stadium next week" Fleet Club. clined to be skeptical about re- proceeds of this tournament will ports of brilliant "unknowns" be donated to local charities. from other countries.

#### Jumper's Feat

Jack Mendonca, coach of the boxing team, also was in a modd for victory predictions He said: "This team is the best we have ever taken to the Olympics."

Col F. R. Weber, leader of the Chicago White Sox 1 side chance" to win. 'He said: Person; c. Tresh. 

would score a clean sweep in the New York Giants ... 5 8 I gaining maximum points at the shire beat Northamptonshire by 200 metre breast-stroke and also Chicago Cubs ... 60 5 3 expense of Leicestershire when foresaw victory in the relay. ... Glants; p. Jansen; c. Cooper. E. Davies and W. Jones figured in a fighting third wicket stand and 93 (Coxon 5 for 28, Wardle McCullough McCullo Negrew, the United Cubs: p. Meyer, Borowy; c. Sintes, high jumper, gave a McCullough.

McCullough.

McCullough.

Phillies: p. Meyer, Borowy; c. of 01 today, then the spinners, gave a Philling Phillies: b. Cincinnati Reds.

Cincinnati Reds.

Cincinnati Reds.

Cincinnati Reds.

Phillies: p. Roberts; c. Semicles Such a transformation that Glamorgan failed by 21 set 236 and 232 (Buse 98 not on a practice jump.

the United Blates in the hop, step and jump, and says he 'just loosens up' on the high jump,

slympic athletes will swim and rain, the pitch showed no sign of ting Laker off his length.

at frequent regular intervals.

some glasses from the poor and gave them to several of the Argentine swimmers," the official soid. "They drank it and said it was excellent."

filters and is heated to a perman-In fact, everybody tonight ent, temperature of 73 degress heavily on his but and limped

# Gloves

Followers of boxing will be From this camp nine athletes glad to learn that the spon-

the Acton County School: 15 from will be a six round welterweight Greece were taken to the Green- bout between Pulling, the well- out while Pollard received the fell for only 73 runs. ford County School and seven known Service boxer, and Rocky congratulations of his jubilant Bedser figured in his second skipper was lucky in an New Zealanders moved to Thompson, who has so far done colleagues. There was little doubt century partnership in successive the ball past his wicket. Red Biggs, who gave Pulling a from the pitch and the rather

United States Olympic track and Other boxers taking part will sett. Other times it went through The breaking of the partner-field team, predicted today victory be Lanky Santos, Edward Ma,on, extra fast and rather low. Such ship was a great tonic to Australia bowlers, and nobody was

jumpers, broad jumpers or shot- It is hoped to stage thete fights and showed no signs of nerves in

Other tournaments will be arranged later and all interested are

U.S. team in the modern pentath- Boston Red Sox ... 13 13' 2 lon, gave his team only an "out- White Sox: p. Wight, Wetblatt,

all our men will be among the Washington Senators, 5 Tigers: p. Overmire, Gray Bob Kiphuth, coach of the Benton Trucks; c. Swift.
men's swimming team, predicted Senators; p. Haefner, Candini.
that Joe Verdeur and Bob Sohl Welteroth; c. Early.

Reds: p. Fox, Peterson; c.

Garden Ting on Thursday, Sept. 2. If Galivan makes a good showing in this bout, he will be offered 7 for 03 and Wardle 6 for 68. At Nottingham: Nottinghama title imatch with the world's

fallons of water in which the of a fine day. In spite of earlier tried to help his partner by hit-

with water now for the fir t time He took two from the second de- was given his first rest after send- at a time when the batsmen were since before the war; said that livery—a no ball from Bedser but ing down ten overs for 40 completely on top of the attack; the water was tested for bacteria the fifth rose from a good length runs and capturing two wickets. In 95 minutes the two men added "After the last test...we. filled

umed his innings after a minute's lest during which he was massaged by some of the England team. Bradman wer still in pain Water flows constantly through at the end of the over. He leaned

#### Then came knocks for Austra-Im, because Pollard dismissed Hassett and Bradman in three balls. Hastett played his first ball in the middle of the bat, but the second lifted sharply. struck the shoulder of his bat and new straight to Crupp at second slip. Two wickets were down for 105 and the crowd roared.

Bradman In Pain

Bradman doubled up but re-

to 20,000 and soon afterwards,

every seat, except some which

were reserved, was occupied

and a few thousand spectators

boundary.

A moment later-they burst shade short of length, Bradman Edrich and Bedser.

that Pollard had received help

Sometimes the ball lifted, as did the one which dismissed Hass-

off the mark with a square drive

Resuming their first innings this morning, the Australians had made 204 for four wickets at lunch time.

Eight: England Ahead By

At the tea interval in the third days' play in the Fourth Test here

to England's first inning's score of 496.

today Australia had scored 355 runs for eight wickets in reply

were seated on the grass In five minutes under two hours. Harvey flashed out a beautiful It was confidently anticipated off-drive off Pollard and when that a new record of 40,000 peo- Laker replaced. Bedser, bowling ple would see today's play, 10,000 off-breaks round the wicket, more than on each of the first two Miller went down on one knee and pulled the first ballafor six. Half an hour before play was So rapidly did runs come that Empire Pool, Wembley, due to start, the skies had cleared the stand reached 50 in 40 leg.

came at a good pace, 101 going up

Every drop of the 700,000 shining and there were indications with Laker than did Miller, who There were more than 30,000 off-breaks over mid-off's head for himself forward and took the ball Morris present when Eradman received four and the stand advanced to with both hands inches from the

Cranston kept a good length two sixes and seven fours. but did not look dangerous and Harvey and Loxton played out Harvey, b Laker ...... 11 had disappeared, making the at 204 for four.

When the gates were opened for the third day's play in the fourth Test cricket match, the waiting crowd had grown to 20,000 and soon afterwards.

Harvey continued to play conplay conplay conputed to play conp defence. Whenever the hittable at 181 Miller drove him to the on Yardley, 'b Miller ...... ball came along they produced and off for boundaries but the last Cranston, b Loxton ..... the stroke required and runs ball of the over got his wicket.

Leeds, July 24.

Astonishing

missal were astonishing and even unfortunate for Miller. Yardley sent down an over-pitched ball cutside the les stump. Miller swung round swiftly and attempted a mighty hit to square

The ball just touched either bat Lindwall o inpect the pitch the sun was hander, found more difficulty or glove before striking the Miller .... 17.1 wicketkeeper, Evans, who had Johnston moved across, on the top of the Toshack head. It bounced into the air and Loxton .... Twice in three balls he lifted Edrich, at short one leg, hurled Johnson

England's bowling problems 121 by brilliant and speciacular now began to reveal themselves, stroke play. Miller's 58 included Bradman, b Pollard .....

any earlier moisture on the turf time to lunch, which was taken

# Australia From Subdued

Leeds, July 23.

Two balls later the Aussle

Envland's score of 496 all out was their highest Test score ever against Australia at Leeds, the previous best being 391 in 1930. Australia were far from sub- fell at 13 but England hopes of

into a storm of wild excitment dued in the fourth Test, and hit sensational developments' were for Bradman was out. Miller back to great effect, England's not realised, Hassett and Brad- with 60 passengers made an emen drove the first ball he received butting collapsing after a third man playing out time. for three, but to the next a wicket partnership of 155' by Bradman was given a tremendous reception all the way to the engines.

played back, completely missed. The Aussies looked a demorhis stroke and down went his alised side at one time, but after the hand by a rising ball from on a small runway which never the stump.

Off stump. His head low, Bradman walked The last eight English wickets in the slips,

Bedser figured in his second skipper was lucky in snipping ing so badly from the plane the Test innings, while Edrich's grand The official attendance on the landing field at Kalathos. Th knock was a mixture of rigid second day was 30,320 and re- plane will remain in Rhodes un defence and glorious drives. celpts £6,430.—Reuter. **Great Tonic** 

The breaking of the partnertraila's bowlers, and nobody was

England's innings lasted 10 hours and 10 minutes. in the 75 minutes remaining

for play, Australia scored 62 for one wicket The first Aussie wicket (Morris')

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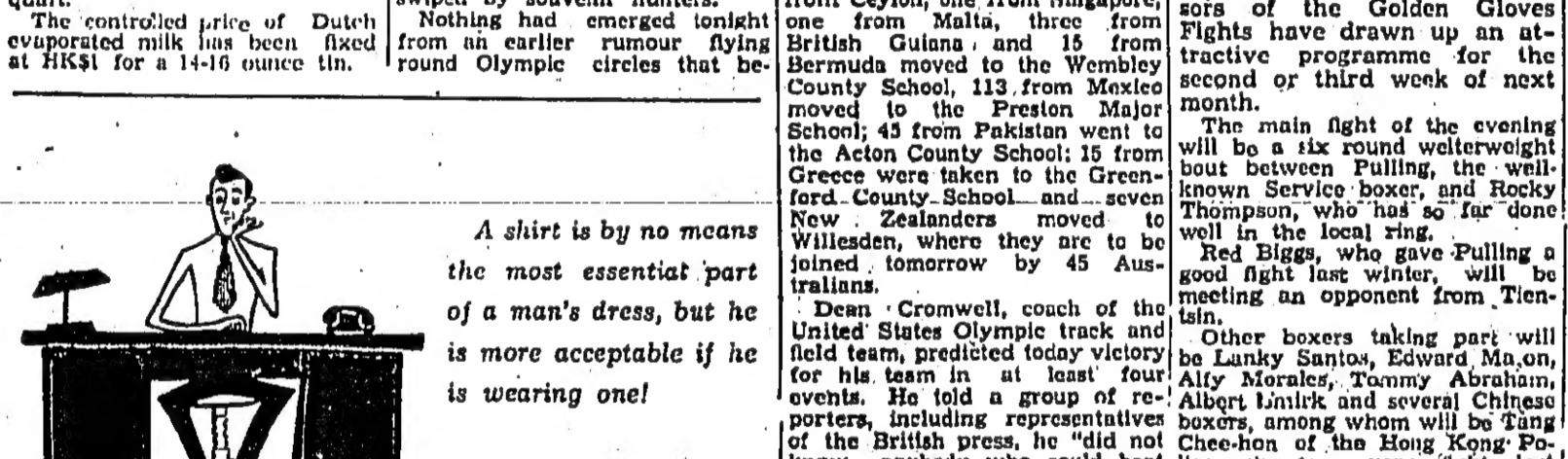
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tord, The Maymaner Enterprise, Limited Welterweight Champion, Ray 1 by wastran James Rear Minder Robinson, later in September or At Colohesteri Essex, best Harris 118, Poolo 148 not out);
Iloues Ross Ress. in October -- Repier. Derbyshire by an innings and 44 Bussex 436 (or 7 declared.

live is fit to drink, the Olympic molsture. Swimming Organisers claimed An official at this beautiful 200 | the first ball of the day from 71 us the result of an hour's as- ground.

and struck him in the stomach.

hadly as he walked about the

good fight last winter, will be heavy atmosphere. meeting an opponent from Tien-

for his team in at least four Alfy Morales, Tommy Abraham, a delivery got rid of Bradman.

events. He told a group of re- Albert Limitk and several Chinese

porters, including representatives boxers, among whom will be Tang year-old Neil Harvey, youngest England's innings of the British press, he "did not Chee-hon of the Hong Kong Po- of six cricketing brothers, in his know anybody who could beat lice, who won every fight last first Test against England, He not

in the open air, but it satisfactory the tense situation. While declaring he "preferred arrangements cannot be made to wait until the events at they will take place at the China before predicting the finish of An inter-school tournament will other events, Cromwell was in- be held some time later. The

requested to communicate with J. Rainey, Post Office Box 1806.

# New York, July 23. Today's baseball scores:

a practice jump.

Reds: p. Fox, Peterson;
William Albans, who represents Lamanno.—United Press.

# YORKSHIRE PRESENT A REAL CHALLENGE

London, July 23. Yorkshire, who have not lost a match since the middle of May, are now presenting a real challenge to Derbyshire and Glamorgan for championship honours.

They swept to an innings victory over Northamptonshire in the series just finished, while the three clubs heading them-Derbyshire, Glamorgan and Middlesex-failed to gain a single point. As a result, Yorkshire have runs, Essex, 446; Derbyshire 204

supplanted Middlesex in the and 198. third position, and are only At Cardiff: Leicestershire beat 12 points behind the leaders, shire 149 and 184; Glamorgan 180 and 173 (Davis 67; Jones 55, Glamorgan. Glamorgan seemed assured of Walsh 6 for 51).

At Northamptonshire: York-

caused such a transformation Somerset by ten wickets. Somer-that Glamorgan failed by 21 set 230 and 232 (Buse 98 not out,

The foundation of Yorkshire's 34 for no wicket. excellent win was laid by their At Birmingham: Surrey beat opening pair, H. Halliday and W. Warwickshire by 5 wickels. New York, July 23. Watson, who offset the absence Warwickshire 173 and 201 (Mc-

> tonshire was helped along by declared (Wyatt 02, Gray 0, for Aloo Coxen and Jack Wardle. 71); Middlesex 225 and 204. Coxon had a match analysis of Reuter

Carle of the third the first of the sound of the set of the second of th

118 and 403 for 4 (Recton 66,

Wright 6 for 91); Kent 435 and

SCOREBOARD ENGLAND: First innings Hutton.' b Lindwall ....

Washbrook, c. Lindwall, b Johnston ..... Edrich, c Morris, b John-

Evans, c Hassett, b Loxton Laker, e Saggers, b Loxton

The circumstances of the dis- Pollard, not out ...... Extras BOWLING

> Byes 2; Legbycs 8; Wide 1; No-balls 1. .. AUSTRALIA: 1st innings

Morris, c Cranston, b

Bedser ......

Hossett, c Crapp, b Pollard

Miller, c Edrich ..... Loxton, b Yardley Ian Johnson, c Cranston, b Laker Lindwall, not out Saggers, st. Evans, b Laker

> Extras Total (for eight) . 35 -Router.

FORCED LANDING OF AIR FRANCE SKYMASTER Rhodes, July 28. An Air France DC-4 transpot

gency landing today while flaunce shot from one of the plane's fou The plane was encoute from

engined plane. The pilot said that oil was look he could not try to reach a large Ill Sunday.-United Press.

